

I. VOCABULARY IN CONTEXT

Choose the best answer A, B, C, or D to complete each sentence.

Câu 1. Life in the city can be exciting because there are many places for _____ and shopping.

- A. pollution
- B. entertainment
- C. congestion
- D. traffic flow

Câu 2. The streets are usually _____ during the morning rush hour.

- A. packed
- B. liveable
- C. attractive
- D. reliable

Câu 3. We were _____ in traffic for nearly an hour because of an accident.

- A. picked up
- B. stuck
- C. attracted
- D. relied on

Câu 4. The city has become less _____ because of heavy pollution and overcrowding.

- A. modern
- B. liveable
- C. noisy
- D. pricey

Câu 5. Many people use the metro to _____ traffic jams.

- A. avoid
- B. attract
- C. provide
- D. pollute

Câu 6. The bus service is rather _____, so I usually leave home early.

- A. attractive
- B. reliable

C. unreliable

D. affordable

Câu 7. The government is trying to improve _____ by introducing stricter road rules.

A. traffic safety

B. city life

C. public amenities

D. entertainment

Câu 8. The new shopping centre is very _____ because it has many shops, restaurants, and a cinema.

A. dusty

B. terrible

C. attractive

D. polluted

Câu 9. Living _____ can be convenient because most shops and services are nearby.

A. rush hour

B. downtown

C. traffic light

D. concrete jungle

Câu 10. Housing in the city centre is often too _____ for young people.

A. pricey

B. ugly

C. dusty

D. noisy

II. WORD FORMATION

Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in brackets.

Câu 1. Air _____ is one of the biggest problems in large cities. (POLLUTE)

Câu 2. The government is working to improve _____ safety in crowded areas. (TRAFFIC)

Câu 3. The city has recently built several new public _____ for local residents. (AMENITY)

Câu 4. Noise _____ can have a negative effect on people's daily lives. (POLLUTE)

Câu 5. The new metro system has made travelling around the city more _____. (CONVENIENCE)

Câu 6. The city centre has become more _____ to tourists because of its modern facilities. (ATTRACT)

Câu 7. Some old buildings make the neighbourhood look _____. (ATTRACT)

Câu 8. The local bus service is not very _____, especially at weekends. (RELY)

Câu 9. The government wants to make the city more _____ for young families. (LIVE)

Câu 10. The streets are extremely _____ during the evening rush hour. (CROWD)

III. COLLOCATIONS AND PHRASES

Complete each sentence with ONE suitable word or phrase from the box.

traffic jam – rush hour – pick me up – public amenities – concrete jungle – traffic flow – itchy eyes – sky train – traffic lights – city centre

Câu 1. Could you _____ at 7:30 tomorrow morning? I don't want to take the bus.

Câu 2. We should leave early because there is usually heavy traffic during _____.

Câu 3. I prefer living near the _____ because I can easily walk to shops and restaurants.

Câu 4. The city has improved its roads to make _____ smoother.

Câu 5. We had to wait for nearly 30 minutes because there was a huge _____.

Câu 6. After spending several hours in the polluted city centre, I had _____.

Câu 7. New parks and sports centres are important _____ for local residents.

Câu 8. Bangkok has an extensive _____ system that helps people travel around the city.

Câu 9. Stop at the _____ and wait until the light turns green.

Câu 10. With so many high-rise buildings and very few trees, the area looks like a _____.