## PART 1: Use

Compare these two sentences:

- **Sentence A (Active):** *"Ansel Adams took this photo."*
- **Sentence B (Passive):** *"This photo was taken by Ansel Adams."*

**1. Focus Shift:**

- In Sentence A, who is the main subject/focus?
  _____
- In Sentence B, what is the main subject/focus?
  _____

**2. Omitting the Agent (The Doer):**

Read the passive sentences below and tick ($\checkmark$) the correct reason why the person who did the action is **not** mentioned:

- **a.** *"The story was published in over thirty languages."*

[ ] The agent is unknown or unimportant.

[ ] We are trying to be impolite.

- **b.** *"I see the kitchen hasn't been cleaned again."*

[ ] We want to mention the person directly by name.

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[ ] We prefer not to directly blame someone by name.

**3. Introducing the Agent:**

- What preposition do we use when we **want** to state who performed the action?
    - **Answer:** _____ *(Example: "The photo was shared _____ over ten million people.")*

## PART 2: Form

**Core Passive Formula:**

**SUBJECT + [ Verb *BE* in the correct tense ] + [ PAST PARTICIPLE ($V_3$) ]**

Complete the missing passive verb forms in the table:

| Tense / Structure | Example Sentence |
|---|---|
| **Present Simple** | The photography exhibition **is held** every year. |
| **Present Continuous** | The photography exhibition _____ held soon. |
| **Present Perfect Simple** | The photography exhibition **has been** held here since 2010. |
| **Past Simple** | The photo _____ taken in 1951. |
| **Past Continuous** | It **was being** held when we visited. |
| **Past Perfect Simple** | It _____ held just days before. |

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| | |
|---|---|
| **Modal Verb (*might/ can*)** | My article might _____ published tomorrow. |
| **Infinitive (*with to*)** | I didn't expect _____ criticized. |
| **-ing form (*gerund*)** | I enjoy _____ photographed. |

***Critical Rule Check:***

- Do we normally use the passive with Present Perfect Continuous or Past Perfect Continuous?

[ ] YES [ ] NO

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