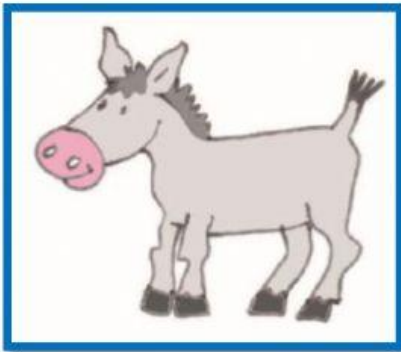
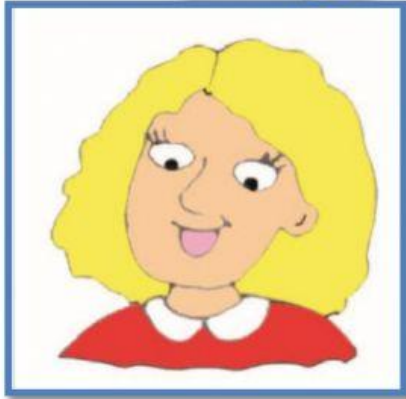


PALABRAS CON M



Anastra cada palabrita hasta encontrar su parejita



mo**m**ia

mi**e**l

ma**m**á

mu**l**a

ma**p**a