

**A** Look at the pictures and match the words.

sore throat - backache - high fever - cough - toothache - stomach-ache - headache  
broken arm - flu - sprain ankle - cut my finger - heart attack



**B** Match the sentences with the advice.

- |                                                   |                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a sore throat. | a. He should brush his teeth 3 times a day. |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a toothache.   | b. He shouldn't drink cold water.           |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a cough.       | c. He should take a warm shower.            |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a high fever.  | d. He should take a cough syrup.            |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a stomachache. | e. He shouldn't carry heavy things.         |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a backache.    | f. He shouldn't eat chips and chocolate.    |

**C** Study the table.

GIVING ADVICE (Tavsiye verme)

»» SHOULD/HAD BETTER

We use 'should' to give advice. (Tavsiye verme)

- You should go home and get some rest.
- You shouldn't go to bed late.
- You had better eat fruit and vegetables.
- You'd better not drink coffee or coke much.

OBLIGATIONS (Zorunluluk)

»» MUST/MUSTN'T

We use 'must' to talk about obligations.

- You must stop at the red light.
- You mustn't park here.

**D** Complete the sentences using **MUST** or **MUSTN'T**.

- |                                            |                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1. You ..... be quiet in the library.      | 9. You ..... do your homework.                    |
| 2. You ..... go to bed late.               | 10. You ..... leave your room untidy.             |
| 3. You ..... brush your teeth regularly.   | 11. You ..... be rude.                            |
| 4. You ..... run in the classroom.         | 12. You ..... eat healthy food.                   |
| 5. You ..... throw rubbish.                | 13. You ..... fight at the school.                |
| 6. You ..... wash your hands before lunch. | 14. You ..... sleep in the lesson.                |
| 7. You ..... be polite to your friends.    | 15. You ..... cheat in the exam.                  |
| 8. You ..... be late for the school.       | 16. You..... talk with your friend in the lesson. |

**E** Study the table.

**THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**

**We use Present Perfect Tense**

- when an action happened in the recent past and when it is still important,

- I have cut my finger. It's still bleeding.
- Susan has had an accident.
- to talk about life experiences.
- My uncle has travelled all over the world.
- Have you ever seen a snake?
- Mr. Green has never tried Chinese food.
- A: Have you ever been to Spain?  
B: Yes, I have. I went there last summer.

**»» FORM**

**Positive** Subject have / has Verb3 (past participle)

**Negative** Subject haven't / hasn't Verb3 (past participle)

**Question** Have / Has Subject Verb3 (past participle)

**F** Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- ..... you ever ..... (watch) a horror film when you were alone?
- David ..... (have) a headache for three days.
- I ..... never ..... (be) to London before. It is the first time for me.
- Jason ..... (play) basketball since his childhood.
- We ..... (know) each other for 5 years.
- Ellis ..... (not/go) to her homeland since her father's death.
- Dennis ..... (finish) his term project yet.
- Catherine ..... already ..... (eat) his lunch.