Student's Name:_____ Class: VIII-___

HOMEWORK 2.4 - *Modal Verbs of Obligation & Rules (Must / Mustn't vs. Have to / Don't have to) & Question Formation*

1. Modal Verbs of Obligation & Prohibition - ***Circle the correct option (A, B, or C) to complete each sentence about rules, laws, and obligations.***

1. Pedestrians _____ use the pedestrian zebra crossing when crossing a busy avenue; it is a strict city traffic law.
A) don't have to B) must C) mustn't

2. You _____ take photos inside the national art gallery; flash photography is strictly forbidden!
A) don't have to B) has to C) mustn't

3. Tomorrow is a school holiday, so Elena _____ set her alarm clock for 6:30 AM.
A) doesn't have to B) must C) mustn't

4. All passenger cars _____ stop when the railway barrier gate lowers at the train crossing.
A) don't have to B) must C) mustn't

5. Visitors _____ walk on the historic castle lawn; there is a clear sign saying 'Keep Off the Grass'.
A) don't have to B) have to C) mustn't

6. Marko lost his gym shoes, so he _____ buy a new pair before PE class on Thursday.
A) has to B) mustn't C) don't have to

7. Public transport is completely free during Earth Day, so passengers _____ buy bus tickets.
A) mustn't B) don't have to C) must

8. Swimmers _____ dive into the shallow end of the swimming pool under any circumstances.
A) don't have to B) have to C) mustn't

9. Bicyclists riding at dusk _____ turn on their front white lights to stay visible to drivers.
A) must B) doesn't have to C) mustn't

2. Contextual Modal Conjugation & Fill-In - ***Complete each sentence using MUST, MUSTN'T, HAVE TO / HAS TO, or DON'T HAVE TO / DOESN'T HAVE TO.***

1. Motorcyclists _____ wear a protective helmet on the motorway; it is enforced by traffic police.

2. Anabelle, you _____ leave your smartphone turned on during the written English examination!

3. We _____ rush to the cinema because the movie starts in forty minutes; we have plenty of time.

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4. My elder brother _____ finish his science report tonight because the teacher collects it tomorrow morning.

5. Museum visitors _____ touch the ancient gold coins displayed inside the glass cases.

6. The school cafeteria provides free wooden spoons, so students _____ bring their own cutlery.

7. Drivers _____ stop immediately when a police car turns on its red flashing lights behind them.

8. Stefan _____ train four days a week if he wants to make the regional handball team.

9. You _____ carry a heavy umbrella today because the weather forecast promises clear blue skies.

10. Students _____ cheat or copy answers from classmates during school tests under any circumstances.

3. Question Formation with HAVE TO - ***Circle the correct option (A, B, or C) to complete each question and short answer.***

1. _____ passengers have to show their digital tickets when boarding the electric city bus?
   A) Does B) Do C) Are

2. What time _____ your younger sister have to leave home for her ballet rehearsal?
   A) do B) is C) does

3. _____ Marko have to wear a high-visibility vest when riding his bike at night?
   A) Does B) Do C) Has

4. Where _____ tourists have to go if they want to register for a city tour?
   A) does B) do C) have

5. 'Do you have to clean your desk after art class?' — 'Yes, I _____.'
   A) do B) have C) does

6. 'Does your teacher have to grade fifty essays tonight?' — 'No, she _____.'
   A) doesn't have B) isn't C) doesn't

7. Why _____ municipal bus drivers have to take a short break after four hours of driving?
   A) has B) do C) does

8. How many books _____ Elena have to return to the town library today?
   A) does B) do C) is

4. Distinguishing Official Rules (Must) from Personal Needs (Have to) - ***Rewrite each sentence using MUST, MUSTN'T, HAVE TO/HAS TO, or DON'T HAVE TO as indicated by the context description.***

1. [Strict official traffic law] Drivers stop when the pedestrian traffic light turns green.

-Drivers _____

2. [Personal choice / No obligation] You finish reading this history chapter tonight; the quiz is next Tuesday.

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-You _____

3. [Absolute safety prohibition] Children climb on the high-voltage electrical transformer box.

-Children _____

4. [Personal routine necessity] Ana buy fresh orange juice on her way home because her fridge is empty.

-Ana _____

5. [Official school safety rule] Visitors register their full names at the school main entrance reception.

-Visitors _____

6. [Free weekend / Optionality] We attend any morning lectures on Sunday.

-We _____

7. [Strict museum regulation] Photographers use flash lighting inside the ancient manuscript gallery.

-Photographers _____

8. [Personal moral duty] A reliable friend support their teammates when someone makes an unexpected mistake.

-A reliable friend _____

CHALLENGE & ERROR CORRECTION TASK - *Read each sentence carefully. Find the ONE underlined modal or syntax error and write the corrected word or phrase on the line.*

1. It's a completely free public concert, so you *mustn't* buy any entry tickets.
   -Correction: _____
2. Bicyclists *has to* signal with their arms when turning at busy city roundabouts.
   -Correction: _____
3. You *don't have to* smoke inside the municipal hospital building; it is strictly illegal!
   -Correction: _____
4. Marko *must to* show his identification card when entering the official border zone.
   -Correction: _____
5. Does Sarah *has to* pay for her bus ticket using cash or can she use a digital card?
   -Correction: _____
6. We *mustn't* study tonight because our English teacher postponed tomorrow's test.
   -Correction: _____
7. Passengers *don't have to* open the emergency train doors while the train is moving at high speed!
   -Correction: _____
8. What time *do* Elena have to arrive at the youth center for her dance practice?
   -Correction: _____

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