

Present Simple

Positive

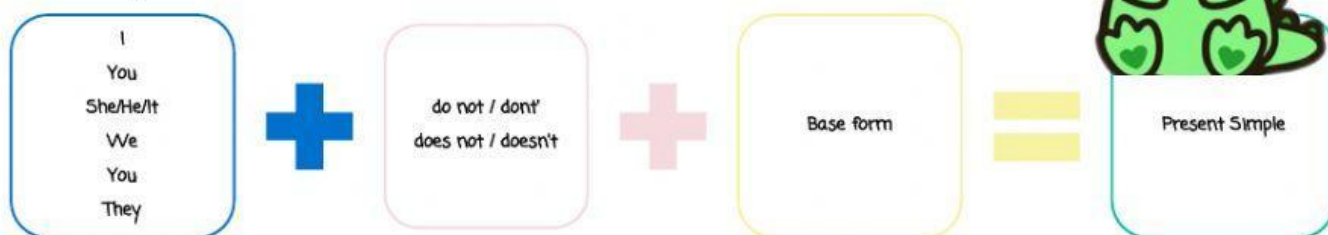


Examples

I	I do my homework
You	You play the violin
He/She/It	Ainohoa has a lot of friends
We	We study <u>everyday</u>
You	You go to the cinema
They	They have four siblings



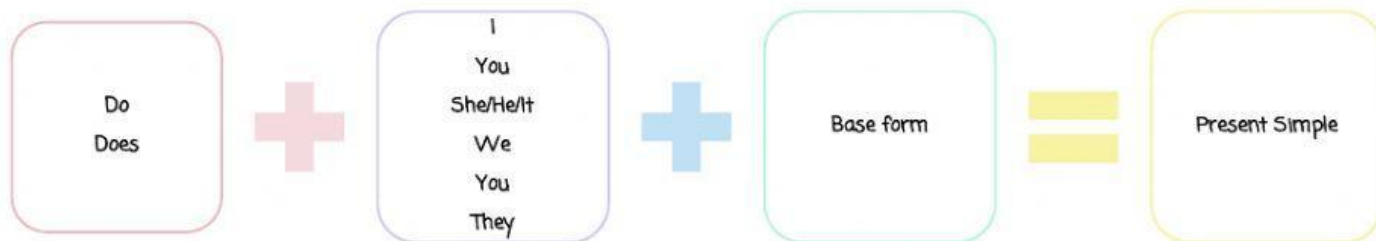
Negative



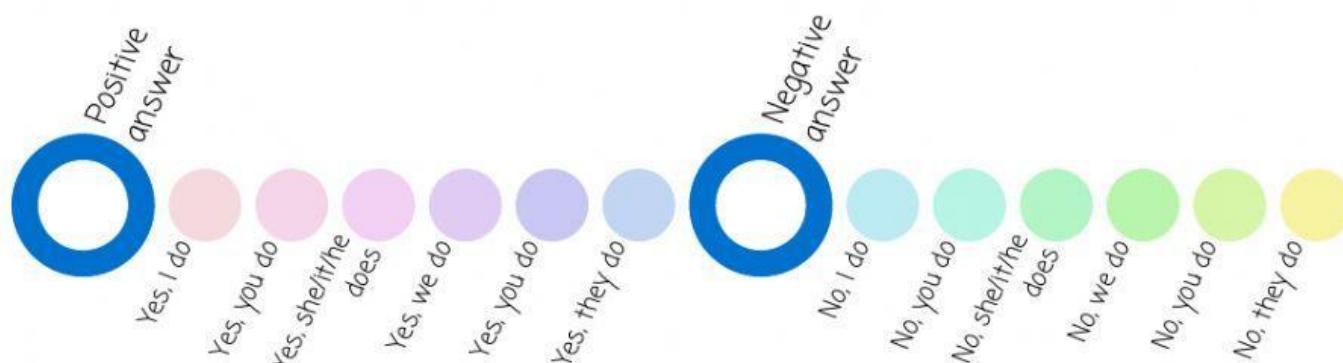
Examples

I	I don't drink coffee
You	You don't know German
He/She/It	He doesn't like tomatoes
We	We don't live here
You	You love soup
They	They clean the house <u>every Monday</u>

