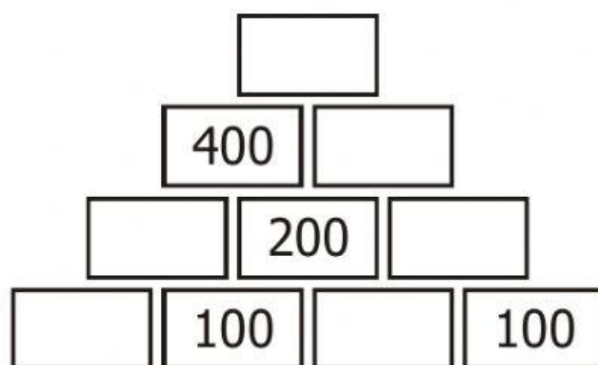
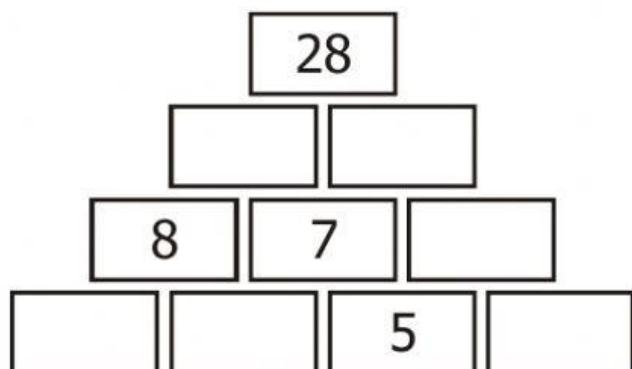
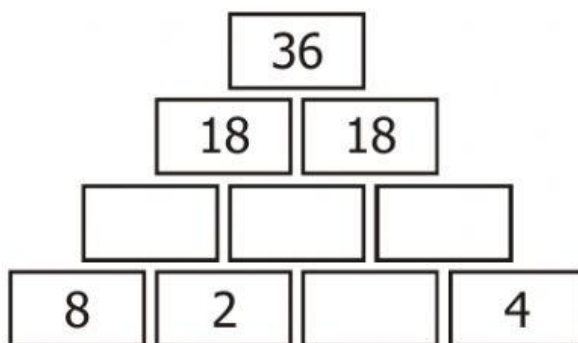
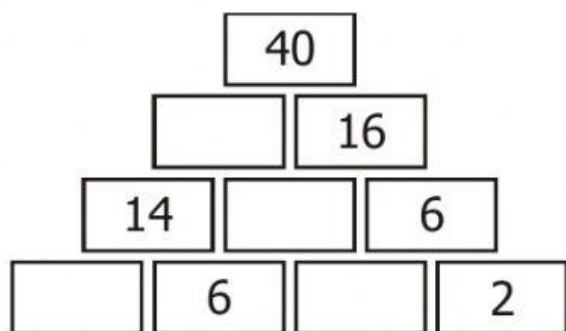


😊 Resuelve los siguientes muros de cálculo:



¡Lo lograste!