

Вариант 13

Раздел 1. Аудирование¹

1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. Girls are supposed to like it.
2. This holiday has a meaningful history.
3. One of this holiday's traditions has changed over time.
4. This holiday can put you in a very special mood.
5. People can behave any way on this holiday.
6. This holiday is a time for new hopes.
7. This holiday suits my character perfectly.

Ответ:

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E	F
Утверждение						

2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A–G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — *True*), какие не соответствуют (2 — *False*) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — *Not stated*). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A** Joey isn't glad to have come back to England.
- B** Joey took only a few photos during his trip.
- C** Kathy likes spending her holidays in Greece.
- D** Joey did some water sports in Australia.
- E** Joey stopped playing tennis because of an injury.
- F** Kathy and Joey are going to have a tennis game tomorrow.
- G** Kathy is still a student.

Ответ:

Утверждение	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Соответствие диалогу							

¹ Файлы с аудиозаписями можно скачать по следующему адресу: <http://nabr.ru/files/ege-2020-2>

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

3 What is TRUE about the allowance parents give to children?

- 1) It should be as much as children want.
- 2) Its amount varies in different families.
- 3) It should be either weekly or monthly.

Ответ: ☐

4 What, according to Lora Johns, should parents NOT do when giving pocket money?

- 1) Give more after kids have spent it.
- 2) Teach children how to spend it.
- 3) Discourage children to spend it quickly.

Ответ: ☐

5 What does Lora Johns say about kids earning pocket money?

- 1) They should use it to start a business.
- 2) Children should be required to give money to charities.
- 3) Routine chores shouldn't be paid.

Ответ: ☐

6 What does Lora Johns NOT list as a positive thing to do with pocket money?

- 1) Putting it aside.
- 2) Buying presents.
- 3) Giving it to friends.

Ответ: ☐

7 How do banks benefit from offering services to children?

- 1) The children bring their parents to the bank.
- 2) The children become clients in the future.
- 3) The banks spend less money on advertising.

Ответ: ☐

8 According to Lora Johns, saving teaches children to

- 1) budget.
- 2) invest in banks.
- 3) set costly goals.

Ответ: ☐

9 What, according to Lora Johns, is good about having a savings account for a child?

- 1) A child can finally have a big sum of money.
- 2) It teaches some basic rules of investing your money.
- 3) The money is later invested in business.

Ответ: ☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 1–9 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 1 и 2 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 2. Чтение

10

Установите соответствие между текстами А–Г и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

1. See a snake crawling down
2. Natural wonder
3. Created to protect
4. Mysterious rocks

5. Lost city
6. The really cool place
7. Go there now
8. Ancient sculptures

- A. Eight thousand feet above sea level, this five-century-old pre-Columbian site was once home to the Incas. Until American historian Hiram Bingham publicized his findings of the area in a book called "Across South America," the mountain-top ruins were widely unknown to anyone living outside of the Urubamba Valley. Since Spanish colonialists had no idea of Machu Picchu's existence, Incan architecture and design of the buildings were preserved.
- B. Does the arrangement of the 25-ton sandstone blocks at Stonehenge suggest some sort of spiritual prediction? No one really knows. Theories about the nearly 5,000-year-old circular stone structure vary. The most intriguing time to visit Stonehenge is at sunset when a yellow-orange glow can be seen through the magnificent towers' arches making some people believe that it was originally a place of healing, while others think it was used for ancestor worship.
- C. The 1,500-year-old pyramids, located near the town of Merida, may be less popular than their equivalents in Egypt, but they are just as remarkable. Although there are many structures there like the Temple of the Warriors or the Wall of Skulls, the main attraction is El Castillo, the 78-foot, 91-step central pyramid. The absolute best time to travel to El Castillo is at sunset when shadows give the illusion that a large serpent is sliding down the pyramid.
- D. The Earth's southernmost point, Antarctica, is the driest and coldest of the seven continents. For a place that is 98 per cent covered in one-mile-deep ice, it is hard to imagine why anyone would want to visit it at all. But there is a strange beauty about Antarctica that is incomparable to anywhere else on the planet. Anyway, while Antarctica has no permanent residents, there are often up to 5,000 researchers working there at a time.
- E. It is believed that hundreds of years ago the natives of Easter Island carved massive heads out of stone to honor their ancestors. Today, there are 887 "moai," as the statues are called, which create a mysterious, yet intriguing landscape on this Polynesian island, which is a four-and-a-half hour flight from Lima, Peru. The tallest statue on the island, named Paro, is 33 feet high and weighs 82 tons.
- F. North America's Red Canyon is 277 river miles long, eighteen miles wide, and one mile deep, and if it doesn't make your mouth drop with surprise, then you might not be human! Most tourists go there by car and there are plenty of spots along the way to pull the car over and have a look from the top. You can also go down into the canyon's depths and experience the very heart of the canyon by going rafting on the Colorado River, and even spend the night at a hotel below the rim.

