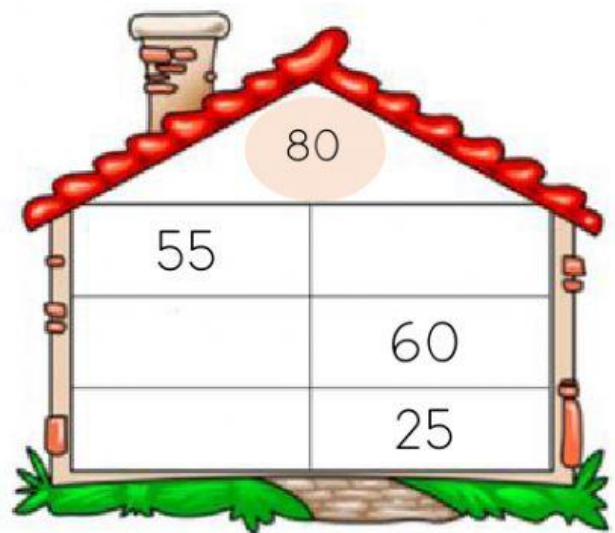
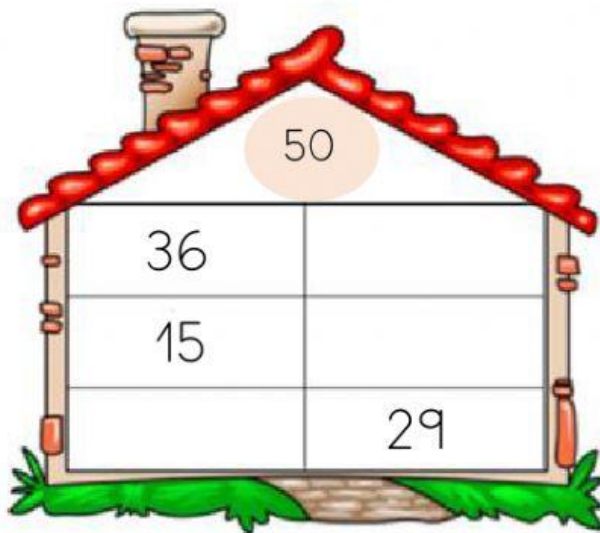
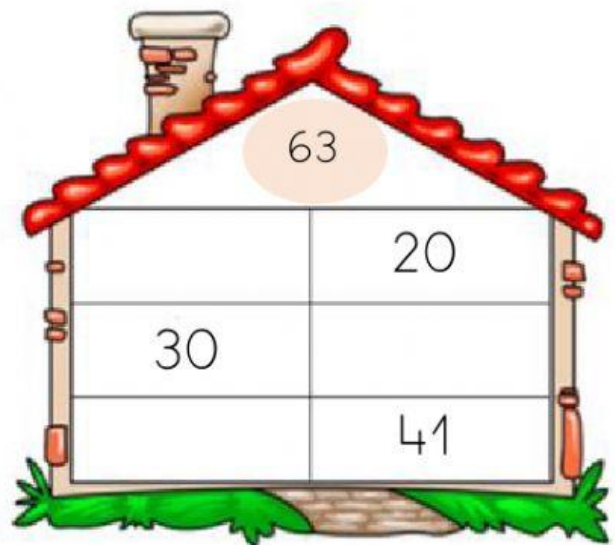
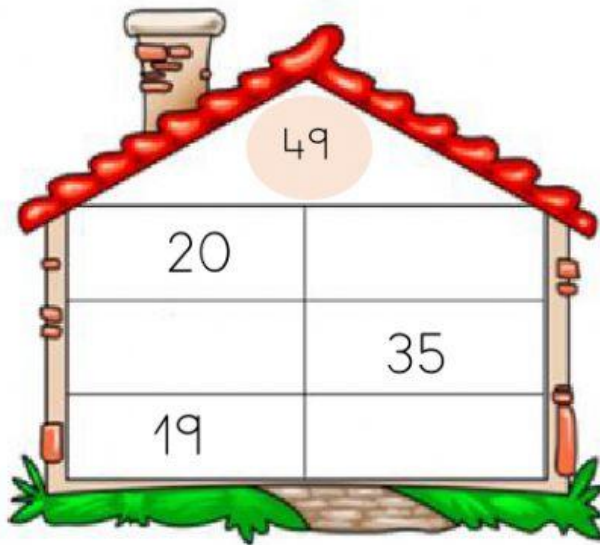


● Completa las casitas con sus amigos.



● Sigue la serie.

