



# IES Ruta de la Plata

Department of English • 4º ESO

Unit: Business & Economy Vocabulary

## Interactive Vocabulary Worksheet: Business & Finance

**Word Bank:** bank account, cash machine, charge, entrepreneur, in charge of, expenses, income, profit, run, savings, set up, wages.

### Exercise 1: Matching Definitions

Match the vocabulary words with their correct English definitions by writing the word in the blank space.

- 1. Money received, especially on a regular basis, for work or through investments.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2. A person who organizes and operates a business or businesses, taking on greater than normal financial risks. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. An arrangement with a bank where a customer can store their money and deposit or withdraw funds. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. A regular fixed payment, typically paid on a daily or weekly basis, made by an employer to an employee. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. To start a new business, organization, or system. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. Financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 7. The cost required for something; the money spent on something. \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. To manage, direct, or be in control of a business or operation. \_\_\_\_\_

### Exercise 2: Complete the Sentences (Fill in the blanks)

Use the correct words from the word bank to complete the following real-world scenario sentences.

1. Before starting her own company, Elena had to open a brand new \_\_\_\_\_ to keep her personal and company funds separate.
2. As a young \_\_\_\_\_, Mario decided to \_\_\_\_\_ an online tech retail store last year.

3. The banks usually \_\_\_\_\_ a small fee if you withdraw foreign currency from a competitor's \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Since Mr. Smith is \_\_\_\_\_ the production department, he is responsible for managing all manufacturing \_\_\_\_\_.
5. If a company can increase its total \_\_\_\_\_ while keeping costs low, its net \_\_\_\_\_ will grow dynamically.
6. Workers at the factory receive their \_\_\_\_\_ every single Friday afternoon.

### Exercise 3: Business Collocations & Context

*Choose the best option (A, B, or C) to complete each professional financial statement.*

1. To keep track of your cash flows, you must document every single source of \_\_\_\_\_.  
A) savings      B) income      C) profit
2. He likes to \_\_\_\_\_ his business with absolute precision and strict discipline.  
A) run      B) charge      C) set up
3. She put all her extra earnings into a high-interest \_\_\_\_\_ account to prepare for the future.  
A) savings      B) expenses      C) wages