Question

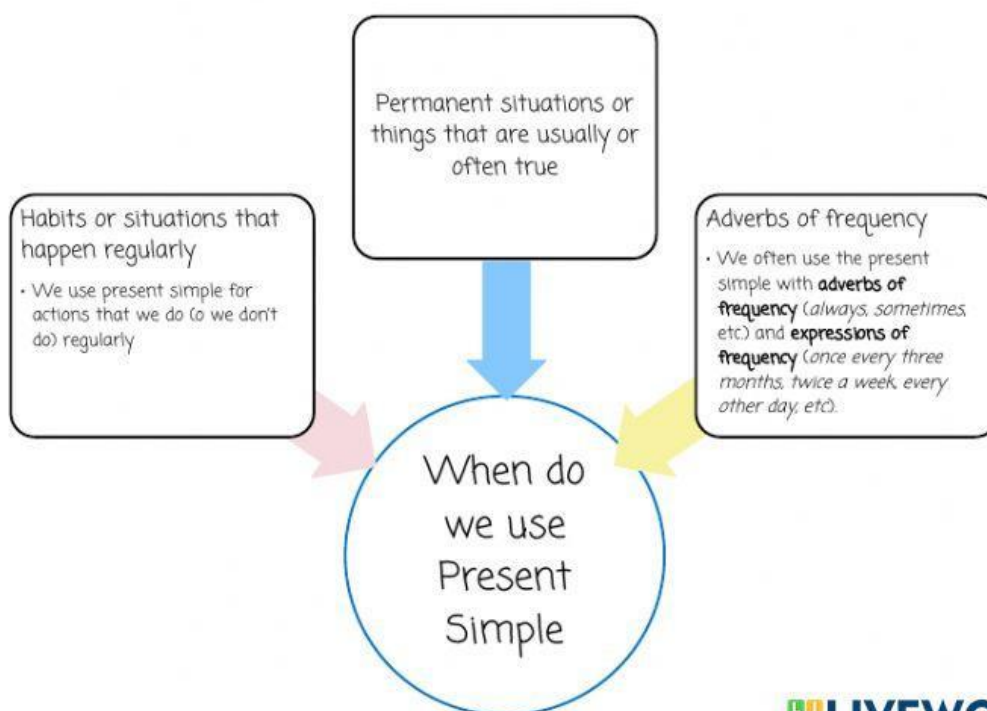


Short answer



Examples

I	Do I know you?
You	Do you clean your teeths <u>everyday</u> ?
He/She/It	Does she work here?
We	Do we sing ?
You	Do you read a book?
They	Do they cook pizza?



Remember that we use a different spelling with he/she/it

PRESENT SIMPLE SPELLING

HE/SHE/IT

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INFINITIVE

play
work

watch
miss

study
try

do
go

have

HE/SHE/IT

plays
works

watches
misses

studies
tries

does
goes

has

SPELLING

➡ general rule
add -s

➡ after -s, -ch, -sh, -z
add -es

➡ after consonant + -y
delete -y and add -es

➡ two exceptions
add -es

➡ irregular form

🔑 Use DOES or DOESN'T + INFINITIVE (NO -s) in questions and negatives

❌ The hotel doesn't has a spa.

✅ The hotel doesn't have a spa.

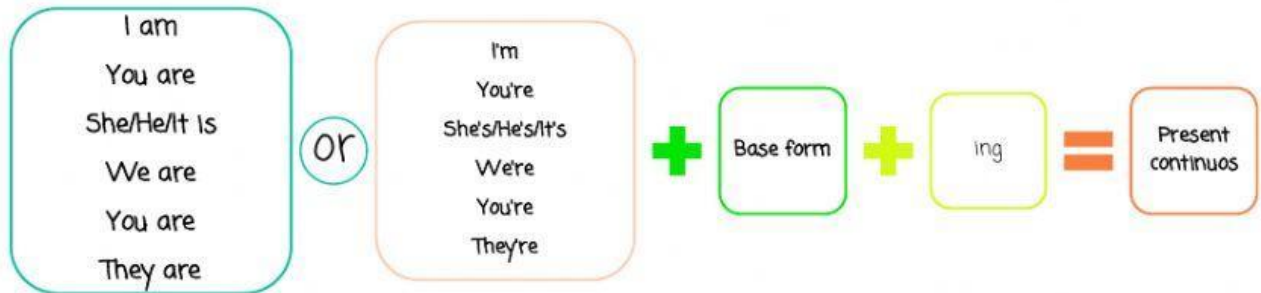
❌ Does Suzan works in your office?

