

Grammar revision units 5-7

UNIT 6:

I) THE SECOND CONDITIONAL

SECOND CONDITIONAL

Structure

IF+ Past Simple, Present Conditional

(To be: use WERE) (would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

Usage

Imaginary situations in the present or future

Examples



- If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a new car.
- If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking.
- If I **were** the president, I **would lower** taxes.
- They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.
- If I **won** a million dollars, I **could stop** working.
- If I **had** more free time, I **could travel** around the world.

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Complete the Second Conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 0 If I had (have) enough money, I would travel (travel) around the world.
- 1 I (go) to Mark's party if he (invite) me – but he hasn't!
- 2 Rick (come) into town with us today if he (not have) some homework to do.
- 3 If I (see) a tiger in our garden, I (run) into the house!
- 4 (you / fly) to the Moon if (you / have) the chance?
- 5 Where (you / travel) to if you (be) very rich?
- 6 I (not buy) that skateboard if I (be) you. It's not worth the money.
- 7 If I (not watch) so much TV, I (finish) my homework more quickly!
- 8 Mum (not be) so tired if she (not have) so much work.

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use between two and five words, including the word given.

0 You don't pay attention, so you miss a lot of information.

WOULDN'T

If you paid attention, you wouldn't miss a lot of information.

1 She doesn't swim well, so she doesn't often go to the pool.

WOULD

If she swam well, go to the pool more often.

2 He's angry because he lost the match.

IF

He wouldn't be lost the match.

3 There's the cinema. They show horror films there.

WHERE

There's the cinema horror films.

4 I've got a racing bike. I've had it for two years.

THAT

I've got a racing bike for two years.

5 I don't think you should spend so much time on the computer.

YOU

If I spend so much time on the computer.

II) DEFINING AND NON-DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES

INFORMATION
IS NECESSARY
TO
UNDERSTAND
WHO/WHAT
WE ARE
REFERRING TO

DEFINING VS NON-DEFINING RELATIVE CLAUSES



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DEFINING	NON-DEFINING
NO COMMAS NECESSARY INFORMATION. Essential to distinguish which thing or person we are talking about. <i>I called my brother who lives in Ontario.</i> (=I have more than one brother and I called the one that lives in Ontario)	BETWEEN COMMAS EXTRA INFORMATION. Not necessary to distinguish which thing or person we are talking about. <i>My brother, who lives in Ontario, is older.</i> (=I have only one brother and I'm just mentioning that he lives in Ontario)
WE CAN USE THAT We CAN use THAT instead of WHO/WHICH. <i>That's the mug WHICH/THAT I bought in Paris.</i> <i>I didn't know the man WHO/THAT was there.</i>	WE CANNOT USE THAT We CANNOT use THAT instead of WHO/WHICH. <i>These bikes, WHICH cost a fortune, are made in Japan. (NOT that cost a fortune)</i>
RELATIVE PRONOUNS CAN BE OMITTED We CAN omit WHO/WHICH/THAT when they are followed by SUBJECT + VERB <i>Do you like the song (WHICH/THAT) I wrote?</i> <i>That's the man (WHO/THAT) I like.</i>	RELATIVE PRONOUNS CANNOT BE OMITTED We CANNOT omit WHO/WHICH <i>They introduced me to John, who I liked immediately. (NOT John, I liked immediately)</i>

EXTRA
INFORMATION
(NON-
ESSENTIAL)

7

Correct the relative pronouns in these sentences.
There are two correct sentences.

0 This is the house which my grandma lives.

This is the house where my grandma lives.

1 That's the football coach who trains our team.

2 My grandad's got a garden, where has a huge tree in it!

3 This is the café who you can buy great ice creams.

- 4 That boy over there is Joe, which I was telling you about earlier.

- 5 There's the park which we meet our friends on Sunday afternoons.

- 6 Mr James, who lives across the street, teaches Maths.

- 7 My aunt and uncle live in Baston, who is by the sea.

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**Join the sentences using *who*, *which* or *where*.
Sometimes more than one answer is correct.**

- 1 That's the football coach. He trains our school team.

- 2 My grandad's got a garden. It has a huge tree in it!

- 3 This is the café. You can buy great ice creams here.

- 4 That boy over there is Joe. I was telling you about him earlier.

- 5 There's a park near here. We meet our friends there on Sunday afternoons.

- 6 Mr James teaches Maths. He lives across the street.

- 7 Baston is by the sea. It's a lovely town.

5 This looks like my book, but it hasn't got my name in it.

This my book as it hasn't got my name in it.

6 I'm sure my bag is on the table. I left it there!

My bag on the table – I left it there!

7 Who's the person with Billy? Perhaps it's his sister.

The person with Billy his sister.