- G. Thousands of miles long, the Great Wall of China is the largest cultural object humans have ever built. It majestically snakes through China, winds around rising and falling hills, twists through an enormous countryside, and stretches from Shanhaiguan in the east to Lop Lake in the west. However, the wall was constructed more than 2,000 years ago not to amaze people, but in an attempt to keep out invading tribes from the north.

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F	G

11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений, в таблицу.

Finding your sportsman spirit

Doing sports, we can really test our physical fitness in contest, and it is one of the only ways that nations clash peacefully. Professional athletes are today's warriors — the contests A _____ on the pitches and courts are the closest things we have to gladiatorial fighting.

If athletes are like warriors, then the 'sportsman spirit' could be considered the closest thing we have to a warrior's code — to bushido or to chivalry. If you develop good sportsmanship, then this means that you take joy in the contest and at the same time B _____, that you win graciously and that you don't cheat.

If you have put time and effort into training, then you are aware of the blood, sweat and tears that the opposition has put in as well. They will have had the same dedication to their game as you have and you will know precisely C _____. In this way you are brothers (or sisters) and the only difference between you is D _____ different teams. For this reason they deserve your respect.

There are many traditions in many sports to help us retain good relationships with our opponents. This means things like shaking hands at the end of a tennis match, and this is E _____ and honourable rather than just being muddy skirmishes.

You might have performed brilliantly on the pitch, but you are kidding yourself if you believe F _____ of your own doing. If nothing else, the weather and luck will have played a role in the outcome, and if you're playing a team sport then you are only one cog in a machine.

1. what keeps sports civil
2. who can't keep their temper
3. that you chose
4. that you respect your opponent
5. that your victory was entirely
6. that are played out
7. what they have been through

Ответ:

A	B	C	D	E	F

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Your amazing brain

You carry around a three-pound mass of wrinkly material in your head that controls every single thing you will ever do. From enabling you to think, learn, create, and feel emotions to controlling every blink, breath, and heartbeat — this fantastic control center is your brain. It is a structure so amazing that in the foreword to *Discovering the Brain*, famous scientist James Watson wrote, “The brain is the most complex thing we have yet discovered in our universe. It contains hundreds of billions of cells interlinked through trillions of connections. The brain confuses the mind.” Obviously to understand brain function, we need to confront its complexity.

Imagine your kitten is on the kitchen counter. She’s about to step onto a stove. You have only seconds to act. Accessing the signals coming from your eyes, your brain quickly calculates when, where, and at what speed you will need to dive to intercept her. Then it orders your muscles to do so. Your timing is perfect and she’s safe. No computer can come close to your brain’s awesome ability to download, process, and react to the flood of information coming from your eyes, ears, and other sensory organs.

Your brain contains about 100 billion microscopic cells called neurons — so many it would take you over 3,000 years to count them all. Whenever you dream, laugh, think, see, or move, it’s because tiny chemical and electrical signals are racing between these neurons along billions of tiny neuron highways. Believe it or not, the activity in your brain never stops. Countless messages zip around inside it every second like a supercharged pinball machine. Your neurons create and send more messages than all the phones in the entire world. And while a single neuron generates only a tiny amount of electricity, all your neurons together can generate enough electricity to power a low-wattage bulb.

Neurons send information to your brain at more than 150 miles (241 kilometers) per hour. For example, a bee lands on your bare foot. Sensory neurons in your skin relay this information to your spinal cord and brain at a speed of more than 150 miles (241 kilometers) per hour. Your brain then uses motor neurons to transmit the message back through your spinal cord to your foot to shake the bee off quickly. Motor neurons can relay this information at more than 200 miles (322 kilometers) per hour.

Riding a bike seems impossible at first. But soon you master it. How? As you practice, your brain sends “bike riding” messages along certain pathways of neurons over and over, forming new connections. In fact, the structure of your brain changes every time you learn, as well as whenever you have a new thought or memory.

It is well known that any exercise that makes your heart beat faster, like running or playing basketball, is great for your body and can even help improve your mood. But large-scale efforts of scientists from a group of institutes from the National Institutes of Health have recently showed that for a period of time after you’ve exercised, your body produces a chemical that makes your brain more receptive for gaining new knowledge. So if you’re stuck on a homework problem, go out and play a game of soccer, then try the problem again. You just might discover that you’re able to solve it.

- 12 According to the text, the most distinctive characteristic of the brain is its
- 1) ability to control the body.
 - 2) elaborateness.
 - 3) size.
 - 4) weight.

Ответ: ☐

- 13 The author claims that the brain is better than any computer because it
- 1) processes more information.
 - 2) works faster.
 - 3) can download information from different sources.
 - 4) reacts to information more adequately.

Ответ: ☐

- 14 According to the text, the work of brain neurons influences
- 1) electricity production.
 - 2) our dreams.
 - 3) everything we do.
 - 4) character of messages we send.

