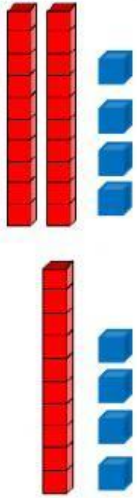


$$2 + 3 = 5$$

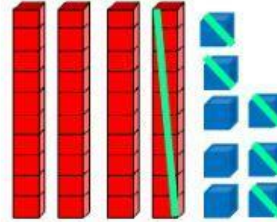

# SUMA Y RESTA

$$6 - 2 =$$

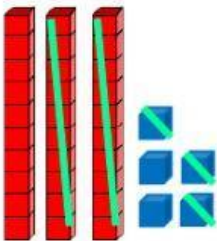

1. Observo la suma o resta representada con el material base 10, escribo el signo correspondiente y las resuelvo en la tabla posicional. Empieza por las unidades.



|  | D | U |
|--|---|---|
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |



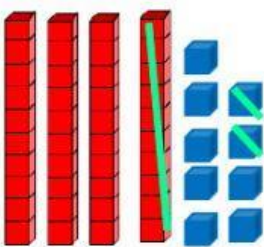
|  | D | U |
|--|---|---|
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |



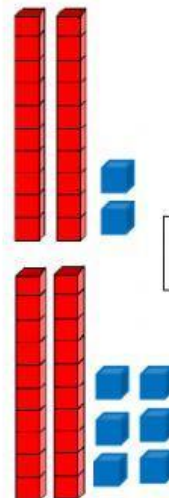
|  | D | U |
|--|---|---|
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |



|  | D | U |
|--|---|---|
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |



|  | D | U |
|--|---|---|
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |



|  | D | U |
|--|---|---|
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |
|  |   |   |

2. Coloco cada número en la tabla posicional y resuelvo las sumas o restas.

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

D U



-

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

D U

+

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

D U

+

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 5 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

D U

-

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 1 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 7 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

D U

+

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



-

$$\begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 6 \\ \hline \end{array} - \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|} \hline 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

D U

|  |  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

### 3. Resuelvo los problemas:



- Georgina compro 25 girasoles y 13 rosas para regalarles por su día a todas las mamitas de la familia. ¿Cuántas flores compró en total?



| Datos                                                                                                                        | Razonamiento                                                                                                           | Operación                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Respuesta                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 40px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 10px;"></div> girasoles | Tengo que hacer una<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> | <div style="color: red; font-weight: bold; margin-right: 10px;">D</div> <div style="color: blue; font-weight: bold;">U</div><br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; position: relative; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 50px; left: 0;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 0; right: 0;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 50px; right: 0;"></div> </div> | Compró en total<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 30px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 10px;"></div> flores. |
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 40px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 10px;"></div> rosas     |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                               |

- Mamá tenía 45 dólares para las compras de la semana; si en la compra de frutas gasto 24 dólares ¿Cuánto dinero le sobro a mamá para el resto de las compras?



| Datos                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Razonamiento                                                                                                              | Operación                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Respuesta                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Tenía<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 40px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 10px;"></div><br>gasto<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 40px; display: inline-block; margin-top: 10px;"></div> | Tengo que hacer<br>una<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> | <div style="color: red; font-weight: bold; margin-right: 10px;">D</div> <div style="color: blue; font-weight: bold;">U</div><br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 100px; position: relative; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 0; left: 0;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 50px; left: 0;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 0; right: 0;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 50px; position: absolute; top: 50px; right: 0;"></div> </div> | A mamá le sobro<br><div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 30px; display: inline-block; margin-right: 10px;"></div> dólares para<br>el resto de las compras. |

