



## TOEFL ITP DRILL

### *Section 2: Structure and Written Expression*

#### LESSON INTEGRATION REFERENCE

- Target Grammar Focus: Purpose Infinitives, It + Be + Adj + Infinitive, Too + Adj + Infinitive, Gerunds as Subjects, Adj/Verb + Preposition + Gerund.
- Target Vocabulary Focus: accessible, adventurous, breathtaking, charm, convenience, destination, diverse, get away, luxurious, picturesque, remote, spot, tranquil.

#### Part A: Structure

**Directions:** Questions 1–10 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence you will see four words or phrases, marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. Many experienced mountaineers head to the French Alps \_\_\_\_\_ challenging high-altitude peaks and vast glaciers.

- (A) for climb    (B) to climb    (C) in climbing    (D) climb

2. Because of its location in a high mountain valley, Antigua, Guatemala, is famous for \_\_\_\_\_ well-preserved Spanish colonial architecture.

- (A) feature    (B) to feature    (C) featuring    (D) featured



3. \_\_\_\_\_ to the remote Kalalau Valley by foot requires hiking an arduous 18-kilometer trail along steep coastal cliffs.

(A) Get away (B) To getting away (C) Getting away (D) Got away

4. During peak tourist season, the narrow cobblestone streets in the city center become \_\_\_\_\_ comfortable navigation.

(A) too crowded to allow (B) crowded too for allowing (C) too crowded allowing (D) so crowded to allow

5. Before organizing their excursion, the travel guides talked about \_\_\_\_\_ a day trip to the surrounding picturesque villages.

(A) plan (B) to plan (C) planning (D) planned

6. It is always wonderful \_\_\_\_\_ the tranquil atmosphere and natural beauty of secluded alpine lakes in the summer.

(A) experiencing (B) to experience (C) experience (D) experienced

7. Travelers who choose to stay at a luxurious resort usually look forward to \_\_\_\_\_ world-class spa amenities.

(A) enjoy (B) enjoying (C) enjoyed (D) to enjoy

8. The Kalalau Trail is accessible only during certain months when the sea is \_\_\_\_\_ calm for boat landings.

(A) enough tranquil (B) tranquil enough (C) too tranquil (D) tranquility

9. \_\_\_\_\_ vibrant local cultural festivals in foreign countries offers tourists a unique and memorable travel experience.

(A) Attending (B) Attend (C) Attended (D) To attending



10. Many adventurous backpackers dream of \_\_\_\_\_ the vast, diverse wilderness areas located far from modern urban centers.

(A) explore (B) to explore (C) exploring (D) exploration

### **Part B: Written Expression**

**Directions:** In questions 11–20, each sentence has four underlined words or phrases. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked (A), (B), (C), and (D). Identify the ONE underlined word or phrase that must be changed in order for the sentence to be correct.

11. Tourists travel to (A) Antigua to enjoy its historic charm (B) and convenient (C) , as it is an ideal spot for starting (D) regional tours.

12. Many adventurous (A) vacationers think about (B) to visit remote destinations to experience (C) breathtaking natural scenery (D) unaffected by urban sprawl.

13. It was greatly (A) to discover that the secluded island was accessible (B) by boat during the summer when weather conditions were tranquil (C) and favorable (D) .

14. Visitors interested in learn (A) about traditional crafts often visit (B) local markets to purchase (C) authentic handmade items directly (D) from artisans.

15. The steep trail leading into (A) the valley was too treacherous (B) for the hiking group to navigate it (C) without proper safety gear (D) .

16. Preserving (A) the diverse (B) selection of plant and animal life in national parks are (C) essential for maintaining ecological balance (D) .

17. The ultimate vacation spot (A) offers visitors a wide varied (B) of outdoor activities, ranging from skiing (C) to mountain biking (D) .

18. Although the luxurious (A) resort is located in a remote (B) area, the management plans on (C) expand its facilities next year (D) .

19. After finish (A) sightseeing in the historic city, the travelers decided to get away (B) to the countryside to rest (C) for a few days (D) .

20. It is too difficult (A) for tourists find (B) affordable accommodations in the coastal town during the peak (C) summer holiday season (D) .