

Present Perfect Tense

Subject + have/has + Past Participle

Singular

I **have** been = I've been
You **have** been = You've been
He **has** been = He's been
She **has** been = She's been
It **has** been = It's been

Plural

We **have** been = We've been
You **have** been = You've been
They **have** been = They've been

Complete the table.

Regular Verbs	Past Simple	Past Participle
cook	<i>cooked</i>	<i>cooked</i>
slice		
fry		
chop		
serve		
wash		

Irregular Verbs	Past Simple	Past Participle
make		
have		
leave		
bring		
drink		
eat		

Complete the dialogue with the correct Present Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

Mum: Can you help me with the cooking, please?

Dan: Sure. What do you want me to do?

Mum: I ¹ 've washed (wash) the tomatoes.
Can you chop them for a sauce?

Dan: OK.

One minute later ...

Dan: OK. I ² _____ (chop) them.
What's next?

Mum: Grandma ³ _____ (bring)
some strawberries from her garden
for dessert. Can you wash them?

Dan: Of course. Mm, the strawberries
smell lovely. We ⁴ _____
(not have) strawberries for
a long time.

Mum: Oh no! Janet ⁵ _____
(not leave) any cream in the
fridge! What can we have with
the strawberries?

Dan: How about ice cream?
We ⁶ _____ (serve)
strawberries and ice cream
before.

Mum: Good idea!

Match 1-5 to a-e.

- 1 Danny
- 2 The children
- 3 I haven't
- 4 Maria has
- 5 We've baked

- a added any salt to my chips.
- b a cake.
- c have eaten all their dinner.
- d has broken a glass.
- e not tidied her room.

Complete the sentences so that they are true for you. Make two sentences false!
Use the Present Perfect (affirmative or negative) forms of the verbs in brackets.
Then guess your partner's false sentences.

- 1 I _____ (do) tomorrow's homework.
- 2 I _____ (bring) a sweet snack to school.
- 3 My mum _____ (put) a banana in my school bag.
- 4 I _____ (eat) a packet of crisps.
- 5 My dad _____ (buy) a new fridge.
- 6 I _____ (try) strawberries.

I've done tomorrow's homework.

It's true!

Yes, it is!

Translate:

Posiekałem warzywa

Wymieszałem mąkę z mlekiem

Pokroiłem chleb tym ostrym nożem

Moja kuzynka upiekła tort

Mój wujek upiekł kurczaka w naszym piekarniku

Zjedliśmy obiad

Nasz tata przygotował trzy talerze i cztery miski

Czy kiedykolwiek obierałeś ziemniaki?

Usmażyliśmy frytki na patelni

Nigdy nie piekłem warzyw w formie do ciasta

Czy dodałeś sól do tej zupy?

Właśnie ugotowałem wodę

1) Complete the sentences using the Present Perfect.

- a) That man _____ another house. (to build)
b) We _____ to the country by car. (to go)
c) She _____ our lunch. (to cook)
d) I _____ much money. (to spend)
e) _____ you _____ your bag? (to lose)
f) How long _____ you _____ there? (to be)
g) They _____ me a letter. (to write)
h) We _____ you a card. (to send)
i) They _____ soccer. (to play)
j) Susan _____ sick. (to be)
k) I _____ tennis with her. (to play)
l) Mary _____ you. (to phone)
m) I _____ fish for lunch. (to eat)
n) They _____ the exercise. (to finish)
o) She _____ many books. (to write)
p) Karl _____ just _____. (to arrive)
q) I _____ for you for two hours. (to wait)
r) He _____ me since I was a girl. (to attract)
s) They _____ already _____ a book. (to buy)
t) _____ you _____ your house yet? (to clean)
u) The children _____ yet. (to sleep)
v) It _____ since yesterday morning. (to snow)
w) I _____ my homework recently. (not – to do)
y) Paul _____ the door. (to paint)
z) Sally _____ to the club lately. (not – to go)

2) Make sentences using the Present Perfect.

- a) He / not work / in Canada. _____
b) I / be / in the garden. _____
c) She / write / many books ? _____
d) They / finish / the exercises. _____
e) You / eat / fish for lunch? _____
f) We / not climb / many mountains. _____
g) She / tell / him the truth ? _____
h) I / not have / a headache. _____
i) They / already / write a book. _____
j) I / just / have lunch. _____

Present Perfect affirmative and negative

Uzupełnij zdania wyrazami z nawiasów w czasie Present Perfect.

- 0 Mum has baked (bake) a carrot cake for dessert.
- 1 Kate _____ (leave) some cake for you in the fridge.
- 2 I _____ (not chop) the vegetables, but I _____ (wash) them.
- 3 Bruno _____ (not eat) his food. Is he ill?
- 4 They _____ (have) dinner, so they aren't hungry.
- 5 We _____ (make) lemonade. Would you like some?
- 6 Dad _____ (not tidy) the kitchen and it's a mess!

Present Perfect questions, ever, never

Uzupełnij pytania i odpowiedzi w czasie Present Perfect.

- 0 A: Have you ever cooked (you / ever / cook) pasta?
B: Yes, I have.
- 1 A: _____ (Ted / ever / try) Mexican food?
B: No, _____ (he / never / try) it.
- 2 A: _____ (they / win) the competition?
B: Yes, they _____.
- 3 A: _____ (your sister / ever / make) biscuits?
B: No, _____ (she / never / make) biscuits.
- 4 A: _____ (you / ever / have) the flu?
B: No, I _____ . I'm very healthy.

Uzupełnij notatkę, używając czasowników z nawiasów w czasie Present Perfect.

Hi Mum!

Andy and I ⁰ *have had* (have) breakfast. We ¹ _____ (not clean) the kitchen, but I ² _____ (put) the food back in the fridge. Andy ³ _____ (not load) the dishwasher, but he ⁴ _____ (make) his bed. Gran ⁵ _____ (leave) a note for you.

See you this evening!

Love you!

Sarah

Napisz pytania i odpowiedzi w czasie Present Perfect.

0 he / wash / the dirty floor? (✓)

A: Has he washed the dirty floor?

B: Yes, he has.

1 they / ever / be / on TV? (✓)

A: _____

B: _____

2 she / buy / the vegetables? (✓)

A: _____

B: _____

3 you / ever / eat / Mexican food? (✗)

A: _____

B: _____