Ответ: ☐

- 15 The narrator compares the work of neurons to a pinball machine to
- 1) show the character of brain work.
 - 2) raise the awareness of the brain's nature.
 - 3) stress the amount of information that the brain processes.
 - 4) illustrate the shape of the neuron highways.

Ответ: ☐

- 16 Comparing sensory and motor neurons, we can make a conclusion that
- 1) motor neurons transmit information faster.
 - 2) there are more motor neurons.
 - 3) sensory neurons transmit information faster.
 - 4) there are more sensory neurons.

Ответ: ☐

- 17 The structure of brain changes when
- 1) our memory fails.
 - 2) new neurons appear.
 - 3) we are riding a bike.
 - 4) we acquire new knowledge.

Ответ: ☐

- 18 Physical exercises proved to be good for
- 1) the production of brain chemicals.
 - 2) solving homework problems.
 - 3) giving the brain a rest.
 - 4) maintaining a good mood.

Ответ: ☐

По окончании выполнения заданий 10–18 не забудьте перенести свои ответы в БЛАНК ОТВЕТОВ № 1! Запишите ответ справа от номера соответствующего задания, начиная с первой клеточки. При переносе ответов в заданиях 10 и 11 цифры записываются без пробелов, запятых и других дополнительных символов. Каждую цифру пишите в отдельной клеточке в соответствии с приведёнными в бланке образцами.

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25.

New Zealand: geography

- 19 New Zealand consists of two main islands and a number of smaller islands so scattered that they range from the tropical to the Antarctic. New Zealand _____ about 2,012 km southeast of Australia. LOCATE
- 20 The two main islands are the North Island and the South Island, _____ by Cook Strait. The North Island is 829 km long and volcanic in its south-central part. SEPARATE
- 21 South Island has the Southern Alps along its west coast, with Mount Cook being the _____ point. Other inhabited islands include Stewart Island, the Chatham Islands, and Great Barrier Island. HIGH

Enough is enough

- 22 A woman came to President Abraham Lincoln and told him with a commanding air: "Mr. President, you must make my son a general. Sir, I demand it not as a favor, but as a right. My grandfather _____ at Lexington. FIGHT
- 23 My father was the only man who _____ away at Bladensburg. NOT RUN
- 24 My husband _____ at Monterrey." KILL
- 25 "I guess, madam," said Lincoln, "your family _____ enough for the country. It is time to give somebody else a chance." DO

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26–31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26–31.

The heart of Bangkok

- 26 Bangkok is the capital of Thailand. Its numerous high-rise _____, heavy traffic congestion, intense heat and naughty nightlife may not immediately give you the best impression. BUILD
- 27 Don't let that _____ you. LEAD
- 28 It is one of Asia's most cosmopolitan cities with _____ temples and palaces, authentic canals, busy markets and a vibrant nightlife that has something for everyone. IMPRESS
- 29 The heart of Bangkok is _____ its magnificent Grand Palace, which is one of the architectural wonders of the world. PROBABLE
- 30 It is a _____ of highly decorated holy temples and monuments. COLLECT
- 31 Its asymmetry and eclectic styles are due to its organic _____, with additions and rebuilding being made by successive reigning kings over 200 years of history. It is worth spending at least a full morning or afternoon there. At night the palace is lit up and glows in vivid colour. DEVELOP

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

"Looking for Alaska" by John Green

"Looking for Alaska", written by John Green, is a story that will leave the reader moved by the characters. The readers will [32] _____ things about themselves they may have never known.

The author graduated from Kenyon College and worked for the "Booklist" journal. He reviewed hundreds of books, particularly literary fiction. In [33] _____, he critiqued novels for "The New York Times" Book Review. His first novel "Looking

for Alaska" was mostly [34] _____ by his experience at a boarding school. This book made the "Top 10 Best Book for Young Adults" and undoubtedly [35] _____ it.

The novel is flawlessly written, moving and stimulating. All the characters are real and can create connections with their audience. They no longer seem to behave like fictional characters, but rather real people that have similar problems and ideas as young adults nowadays. [36] _____ of this, readers are able to recognize their own search for self-identity or labyrinths they must escape through the main characters.

Overall, I would recommend this novel to kids in high school. The characters in this story showed me the good and bad parts of life and still [37] _____ me want to live through them. This novel generated a spectrum of emotions with each page and I could [38] _____ put it down.

32

1) find

2) invent

3) open

4) discover

Ответ: ☐

33

1) contrast

2) addition

3) general

4) comparison

Ответ: ☐

34

1) impressed

2) involved

3) inspired

4) included

Ответ: ☐

35

1) deserved

2) earned

3) defended

4) confirmed

Ответ: ☐

36

1) Besides

2) Because

3) Instead

4) Despite

Ответ: ☐

37

1) turned

2) kept

3) held

4) made

Ответ: ☐

38

1) hardly

2) merely

3) really

4) nearly

Ответ: ☐

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Проверьте, что каждый ответ записан рядом с номером соответствующего задания.