✅ Does Suzan work in your office?

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Present Continuous

Positive



Examples

I	I am doing my homework
You	You are watching a film
He/She/It	He is cooking
We	We are making a circle
You	You are studying to the cinema
They	They are swimming

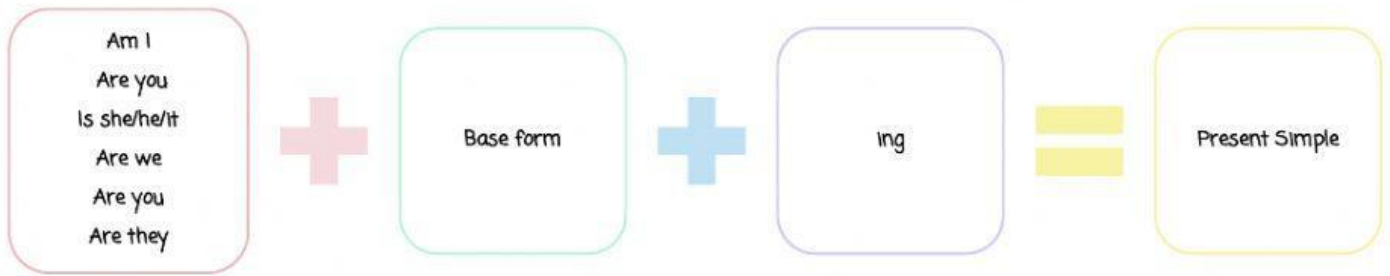
Negative



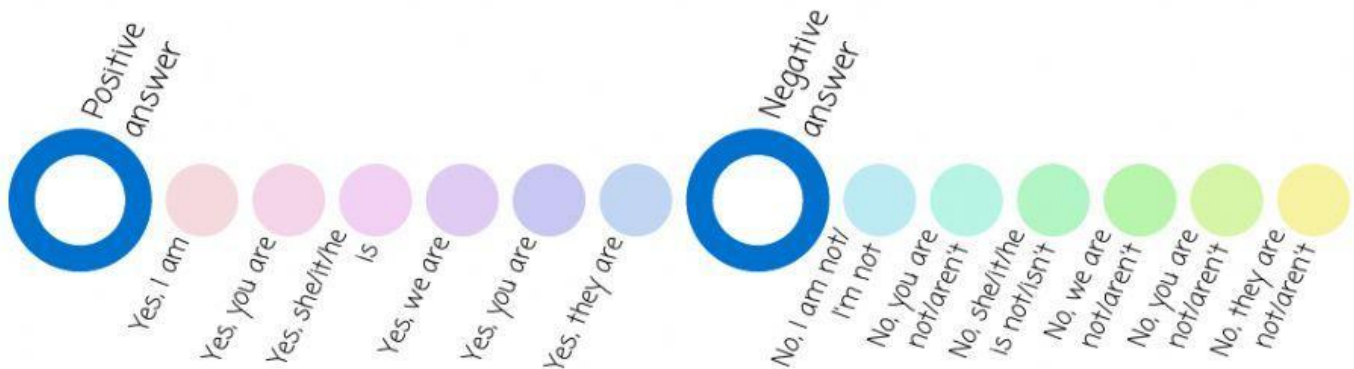
Examples

I	I am not studying <u>right now</u>
You	Don't lie, you aren't living in Madrid
He/She/It	He is watching a concert
We	We are not feeling very well
You	You aren't working
They	They are not talking <u>now</u>

