

# 2

## LANGUAGE FOCUS • Present perfect: affirmative and negative • for and since

I can talk about experiences that started in the past.

### Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1 Cover the article on page 20. Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Then check your answers.

had helped smelled tried

- 1 He has \_\_\_\_\_ to create fragrances.
- 2 She has never \_\_\_\_\_ the fragrance of a rose.
- 3 She has never \_\_\_\_\_ different perfumes.
- 4 Meals have never \_\_\_\_\_ much flavour.

- 2 Read the sentences in exercise 1 again. Then choose the correct words to complete the rules.

#### RULES

- 1 The present perfect describes life experiences or recent events that started at some time / an exact time in the past and are important in the present.
- 2 We form the present perfect with *be / have* and a past participle.
- 3 Regular / Irregular past participles end in *-ed*.
- 4 We use *never* to make affirmative / negative sentences.

- 3 Complete the sentences with the correct present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

#### Water slide tester

It's the best job in the world! I<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) a lot of countries with my company, and I<sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (try) a lot of great water slides. They<sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not decide) on the next destination, but I'm hoping for a trip to Jamaica.



#### Chocolate taster

I<sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (work) here for a long time. In my life, I think I<sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (taste) more than a thousand different chocolate products. I<sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (not try) any this afternoon – we only taste for an hour a day.



### STUDY STRATEGY

#### Learning Irregular verbs

When you aren't sure about a verb form, check in the irregular verbs list on page 104 of the Workbook. When you find an irregular verb, copy it into your notebook. Revise and test yourself every week.

- 4 Read the study strategy. Complete the sentences using the present perfect forms of the verbs.

not begin buy not eat not see speak

- 1 You \_\_\_\_\_ any breakfast!
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of English today.
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ that film. Is it good?
- 4 The match \_\_\_\_\_. It starts in ten minutes.
- 5 She \_\_\_\_\_ a fantastic new bike.

#### for and since

- 5 Study the examples and complete the rules with *for* and *since*.

James has worked for a perfume company for twenty years.

Lucy hasn't had a sense of smell since birth.

#### RULES

- 1 We use \_\_\_\_\_ to talk about the point in time an activity started.
- 2 We use \_\_\_\_\_ to talk about the period of time up to the present.

- 6 Complete the sentences with the present perfect forms of the verbs in brackets and *for* or *since*.

- 1 I \_\_\_\_\_ this happy \_\_\_\_\_ weeks. (not feel)
- 2 We \_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_ last month. (not see)
- 3 They \_\_\_\_\_ that dog \_\_\_\_\_ years. (have)
- 4 She \_\_\_\_\_ in London \_\_\_\_\_ 2010. (live)

- 7 USE IT! Write sentences about experiences using the present perfect. Use the time expressions below. Find people who have had similar experiences.

always for weeks never since this year today

I have never visited Jamaica.

I haven't watched TV for weeks.

#### Finished?

Test your memory! Write a paragraph describing the answers the people in your class gave in exercise 7.

## 2 LANGUAGE FOCUS • Present perfect: affirmative and negative • for and since

### Present perfect: affirmative and negative

- 1 ★ Choose the correct words to complete the table.

Affirmative		
I / You / We / You / They	has / <u>have</u>	<sup>1</sup> written / wrote an email.
He / She / It	<sup>2</sup> has / have	<sup>3</sup> seen / saw that film.
Negative		
I / You / We / You / They	<sup>4</sup> hasn't / haven't	<sup>5</sup> ate / eaten sushi.
He / She / It	<sup>6</sup> hasn't / haven't	<sup>7</sup> come / came home.
ever and never		
She <sup>8</sup> has / hasn't never played that game.		
We <sup>9</sup> have / haven't ever heard that song.		

- 2 ★★ Correct the words.

My friend Melissa has recently **did** done a cookery course with her sister, and they **has learned** how to make different Spanish tapas. Melissa **has want** to do this for ages. She says it's one of the best things she **has never done**. I'm very excited to try the new dishes she **made**!

I think Melissa is feeling nervous, because she **never cooked** for her friends before. We **not tasted** some of the tapas dishes before, but I'm sure they'll be delicious!



- 3 ★★ Write sentences using the present perfect.
- she / not taste Indian food  
She **hasn't tasted** Indian food.

- Lucy / buy a new perfume
- we / not listen to rap music
- you / eat a lot of cake
- I / hear that joke before
- Henry / not watch the film
- they / not see the painting

### for and since

- 4 ★★ Choose the correct answers.

That school has been there for \_\_\_\_\_.

- (a) forty years      b 1975      c I was born

1 I've loved pasta since I \_\_\_\_\_ a child.

- a was      b have been      c am

2 We've been in this flat \_\_\_\_\_ six months.

- a since      b from      c for

3 \_\_\_\_\_ a chef for five years.

- a He's being      b He's      c He's been

4 Kemal has had no sense of smell for \_\_\_\_\_.

- a ages      b she was born      c last year

5 We haven't visited our grandparents since \_\_\_\_\_.

- a last year      b six months      c a long time

- 5 ★★★ Write one or two sentences about these things. Use *for* or *since* and the present perfect.

where you live

I've lived in Istanbul since I was four.

We've lived in our new house for a year.

- 1 hobbies your brother, sister or friend has

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2 your parents' jobs

\_\_\_\_\_

- 3 things you and your friends haven't done for a while

\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 places you haven't been to for a while

\_\_\_\_\_