Forming the passive

3 Put the verb in brackets into the correct passive form.

Present Simple

1 6% of the Earth's surface ***is covered*** (*cover*) by rainforest.
2 40% of the Earth's oxygen _____ (*produce*) by rainforests.
3 We _____ (*watch*) by CCTV cameras everywhere we go.
4 What time _____ the post _____ (*deliver*)?
5 You _____ (*cover*) in dirt! What have you been doing?
6 A lot of information about our lives _____ (*keep*) on computers.

Past Simple

1 We ***weren't affected*** (*not affect*) by the flood, but our neighbours were.
2 _____ your car _____ (*damage*) in the accident?
3 The painting _____ (*sell*) for ten million dollars.
4 I _____ (*introduce*) to a very interesting man at the party.
5 The window _____ (*break*) during the robbery.
6 Where were you when these photos _____ (*take*)?

Present Perfect

1 All these issues ***have been discussed*** (*discuss*) many times before.
2 _____ you ever _____ (*catch*) speeding?
3 Have you heard? Catherine _____ (*sack*) from her job!
4 Oh no! Our plane _____ (*delay*) because of the snow.
5 Bill's doing really well at work. He _____ just _____ (*promote*) to area manager.

will

1 ***You'll be told*** (*tell*) what to do when you arrive.
2 Your exam results _____ (*email*) to you.
3 Where _____ the next Olympic Games _____ (*hold*)?

Questions

4 Put the words in the correct order to make questions. Then choose the correct answer from the box.

India Russia four 2018 over one billion ~~chickpeas, garlic and lemon juice~~

1 hummus / made / is / from / What / ?
A ***What is hummus made from?***
B ***Chickpeas, garlic and lemon juice.***



2 Hindi / spoken / Where / is / ?
A _____
B _____

3 every second / born / are / How many / babies / ?
A _____
B _____

4 held / Where / the World Cup / was / in 2018 / ?
_____
_____



5 were / When / Prince Harry / married / Meghan Markle / and / ?
A _____
B _____

6 have / seatbelts / How many / lives / been / by / 1975 / since / saved / ?
A _____
B _____

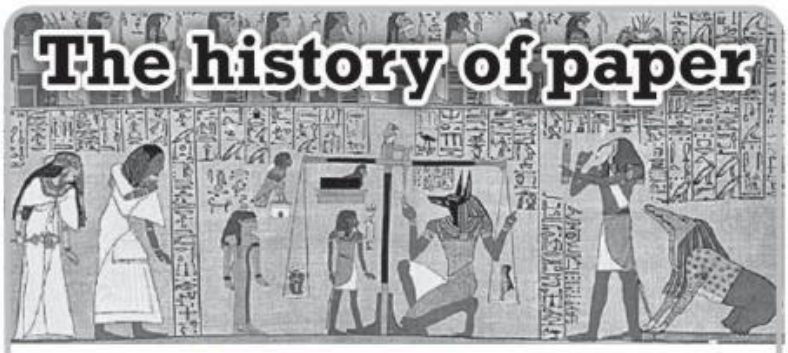


10.2 Listen and check.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

The history of paper

9 Read the text. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense, active or passive.



Today, paper [1] _____ (*use*) for hundreds of everyday things – books and newspapers, of course, but also money, stamps, cups, bags, and even some clothes.

Long ago, before paper [2] _____ (*invent*), people [3] _____ (*write*) on animal skins, bones, and stones. Then in 2700 BC, the Egyptians [4] _____ (*start*) to make papyrus, which was similar to paper. But the first real paper [5] _____ (*invent*) in AD 105 by a Chinese government official, Ts'ai Lun. It [6] _____ (*make*) from a mixture of plants and cloth. The Chinese [7] _____ (*keep*) their invention secret for centuries.

Finally, in the 10th century, paper [8] _____ (*bring*) to Europe by the Arabs. The first European paper mill [9] _____ (*build*) in Spain in 1150. Since the 18th century, most paper [10] _____ (*make*) out of wood, because it's much stronger than cloth.

Paper today

In the US, Japan, and Europe an average person [11] _____ (*use*) between 250 and 300 kilos of paper every year. In the US, one billion dollars worth of trees are thrown away every year! However, the good news is that paper can [12] _____ (*recycle*). Paper recycling worldwide [13] _____ (*expect*) to grow from 43% to 61%. Today we have many alternatives to using paper. Nearly all communication [14] _____ (*do*) electronically, and books, magazines, and newspapers can all [15] _____ (*read*) on electronic devices.



LIVEWORKSHEETS