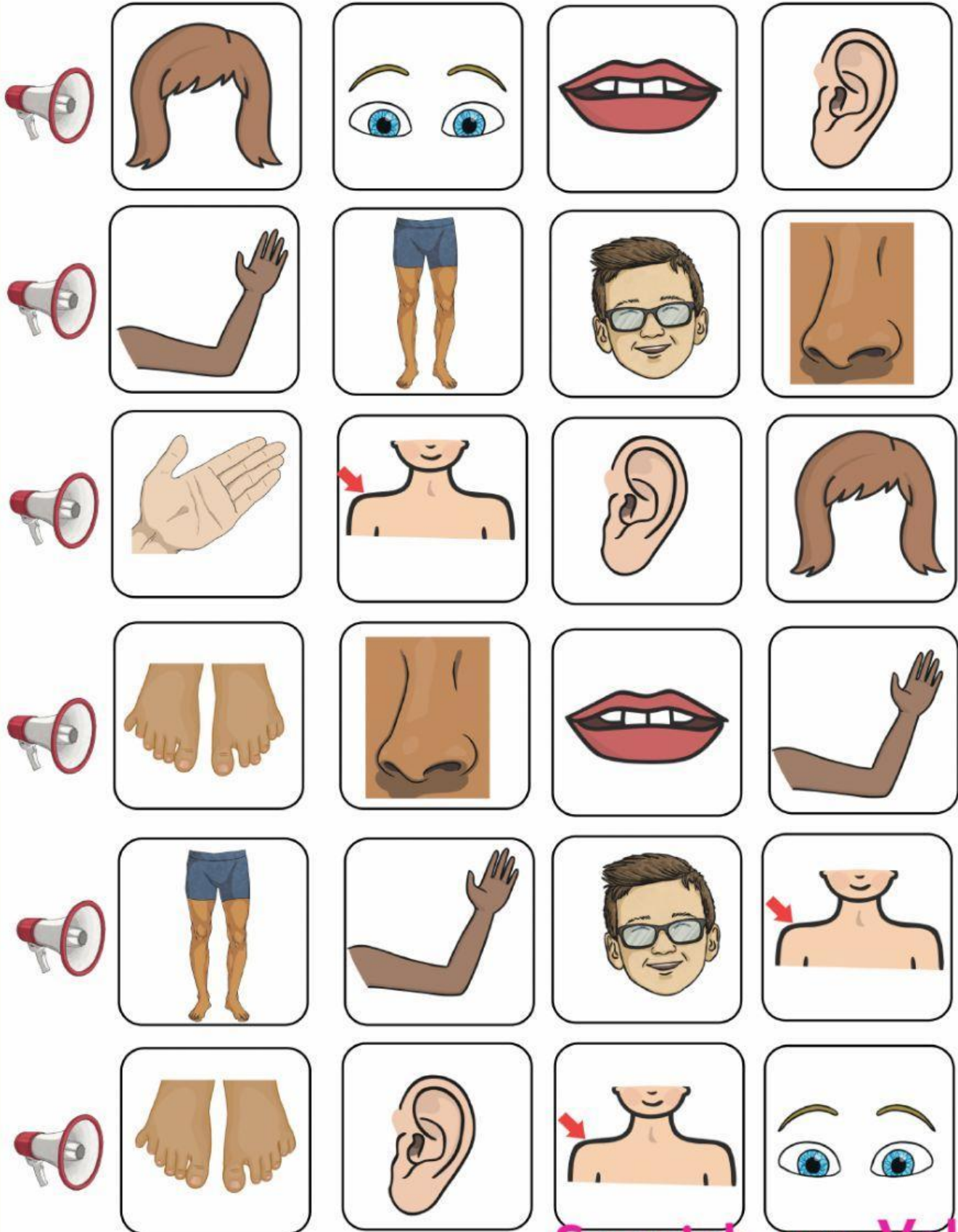
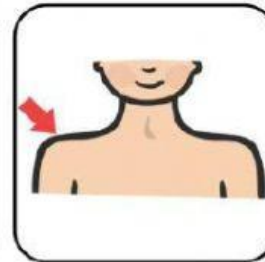
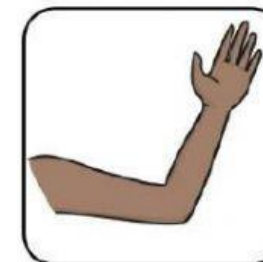
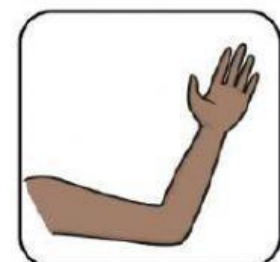
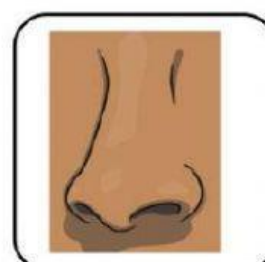
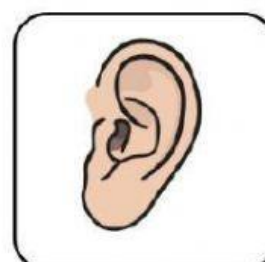
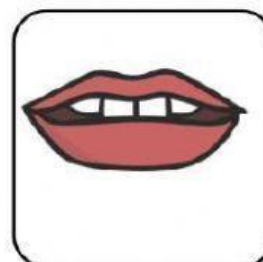
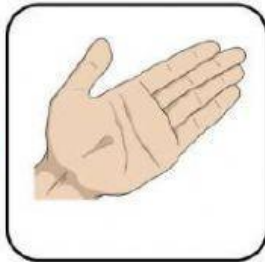
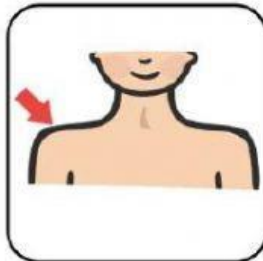
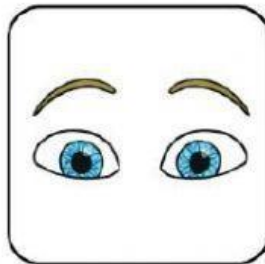


¿Qué escuchas?

Haz click en la imagen correcta del cuerpo





Spanish con Val