

Verbs and their opposites

1 Match the verbs with the opposites.

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 <u>d</u> agree | a sell |
| 2 <u> </u> borrow | b receive |
| 3 <u> </u> lose | c spend |
| 4 <u> </u> send | d ~~disagree~~ |
| 5 <u> </u> save | e lend |
| 6 <u> </u> buy | f win |

2 Choose the correct verbs.

- The Wi-Fi isn't working. I can't ... to the internet.
a disconnect **(b) connect**
- 'Leonardo DiCaprio is a great actor.'
'Yes, I ...'
a agree **b disagree**
- The first mobile phones ... in the 1970s.
a disappeared **b appeared**
- My sister often ... books from the library in town.
a borrows **b lends**
- We often ... emails to our grandparents.
a receive **b send**
- 'Do you like my bag?'
'Yes. Did you ... it online?'
a buy **b sell**

Adjectives for feelings

3 Match the words with the definitions.

- | | |
|---------------------|--|
| 1 <u>d</u> bored | a when you feel comfortable and happy |
| 2 <u> </u> annoyed | b when you're afraid of something |
| 3 <u> </u> scared | c when you need sleep |
| 4 <u> </u> excited | d ~~when you feel unhappy because something isn't interesting~~ |
| 5 <u> </u> tired | e when you feel very happy about something in the future |
| 6 <u> </u> relaxed | f when you're a bit angry about something |

4 Choose the correct feelings for the situations.

- You are on the sofa watching your favourite film.
a worried **(b) relaxed** c surprised
- You see a big bear. It is running after you.
a scared **b embarrassed** c bored
- You run 400 m very quickly and then sit down.
a bored **b tired** c scared

- Your favourite singer is coming to your town.
a annoyed **b worried** c excited
- You have a difficult exam the next day.
a worried **b relaxed** c embarrassed
- You suddenly see your friend on TV.
a annoyed **b unhappy** c surprised

5 Complete the table with the adjectives below.

~~annoyed~~ bored embarrassed ~~excited~~
relaxed surprised unhappy worried

Positive feelings 😊	Negative feelings ☹️
excited	annoyed

Extra: Time capsules

6 Complete the descriptions with the words below.

close ~~container~~ cupboard hide
outside safe

- You can keep things inside this: container
- When you put something in a secret place:
- When something isn't lost or in danger:
- The opposite of *inside*:
- A place in your house where you can keep things:
- The opposite of *open*:

7 Complete the blog post with the words below.

container ~~hide~~ include inside items

HOME	BLOG	ABOUT	LOG IN
I've got an interesting plan for this weekend. I'm making a time capsule and I want to ¹ <u>hide</u> it under the ground in my garden. I've got a good ² <u> </u> – it's a very strong box and I've got ten ³ <u> </u> to put ⁴ <u> </u> it. These things are all very different and they ⁵ <u> </u> a book, my dad's old mobile phone and some photos. The best photo is a selfie of me with my two cats, Elsa and Anna!			
REPLY COMMENT SHARE			

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

1 Are these past simple verbs regular (R) or irregular (I)?

- | | |
|--------------|--|
| 1 won | R ☐ I ☒ |
| 2 sold | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 3 borrowed | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 4 opened | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 5 sent | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 6 appeared | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 7 made | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 8 listened | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 9 read | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 10 travelled | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 11 told | R ☐ I ☐ |
| 12 studied | R ☐ I ☐ |

2 Choose the correct sentence.

- ☒ a This shopping centre opened last year.
b This shopping centre opens last year.
- a I bought a bag for my sister.
b I buy a bag for my sister.
- a We not go to the park earlier.
b We didn't go to the park earlier.
- a They didn't watch the football match.
b They not watch the football match.
- a You like that new video game?
b Did you like that new video game?
- a Did Pablo play basketball yesterday?
b Pablo did play basketball yesterday?

3 Complete the dialogues with the words below.

bought Did ~~Did~~ ~~did~~ did did didn't
do go had have helped ~~loved~~ played
speak went

- 'Hi Ava! Did you enjoy that movie?'
'Yes, I did. I loved it!'
- 'Did you borrow that book from the library?'
'No, I didn't. I bought it from a shop.'
- 'What did you do yesterday?'
'I played tennis with Julia, Elena and Rafa.'
- 'Where went you on holiday?'
'We went to Gran Canaria. It was fantastic.'
- 'What did you have for dinner?'
'We had chicken and rice.'
- 'Did you tell Ms Wang about your maths homework?'
'Yes, I told. She was me with it.'

