

Tên:

Week: 10 – GVVN

Lớp: S4...

Ngữ pháp HW:

Ngày giao bài: Thứ....., ngày...../.....

Nghe HW:

Ngày nộp bài: Thứ....., ngày...../.....



UNIT 3: HOMES - PAST PASSIVE; PURPOSE; LIKES & REASONS

A. THEORY

I. GRAMMAR A - PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

1 Cách dùng

- Dùng để nói về một hành động đã xảy ra và hoàn thành trong quá khứ.
- Nhấn mạnh người/vật chịu tác động hơn là người thực hiện hành động.

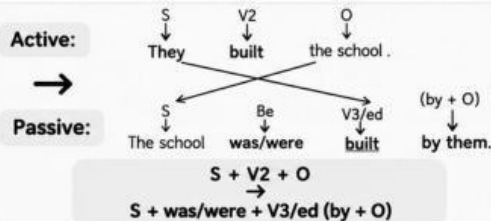
Example: The bridge **was built** in 1995.

2 Công thức

Dạng	Structure	Example
Khẳng định	S + was/were + V3/ed	The castle was built in 1850.
Phủ định	S + was/were not + V3/ed	The road wasn't repaired last year.
Nghi vấn	Was/Were + S + V3/ed?	Was the book written in 2005?
Wh-question	Wh-word + was/were + S + V3/ed?	When was the bridge built ?

3 Chuyển từ chủ động sang bị động

- Chuyển tân ngữ của câu chủ động thành chủ ngữ của câu bị động.



4 Khi nào dùng "by"?

- Dùng by + người thực hiện hành động khi người thực hiện là thông tin quan trọng.
The painting **was created by** Picasso.
- Nếu người thực hiện không rõ hoặc không quan trọng, có thể bỏ.
The window **was broken** last night.

5 Dấu hiệu nhận biết

Thường đi với các trạng từ hoặc cụm thời gian trong quá khứ như:
yesterday, last week/month/year, ... ago, in + past year

- Examples:**
- The museum **was opened** in 1998.
 - These photos **were taken** last summer.

II. GRAMMAR B - TO-INFINITIVE FOR PURPOSE & LIKE/DISLIKE + BECAUSE

1. To-infinitive for Purpose

Use

Dùng to + V để nói mục đích: làm gì để...

Structure

S + V + ... + to + V

Examples

1. I go to the library to read books.



2. We use a map to find the way.



3. She goes to the shop to buy some food.



Why...?

Why...? → To + V...

Example:
Why do you go to the park?
To play with my friends.



2. Like / Dislike + because

Use

Nói điều mình thích / không thích và giải thích lý do.

Structure

S + like(s) + noun / V-ing + because + S + V...

S + dislike(s) + noun / V-ing + because + S + V...

Examples

1. I like swimming because it is fun.



2. She likes animals because they are cute.



3. He dislikes running because it is tiring.



4. They dislike rainy days because they can't play outside.



Remember

✓ I like reading because it is relaxing.

✗ I like read because relaxing.

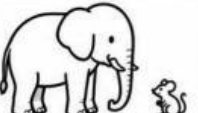


III. EXTRA VOCABULARY

Con truy cập link hoặc quét mã QR để nghe và học từ vựng nhé:

<https://soundcloud.com/ms-chi-english/viet-s4-w10-extra-vocab>



No.	Words	Meanings	Pictures	No.	Words	Meanings	Pictures
1	cloudy (adj)	nhiều mây		6	shape (n)	hình dạng	
2	countryside (n)	vùng nông thôn		7	balcony (n)	ban công	
3	huge (adj)	rất lớn / khổng lồ		8	flat (n)	căn hộ	
4	waterfall (n)	thác nước		9	be good at (phr)	giỏi về	
5	exciting (adj)	thú vị, hào hứng		10	be terrible at (phr)	rất kém về	

*Note: n = noun: danh từ, phr = phrase: cụm từ, adj = adjective: tính từ.

B. HOMEWORK

GRAMMAR (15 questions)

I. Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chỉnh phát âm theo từ điển và chép mỗi từ ở phần III. EXTRA VOCABULARY (trang 2) 1 dòng vào vở ghi.

II. Read and write the correct form of the verbs in the brackets.

0. The bridge was built (build) in 1990.

1. _____ this table _____ (make) of wood.

2. Why do we have to go to the market? _____ (buy) fresh fruit.

3. My sister dislikes _____ (get) up early because she is sleepy.

4. The letters _____ (not / write) by Tom. They _____ (write) by his sister.

5. A new bike _____ (give) to me on my birthday. và I use my bike to go to school because I like _____ (ride) it.

III. Each sentence has one mistake. Correct the mistake and write the full sentence.

0. The castle build in 1800.

→ The castle was built in 1800.

1. Why did Mia go to the library? She went there reads some books.

→ _____

2. I went to the library for borrow some books.

→ _____

3. My brother likes football because it fun.

→ _____

4. I dislike clean my room because it is boring

→ _____

5. Was this picture paint by Linh?

→ _____

IV. Rewrite each sentence so that it has the same meaning, using the words given. Do not change the form of the word.

0. Someone built this bridge in 2010. **(WAS)**

→ This bridge was built in 2010.

