

**VS9 Quiz**  
**4/28/2021**

**Label each column.**

Agriculture began to change.	Virginia cities began to grow.	There have been changes in the late 20th century and early 21st century.
1.	2.	3.
<p>Mechanization (e.g., the tractor) and improvements in transportation changed farming.</p> <p>Crop prices were low.</p>	<p>Northern Virginia and the Coastal Plain (Tidewater) region have grown due to computer technology.</p> <p>Virginia's population has become increasingly diverse as people have moved to the state from many other states and countries.</p>	<p>People moved from rural to urban areas for economic opportunities.</p> <p>Technological developments in transportation (roads, railroads, and streetcars) helped cities grow.</p> <p>Coal mining spurred the growth of Virginia.</p> <p>Northern Virginia experienced growth due to an increase in the number of federal government jobs in the region.</p>

**Fill in the blank.**

19th	Barbara Johns	Great Depression	New Deal
------	---------------	------------------	----------

4. The \_\_\_\_\_ was a period of harsh economic conditions worldwide. Many Virginians lost their jobs, farms, homes, and businesses.
5. The federal government established \_\_\_\_\_ programs to provide employment and ease many hardships.
6. The U.S. Constitution was amended giving women the right to vote, this was the \_\_\_\_\_ amendment.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ led a student strike against segregation in 1951. The U.S. Supreme Court made a ruling in 1954 that ordered all public schools to desegregate.

**Match the vocabulary word with the definition.**

8. _____ Segregation	a. Full equality of people of all races in the use of public facilities and services.
9. _____ Desegregation	b. The separation of people, usually based on race or religion.
10. _____ Integration	c. Legal end of racial segregation

Match the person to what impact on life in Virginia during the twentieth century and beyond they had.

11. _____ Was governor of Virginia known for a "pay-as-you-go" policy for road improvements and he modernized Virginia state government. He led the Massive Resistance movement against the desegregation of public schools.	a. Maggie L. Walker
12. _____ Was the first African American winner of a major men's tennis singles championship. He was also an author and eloquent spokesperson for social change.	b. Harry F. Byrd, Sr.
13. _____ Was a governor of Virginia who promoted racial equality and appointed more African Americans and women to positions in state government than previous governors had.	c. Oliver W. Hill, Sr.
14. _____ Was the first African American woman in the U.S. to establish a bank and become a bank president. She also supported equal rights for women.	d. Arthur R. Ashe, Jr.
15. _____ Was a lawyer and civil rights leader who worked for equal rights of African Americans. He played a key role in the Brown v. Board of Education decision.	e. A. Linwood Holton, Jr.
16. _____ Was the first African American to be elected a state governor in the United States, when he became governor of Virginia.	f. L.Douglas Wilder