Question

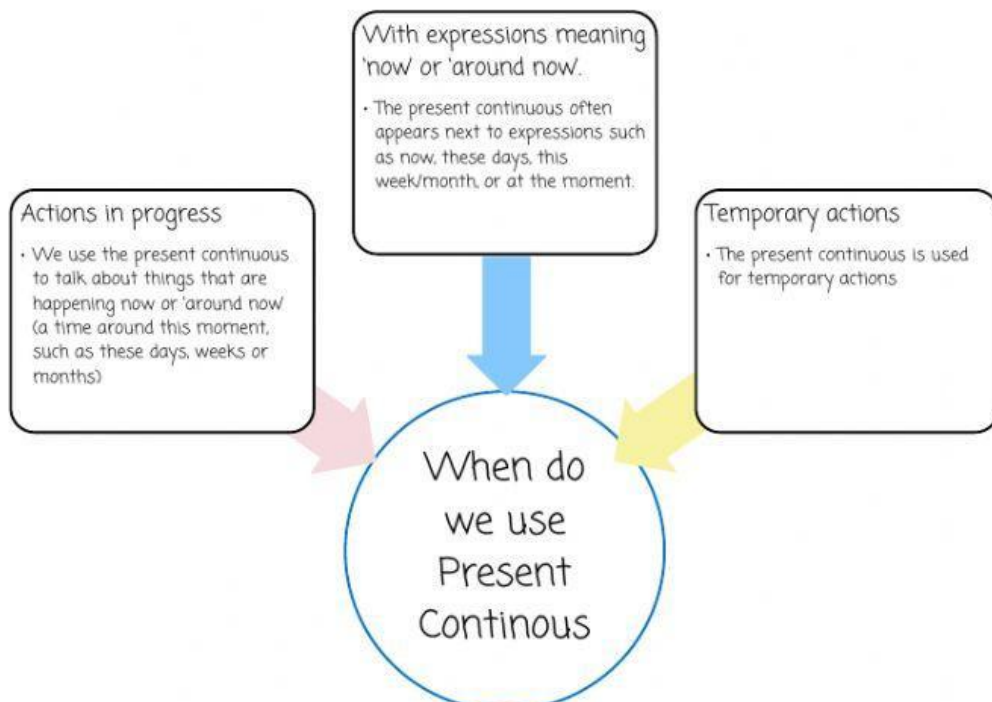


Short answer



Examples

I	Where am I going ?
You	Are you feeling okay?
He/She/It	Is she enjoying the show?
We	Are we going to the party?
You	Are you going to work?
They	Are they living in Spain?



PRESENT SIMPLE VS CONTINUOUS – MEANING

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PRESENT SIMPLE

HABITS. REGULAR OR REPEATED ACTIONS

- ➞ I **wash** my hair every day.
- ➞ He usually **gets up** very early.

FACTS, PERMENENT SITUATIONS OR STATES

- ➞ I **have** one brother. He **lives** in Paris.
- ➞ Water **boils** at 100 degrees.

WITH *STATIVE VERBS

- ➞ Give me the money. I **need** it now.
- ➞ What happened? You **look** sad.

SIGNAL WORDS

always, never, often, sometimes, every day, once a month, twice a week, etc.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

ACTIONS IN PROGRESS NOW

- ➞ I can't talk. I'm **brushing** my teeth.
- ➞ He can talk now. He's **having** a shower.

ACTIONS IN PROGRESS AROUND NOW

- ➞ I'm **reading** a new book. I love it!
- ➞ He **is training** hard these days.

SIGNAL WORDS

now, at the moment, these days, this week, this month, etc.

I DO IT REGULARLY

- ➞ I **drink** tea.
- ➞ I **do** yoga.

I'M DOING IT NOW

- ➞ I'm **drinking** tea.
- ➞ I'm **doing** yoga.

*Verbs of the senses: hear, see, smell, look, seem, sound. Opinion: believe, consider, like, love, hate, prefer, think, etc. Possession: have, own, belong, etc. Also: be, need, mean, remember, want, etc.

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