

Grammar revision units 5-7

UNIT 5:

1) THE FUTURE

WILL	BE GOING TO	PRESENT CONTINUOUS	PRESENT SIMPLE	FUTURE CONTINUOUS
1. Predicciones <i>I think Real Madrid win win</i> 2. Instant decisions <i>It's hot here. I'll open the window</i> 3. Verdades objetivas	1. Plans & intentions <i>We are going on holiday to Ibiza next summer</i> 2. Predictions based on EVIDENCE <i>Look at those black clouds! It's going to rain!</i>	1. Plans & arrangements that have been made <u>IN DETAIL</u> <i>Next weekend I'm flying to New York! I bought the tickets three months ago.</i>	1. For timetables <i>The plane leaves at 8</i> 2. After time expressions such as <u>WHEN, AS SOON AS, UNTIL, AFTER and BEFORE</u>	1. To talk about <u>ACTIONS IN PROGRESS</u> that will happen at a particular time in the future <i>By this time tomorrow, I will be sunbathing at the beach (UNFINISHED ACTION)</i>
<i>Tomorrow is my birthday. I'll be 16.</i>			<i>When I get home, I'll do my homework</i>	
WILL + INFINITIVE	BE GOING TO + INFINITIVE	BE + VERB (-ING)	VERBS IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL + BE + VERB (-ING)

1

Read the text and choose the correct option (A, B, C or D).

Hi everyone! Just a quick message about the Tree Climbing Challenge this weekend. I wanted to remind you that the event ⁰ at 10 a.m. I've just seen the weather forecast and it ¹ sunny, so bring a hat and some water. You ² need to bring food because we've prepared a picnic in the forest. From 11 a.m. to midday we ³ the tallest trees, but don't worry, we've got all the necessary safety equipment, so nobody ⁴ fall! If everyone ⁵ to climb at least two trees, we'll raise some money to protect the forest as we have several sponsors. They ⁶ us €5 for every tree we climb. So, go for it and enjoy the adrenaline ⁷ !

0 A started

☒ C starts

B was starting

D has started

1 A is being

C is

B won't be

D is going to be

2 A won't

C are

B will

D were

3 A are climbing

C will be climbing

B have climbed

D going to

4 A was going to

C will go to

B is going to

D are going to

5 A manages

C will manage

B is managing

D was managed

6 A give

C won't give

B are going to give

D aren't giving

7 A fun

C feel

B rush

D move

Correct the wrong verb forms in these sentences.

- 1 Football practice **is going to begin** in the autumn this year.
- 2 Jack **will have** a party on Saturday. Have you got an invitation?
- 3 Martin **doesn't win** the race – I'm certain of it. He hasn't practised enough.
- 4 Luis and Mateo **will play** for the school team next term, so they're training hard.
- 5 When I get home, I'm **watching** football all evening.
- 6 In three years' time I'm **being** much taller than I am now.
- 7 Mum **helps** me with my homework tonight – or at least she promised to.
- 8 Our bus **is going to leave** at 7 a.m. – don't be late!
.....

II) THE FIRST CONDITIONAL

First Conditional

Structure

IF + Simple Present, Simple Future

(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.
- And, if it's sunny, we'll go to the park.
- If Juan **leaves**, Paula **will be** sad.
- If I **find** your email, I **will send** you the picture.
- If you **study** hard, you **will pass** your exams.



3

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- 0 If you get (get) to school late, the teacher will be (be) cross.
- 1 We (not go) swimming if it (rain) tomorrow.
- 2 Unless Jack (get) injured, he (be) in the team – definitely.
- 3 Ted (have to) be very fit if he (want) to join the school football team.
- 4 Mark (not win) unless he (practise) harder.
- 5 What (you / do) at 6 p.m. this evening?

4

1. If I (go) out tonight, I (go) to the cinema.
2. If you (get) back late, I (be) angry.
3. If we (not / see) each other tomorrow, we (see) each other next week.
4. If he (come), I (be) surprised.