

Countries

VOCABULARY BANK

1 CONTINENTS



a Match the words and continents 1–6.

Continent	Adjective
<u>A</u> frica /ˈæfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /ˈæfrɪkən/
<u>A</u> sia /ˈeɪʒə/	<u>A</u> asian /ˈeɪʒn/
<u>A</u> ustralia /əˈstreɪliə/	<u>A</u> ustralian /əˈstreɪliən/
<u>E</u> urope /ˈjʊərəp/	<u>E</u> uropean /ˈjʊərəˈpiːən/
<u>1</u> North America /nɔːθ əˈmerɪkə/	<u>N</u> orth American /nɔːθ əˈmerɪkən/
<u>S</u> outh America /saʊθ əˈmerɪkə/	<u>S</u> outh American /saʊθ əˈmerɪkən/

b 1.18 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?



Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. **S**panish **N**OT spanish.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː ˈkeɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*.

2 COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

a 1.19 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.

Country /ˈkʌntri/

Nationality adjective



- 1 England /ˈɪŋɡlənd/
- 2 Ireland /ˈaɪələnd/
- 3 Poland /ˈpəʊlənd/
- 4 Scotland /ˈskɒtlənd/
- 5 Spain /speɪn/
- 6 Turkey /ˈtɜːki/

- English /ˈɪŋɡlɪʃ/
- Irish /ˈaɪrɪʃ/
- Polish /ˈpəʊlɪʃ/
- Scottish /ˈskɒtɪʃ/
- Spanish /ˈspænɪʃ/
- Turkish /ˈtɜːkɪʃ/



- 7 Germany /ˈdʒɜːməni/
- 8 Mexico /ˈmeksɪkəʊ/
- 9 the United States (or the USA)

- German /ˈdʒɜːməɪn/
- Mexican /ˈmeksɪkən/
- American /əˈmerɪkən/



- 10 Argentina /ˌɑːdʒənˈtiːnə/
- 11 Brazil /brəˈzɪl/
- 12 Egypt /ˈiːdʒɪpt/
- 13 Hungary /ˈhʌŋɡəri/
- 14 Italy /ˈɪtali/
- 15 Russia /ˈrʌʃə/

- Argentinian /ˌɑːdʒənˈtiːniən/
- Brazilian /brəˈzɪliən/
- Egyptian /ˈiːdʒɪpɪn/
- Hungarian /ˈhʌŋˈɡeəriən/
- Italian /ˈɪtæliən/
- Russian /ˈrʌʃn/



- 16 China /ˈtʃaɪnə/
- 17 Japan /dʒəˈpæn/

- Chinese /tʃaɪˈniːz/
- Japanese /dʒəˈpəːniːz/



- 18 the Czech Republic /tʃek rɪˈpʌblɪk/
- 19 France /frʌns/
- 20 Switzerland /ˈswɪtsələnd/

- Czech /tʃek/
- French /frentʃ/
- Swiss /swɪs/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

ACTIVATION Choose six countries. Say the continent.

(Spain is in Europe.

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