

UNIT 8: INTO THE PAST

VOCABULARY

Fill each gap below with a word from the box.

<i>advanced</i>	<i>ancestors</i>	<i>adult</i>	<i>origin</i>	<i>age</i>	<i>sites</i>
<i>civilizations</i>	<i>continue</i>	<i>advice</i>	<i>believe</i>	<i>back</i>	<i>chess</i>
<i>descendants</i>	<i>skeletons</i>	<i>chores</i>	<i>pieces</i>	<i>king</i>	<i>diet</i>
<i>education</i>	<i>discover</i>	<i>species</i>	<i>skulls</i>	<i>bones</i>	<i>queen</i>
<i>teenagers</i>	<i>helpful</i>				

1. Young people sometimes ask their parents for _____.
2. You go to school to get a(n) _____.
3. We study ancient _____ to learn about life long ago.
4. We are more _____ than other primates.
5. There are more than two hundred _____ in the human body.
6. The use of tools dates _____ more than three million years.
7. The shape of human _____ has changed over time.
8. The game of _____ has been popular for centuries.
9. I'm going on a _____ next week and hope to lose ten pounds before Christmas.
10. Some early _____ had a diet of nuts, seeds and roots.
11. Some countries are ruled by a(n) _____.
12. Scientists want to learn more about the _____ of human beings.

13. Scientists found 19 of Ötzi's _____.
14. Our _____ long ago hunted animals and lived in caves.
15. Most board games have _____ that players move.
16. Many people _____ that scientists do important work.
17. In the past, many children did a lot more _____ at home.
18. Ice is _____ in preserving things.
19. Humans will _____ to change well into the future.
20. Explorers often _____ interesting things in caves.
21. At the _____ of sixteen or seventeen, you can get a job.
22. Archaeologists are always looking for new _____ to excavate.
23. A(n) _____ is a country's female ruler.
24. _____ are older than children, but younger than adults.
25. _____ can help us learn about our ancestors.
26. A(n) _____ under English law is someone over 18 years old.

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1

Write the present perfect form of the verb in brackets.

1. I (live) _____ in Busan for 6 years.
2. He (play) _____ soccer since he was 5.
3. They (live) _____ in Canada since June.

4. We (**play**) _____ Minecraft for 3 hours today.
5. You (**sit**) _____ in that seat since Tuesday.
6. His mom (**drive**) _____ us to school every day for 3 days.
7. I (**go**) _____ jogging every morning since March.
8. I (**boil**) _____ this pasta for 20 minutes.
9. He (**not / see**) _____ his family for 10 years.
10. It (**smell**) _____ bad in this room for one hour.
11. I (**not / see**) _____ you since 2013.
12. We (**not / play**) _____ computer games for 2 weeks.

Exercise 2

Write "since" or "for".

1. I haven't seen my uncle _____ last Christmas.
2. We have been in the same class _____ 2 years.
3. We have lived here _____ March of 2010.
4. He has been my teacher _____ May.
5. They have studied web design _____ 3 months.
6. Facebook has been popular _____ 5 years.
7. I have had my iPhone _____ February 14'th.
8. My city has had a subway system _____ 3 decades.
9. Humans have travelled in space _____ 1964.

10. That song has been #1 on the charts _____ 3 weeks.

Exercise 3

Write the correct form of "be".

1. There _____ a lighthouse on the beach.
2. There _____ an exhibition last week.
3. There _____ a burglary in my neighborhood yesterday.
4. There _____ a host and a hostess at the cocktail.
5. There _____ a party last night.
6. There _____ a party tonight.
7. There _____ a party yesterday.
8. There _____ a store round the corner.
9. There _____ a tango show next weekend.
10. There _____ many accidents last night.
11. There _____ many guest speakers at the conference last week.
12. There _____ some problems lately.
13. There _____ three schools in this town.
14. There _____ two houses near the station.