1. Someone made these chairs from wood. **(WERE)**

→ These chairs _____ .

2. Nam went to the post office. He wanted to send a letter. **(TO)**

→ Nam _____ .

3. I like dogs. They are very friendly. **(BECAUSE)**

→ I _____ .

4. Did they build the castle in the 18th century? **(WAS)**

→ _____ in the 18th century?

5. Workers painted the walls of our school. They wanted to make the school more colorful.

(WERE / TO)

→ The walls of our school _____ .

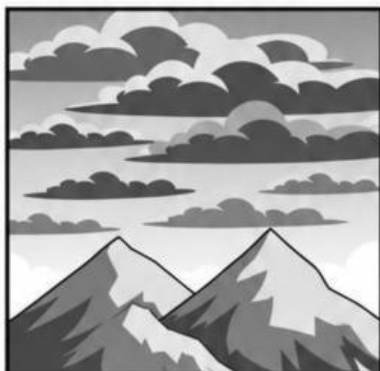
LISTENING PRACTICE PART 4 (10 questions)

Con truy cập link hoặc quét mã QR để làm bài nghe nhé:
<https://soundcloud.com/ms-chi-english/viet-s4-w10-u3-movers>



I. Listen and tick (✓) the box. There is one example.

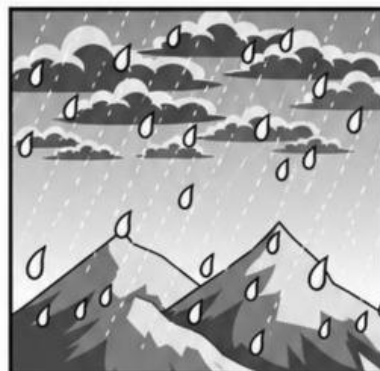
What was the weather like in the mountains?



A ☒



B ☐



C ☐

1 What is the boy's sister doing now?



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

2 What did the girl like best in the countryside?



A ☐



B ☐

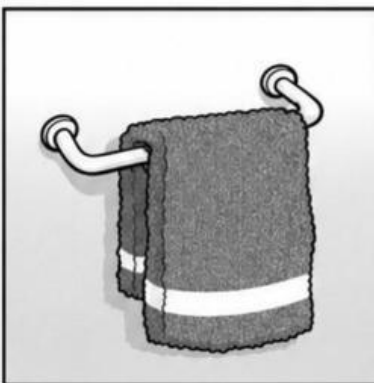


C ☐

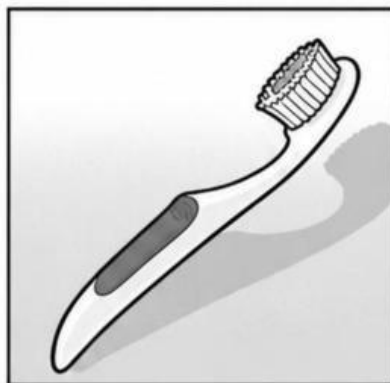
3 What must the boy put in his bag now?



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

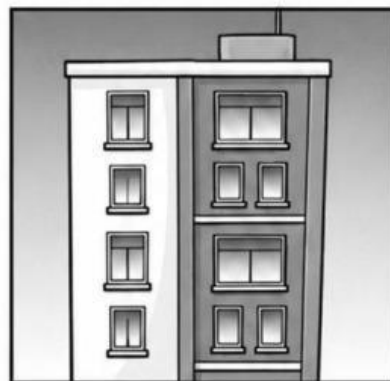
4 Where does the boy live?



A ☐

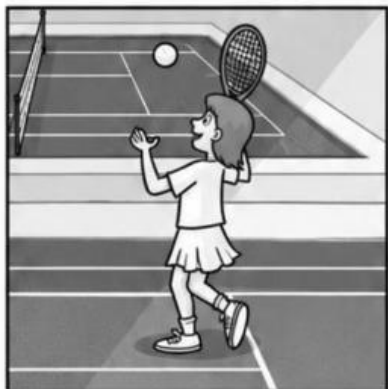


B ☐



C ☐

5 What is May good at?



A ☐



B ☐



C ☐

II. Listen again and choose the correct answer.

0. Who does the girl visit in the mountains?

- A. Her friend
- ☒ B. Her cousin
- C. Her teacher

1. Where is the boy going after talking to the girl?

- A. To the swimming pool
- B. To the park
- C. To school

2. What did the girl take a photo of in the countryside?

- A. A waterfall
- B. A big rock
- C. Some plants

3. What does the boy already have in his bag?

- A. Toothpaste and a towel
- B. A toothbrush and a towel
- C. A toothbrush and toothpaste

4. What can the boy see from his bedroom?

- A. The mountains
- B. The city
- C. The sea

5. Who is good at tennis?

- A. May
- B. May's brother
- C. May's friend