

M12 Science and technology New Words list

Science

breakthrough - proveržis
evidence - įrodymas
evolution - evoliucija
journal – žurnalas, laikraštis
research - tyrimas
thorough – kruopštus, nuodugnus

Verbs

announce - paskelbti
conduct (an experiment) – vykdyti (eksperimentą)
invent - išrasti
provide (evidence) – pateikti (įrodymą)
publish (findings) – paskelbti, publikuoti išvadas
uncover (evidence) – atrasti, atskleisti (įrodymą)
in moderation – su saiku

Computers

back-up – atsarginė
file – rinkmena
confirmation email – patvirtinimo el. laiškas
folder - aplankas
icon - piktograma
logo – ženklas, logotipas
shared drive – virtuali saugykla
software – programinė įranga

Verbs

attach - prisegti
delete - ištrinti
disconnect - atsijungti
edit - redaguoti
install - instaliuoti
upgrade – patobulinti, pagerinti
keep (a back-up) – saugoti (atsarginę kopiją)
specialise (in sth) - specializuotis

Mobile phones

handset – mobilusis, ragelis
hands-free – laisvų rankų įranga
headset - ausinės
missed call – praleistas skambutis

User guides

handy - patogus
onscreen - ekrane
version - versija

charge (a battery) - pakrauti
connect - sujungti
install - įdiegti
set (sth) up - paruošti darbui

The Internet

blog - internetinis dienoraštis, tinklaraštis
download - atsisiųsti
input - įvesti
post - įdėti, paskelbti
purchase - įsigyti
skip - praleisti
surf - naršyti
update - atnaujinti
upload - įkelti

Success

ambition - ambicija
entrant - dalyvis
goal - tikslas

Verbs

accomplish - atlikti, įvykdyti
achieve - pasiekti
fulfil – išpildyti, įvykdyti
gain (a reputation) - įgyti
succeed - sėkėti, pasisėkti
triumph - triumfuoti

Useful phrases

be/get carried away – būti išblaškytam, užsisvajoti, nukrypti
go off as planned – pavykti/įvykti kaip ir planuota
keep in touch – palikyti ryšį

Phrasal verbs

break down - sugesti, sulūžti
get carried away - būti išblaškytam, užsisvajoti, nukrypti
carry out (an experiment) - vykdyti
come up (with sth) - sugalvoti
find out (sth) išsiaiškinti
go off - pavykti
slow down - sulėtinti, sulėtėti
turn down - atmesti
turn out – paaiškėti

1 Fill in the gaps with the words: **uncovered** **published** **conducting** **provide** **announced**
invented

1 It is important to do thorough research on a topic before _____ an experiment.

- 2 Scientists have new evidence that life could exist beyond earth.
 3 Yesterday, scientists a major breakthrough in the fight against malaria.
 4 The scientist was asked to evidence to support his hypothesis.
 5 The archaeologists findings in the journal .
 6 Who the microwave?

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the brackets.

- 1 Galileo was the first **(astronomy)** to use a telescope to view the stars and moon.
 2 We wanted to study the **(relation)** between atoms and molecules.
 3 The **(science)** evidence for biological evolution is overwhelming.
 4 The research indicates that drinking coffee in **(moderate)** could have beneficial effects.
 5 After successfully booking my plane ticket online, I received a **(confirm)** email.

3 Complete the sentences with the words: **attach disconnect install keep specialise**

- 1 Can you help me this new software, please?
 2 You should backups of all your important files.
 3 I'm studying computer science at university, but I in programming.
 4 You should click on the 'Safely Remove Hardware' icon.
 5 Can you please show me how to photos to an email.

4 Fill in with: **editing back-up delete drive folder graphics**

- A: Sam, have you finished 1) that PowerPoint file yet?
 B: No, not yet. I'm done with the text but I'm still working on the 2) .
 A: You're remembering to 3) all the pictures in which our old company logo appears, aren't you?
 B: Of course.
 A: Good. Please make a 4) copy of the file when you're finished and put it in the 5) labelled 'Presentations' in my shared 6) .

5 Choose the correct word.

- 1 I have to **upgrade re-do** my handset. It's old.
 2 **Give Send** me a missed call and I'll call you back.
 3 I use a **hands-free remote** headset when I'm talking on the phone.
 4 After someone calls you on your mobile, you can save their number to your **contacts connections** list.
 5 You can **transfer down** load free ringtones from this website.
 6 I'll **message text** Jack the picture so he can see the place himself.

6 Fill in with: **charge connect install set synchronise disconnect**

- 1 Have a new iPod? This handy guide will help you 1) it up and use it.
 2 Download and 2) the latest version of iTunes from www.itunes.com/download.
 3 3) your iPod to the USB port on your computer, using the cable .
 4 Follow the onscreen instructions to 4) your iPod with songs from your iTunes library.
 5 Leave your iPod connected to your computer to fully 5) the battery.
 6 6) the cable from your iPod when you are ready to use it.

7 Complete the quiz questions with: **wi-fi online surf purchase write skip looking**

Are you an Internet addict?

- 1 Do you usually have your meals whilst _____ for information online?
- 2 Have you ever chosen holiday accommodation simply because it had _____ access?
- 3 Do you contact _____ friends more often than people you actually see in real life?
- 4 Do you _____ products on line that you could buy in shops in person?
- 5 Do you often _____ meals because you get carried away on the Internet?
- 6 Do you read or _____ blogs while doing your homework ?
- 7 Do you _____ the Internet for more than four hours a day?

8 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Facebook and Skype make it much easier to **keep hold** in touch with friends in other countries.
- 2 I **posted sent** a video clip on YouTube for you.
- 3 He **uploaded loaded** pictures from the party onto Facebook.
- 4 Send all your friends an email to **update upgrade** them on your news.
- 5 It's quicker to **research search** a project online.
- 6 Be careful not to **contaminate get** a virus on your computer when you're **downloading taking** files from the Internet.
- 7 I use a touchscreen on my personal organiser to **input put** data.

9 Choose the appropriate word.

- 1 Tanya couldn't believe she had **accomplished succeeded** her goal of passing all her final exams.
- 2 Diana finally **managed achieved** her ambition of becoming a marine biologist.
- 3 Terry had **triumphed earned** over the other entrants in the design contest.
- 4 He has **won gained** a reputation as a brilliant scientist.
- 5 Scientists claim they have **managed succeeded** in detecting life on other planets.
- 6 She **fulfilled won** her lifelong dream of winning the Nobel Prize in Physics .

10 Choose the correct word.

- 1 You need to plug the USB cord **into onto** the computer to transfer your files.
- 2 I rely **of on** my personal organiser to organise my life.
- 3 Does the radiation emitted from mobile phones have an effect **on of** people's brains?
- 4 He shows a lot of interest **in for** marine biology.
- 5 This resource can be of great help **to of** those who want to learn about computer science,

11 Choose the correct word.

- 1 It turns **up out** that Nicole cheated in the chemistry test.
- 2 Scientists want to find **out of** more about Mars.
- 3 You need to slow **down up** and read all the research material thoroughly.
- 4 Bill needed to come **down up** with a new idea for his biology assignment
- 5 I had to turn **off down** my friend's invitation because I wanted to finish my project
- 6 He carried **away out** an experiment on dolphins.
- 7 The presentation went **off out** as planned.
- 8 My computer broke **off down** and now I have to take it to a specialist to be repaired.