

Grammar lesson. Reported speech

Reported speech p.102 SB

Direct speech (прямая речь) is the actual words someone said.

Reported speech (косвенная речь) is the exact meaning of what someone said, but not the exact words.

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
Statements	
"I'm fifteen," said Ulan.	Ulan said (that) he was fifteen.
"I'm working hard," Kim said to Pete.	Kim told Pete (that) she was working hard.
"I got the promotion," said Ned.	Ned said (that) he had got the promotion.
"I was doing my work," Dilnaz said to Inzhu.	Dilnaz told Inzhu (that) she had been doing her work.
"I'll lend you a tie," said Jim.	Jim said (that) he would lend me a tie.
"I've done the job interview," said Aliya.	Aliya said (that) she had done the job interview.
Questions	
"Is Aibek here?" he asked.	He asked if/whether Aibek was there.
"Where is Dina?" he asked.	He asked where Dina was .
Commands	
" Go out ," he said to us.	He told us to go out .
" Don't be late," he said to us.	He told us not to be late.

Прочитай предложения ex. 1, p. 102 SB. Проанализируй особенности и изменения прямой речи в косвенную. Запиши правило в тетрадь для правил. Для передачи прямой речи в косвенную используются глаголы **said (to)** и **told**

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
"I work in the theatre," Serik said.	Serik said (that) he worked in the theatre.
"I'm going to miss my train," Enlik said to/ told me.	Enlik said to me (that)/ Enlik told me (that) he was going to miss the train.

Запомни, что некоторые слова и выражения времени изменяются в косвенной речи в зависимости от значения предложения.

Например,

now → **then, immediately**; **today** → **that day**;
yesterday → **the day before, the previous day**;
tomorrow → **the next/following day**; **this week**

→ **that week**; **last week** → **the week before, the previous week**; **next week** → **the week after, the following week**; **two days ago** → **two days before**; **here** → **there**

Просмотри видеоурок. Проанализируй примеры на закрепление правила. (Видео можно остановить и проиграть ещё раз).

Task 1. (5 баллов)

Прочитай предложения в прямой речи.

Клики по окошку и выбери правильный вариант местоимений и наречий времени в косвенной речи.

1 "I'm going for an interview this Monday afternoon," Martin said.
Martin said _____ was going for an interview _____ Monday afternoon.

2 "Aibek isn't working today," she says.
She says that _____ isn't working _____.

3 "I repaired three computers for customers yesterday," Carol said.
Carol said _____ had repaired three computers for customers _____.

4 "We're very busy in the shop now," they said.
They said that _____ were very busy in the shop _____.

5 "I will start my new summer job tomorrow," he said.
He said that _____ would start _____ summer job _____.

Task 2. Письменно в тетради. (5 баллов)

Перепиши данные предложения в косвенной речи.

Обрати внимание на изменения глаголов, местоимений и наречий из прямой в косвенную речь.

- 1 "I met a famous chef two days ago," Maria said.
.....
- 2 "We're moving into our new offices next week," Evgeni said.
.....
- 3 "Did you apply for that job you saw in the newspaper last week?" she asked him.
.....
- 4 "Dina was making calls all morning," Sholpan told me.
.....
- 5 "Don't talk loudly at the office," Nurlan said to Serik.
.....
- 6 "I'm sure Miras will get the promotion," Sultan said to Aidar.
.....
- 7 "When are you going for your job interview?" Kanat asked Berik.