

# OBLIGATION, ADVICE AND PERMISSION

- Modals studied: must, mustn't, have to, don't have to, can, can't, should, shouldn't, may, may not.

A) Fill in the blanks with CAN, CAN'T, MUST or MUSTN'T:

1. She is ill, so she \_\_\_\_\_ see the doctor.
2. It's raining heavily. You \_\_\_\_\_ take your umbrella.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ pick the flowers in the park. Just take pictures
4. Mike is allergic to nuts. He \_\_\_\_\_ eat them.
5. I am very tall. So, I \_\_\_\_\_ play basketball.

B) Use MUST, MUSTN'T, HAVE TO or (NOT) HAVE TO:

1. I can stay in bed tomorrow morning because I \_\_\_\_\_ work.
2. Whatever you do, you \_\_\_\_\_ touch that switch. It's very dangerous.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ forget what I told you. It's very important.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ leave yet. We've got plenty of time.
5. The windows aren't dirty. You \_\_\_\_\_ clean them.

C) Fill in with SHOULD or SHOULDN'T and the verbs in parenthesis.

1. It's cold. You \_\_\_\_\_ a cardigan. (wear)
2. She's always tired. She \_\_\_\_\_ to bed late every night. (go)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ now? (we / leave)
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ some fruit or vegetables every day. (eat)
5. The students \_\_\_\_\_ their mobile phones in the exam. (use)

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D) Fill in with MAY or MAY NOT.

1. Excuse me, I forgot my pen. \_\_\_\_\_ I borrow yours?
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ go outside now. It's 9 o'clock at night. It's time for bed.
3. I have been here for two hours. \_\_\_\_\_ I go now?
4. We are having a party tomorrow night. You \_\_\_\_\_ invite two friends, Samantha.
5. I'm sorry somebody is already going to the bathroom, so you \_\_\_\_\_ go.

E) Complete each sentence with MAY, MUST or MUST NOT.



You

\_\_\_\_\_ stop here.



You

\_\_\_\_\_ continue to the left.



You

\_\_\_\_\_ park here.



You

\_\_\_\_\_ ride bicycles here.



You

\_\_\_\_\_ go 40 km/h.

## EXPRESSING CERTAINTY

- Modals studied: Must, might, can't.

F) Fill in the sentences with the correct modal verb.

1. She isn't answering the phone. She \_\_\_\_\_ be out.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ be Spanish, they're speaking Portuguese.
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ have a job interview today - he's waiting to hear from the company.
4. He drives an expensive car. He \_\_\_\_\_ have a good job.
5. It's too early to have finished the exam. He \_\_\_\_\_ have finished.