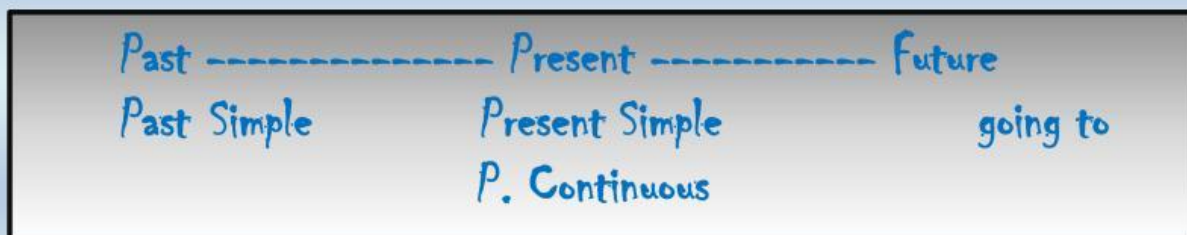


ENGLISH TENSES



- **Past Simple:** We use the S. Past for actions that happened in the past.

- I work - ed ----- * I found
- I didn't work ---- * I didn't find
- Did you work? ---- * Did you find?

*Adverbs: Yesterday, last (week, month, year...)

-ED:

- Cons + vowel + cons, double the cons.
Stop > stopped
- Takes away final -e
love > loved
- Changes -y into -ied after a consonant.
carry > carried

- **Present Simple:** We use the Present S. for repeated actions or routines.

- I work-----*she works
- I don't work---* she doesn't work
- Do you work?--- * does she work?

*Frequency adverbs: usually, never, always, often...

on + Monday-s

every + (week, month, day, year...)

HE / SHE / IT:

- ❖ Adds -s
- ❖ Adds -es to -ch, -s, -sh, -x.
wash > washes
- ❖ Changes -y into -ies after a consonant.
fly > flies

- **Present Continuous:** We use the P. Continuous for something that is happening at the moment of speaking.

- I am working (present be +-ing)
- I am not working
- Are you working?

*Adverbs: Now, at the moment, today.

-ING:

- ❖ Takes away final -e
Dance > dancing
- ❖ Cons + vowel + cons, double the cons.
stop > stopping

- **Future "going to":** We use the Future "going to" for planned actions in the future.

- I am going to work
- I am not going to work
- Are you going to work?

*Adverbs: next (week, month, year...)

1. Complete with the Present Continuous

She..... (listen) to music

They(work/not) now

..... your brother(do) his homework?

..... you..... (send) a message? Yes, I.....

2. Complete with the Present Simple.

Andy..... (study) Maths at school

..... you..... (speak) English? No, I

We (play/not) tennis

..... she (write) letters to these boys? Yes, she

3. Present Simple or Present Continuous?

What you..... (do) now ? I (play)the guitar

My teacher usually..... (speak) English at school

What you usually.....(do)? I (work) in a shop

She.....(live / not) in a house, she (live) in a flat

4. Complete with the Past Simple.

They(play/not) football yesterday, they.....(play) tennis

We.....(be) at home yesterday

My parents..... (plan) their holidays.

You.....(have) a big dog, but you (not/have) cat

Present Simple or Simple Past?

Where you..... (live) last year? I (live) in Madrid

My brother usually(have) coffee in the morning

Yesterday I (help) my brother with the housework

I (like /not) strawberry

Last Saturday my father and I..... (go) to the circus