Past simple: (there) was / were

4 Choose the correct verb forms.

- Our history lesson ... interesting. I enjoyed it.
a wasn't ☒ b was c weren't
- Rafa is ill at home so he ... at school today.
a weren't b wasn't c was
- My friend and I ... born in the same month - May.
a were b was c wasn't
- I didn't like those videos. They ... very good.
a was b wasn't c weren't
- What ... your great grandmother's name?
a was b were c weren't
- ... you awake at seven o'clock this morning?
a Wasn't b Was c Were

5 Are the sentences correct (C) or incorrect (I)?

- The bus was late today. C ☒ I ☐
- There weren't any cars in 1700. C ☐ I ☐
- Were there a house here before? C ☐ I ☐
- I was tired this morning. C ☐ I ☐
- How many students was in class? C ☐ I ☐
- There weren't a match on Tuesday. C ☐ I ☐

Past time expressions

6 Choose the correct words.

- Did you go on holiday ... week?
a past ☒ b last
- My brother sold some books ...
a yesterday b at yesterday
- I went to the swimming pool ... Sunday morning.
a on b at
- We saw Rafa two days ...
a last b ago
- Paula was born ... the 1990s.
a in b over
- What did they do ... the summer holidays?
a on b over

7 Complete the past time expressions with the words below. If no word is needed, write -.

ago in last ~~over~~ on

- over the summer holidays
- on Thursday evening
- in the 1970s
- ago month
- three days ago
- on yesterday

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Verbs and their opposites

1 Write the opposites.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1 connect <u>disconnect</u> | 5 save _____ |
| 2 disappear _____ | 6 send _____ |
| 3 lend _____ | 7 disagree _____ |
| 4 sell _____ | 8 lose _____ |

2 Rewrite the sentences using the opposite verbs.

- I agree with your ideas about the future.
I disagree with your ideas about the future.
- Our football team wins every match.
_____.
- Eva sent a lot of messages yesterday.
_____.
- I disconnected my laptop just now.
_____.
- Hugo often buys clothes online.
_____.
- We saved a lot of money last month.
_____.
- Our dog appeared again this morning.
_____.

- Ella is feeling really w_____.
- Jordan is s_____.
- Carla is looking a_____.

4 Complete the adjectives in the sentences.

- Look! There's a shark in the sea. I'm scared_____!
- We're very e_____. We're going on holiday to Florida tomorrow.
- Clara played tennis for three hours today. She's t_____.
- We saw a famous actor in a café near our house today. We were very s_____!
- I'm sitting by the swimming pool. I feel very r_____.
- My brother fell over in front of his friends. He felt e_____.

Extra: Time capsules

5 Complete the text with the words below. There is one word that you do not need to use.

close container cupboard hide include
inside items ~~outside~~ safe

Adjectives for feelings

3 Look at the photos. Complete the words.

1



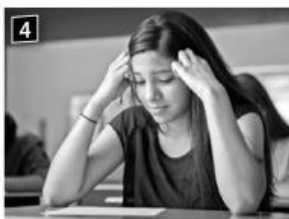
2



3



4



5



6



- Sacha is feeling a bit e m b a r r a s s e d.
- Adam is very b_____ at the moment.
- Anna is u_____ today.

Uncovering history

This month we look at how to create the perfect time capsule.

Where's the best place to put a time capsule?

People often put them ¹ outside ; for example, under the ground in their garden. But some people also ² _____ them in a ³ _____ place ⁴ _____ their house – perhaps in a ⁵ _____.

What type of ⁶ _____ do you need for a time capsule?

A strong metal box is best.

What is a good number of ⁷ _____ for a time capsule?

Ten or twelve things. Always ⁸ _____ different types of things, like photos, books or technology.

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Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

1 Write the past simple forms.

- 1 spend spent
- 2 happen _____
- 3 make _____
- 4 create _____
- 5 become _____
- 6 hide _____
- 7 exist _____
- 8 see _____

2 Complete the email with the past simple form of the verbs in brackets.

←
◀ ▶

Hi Gemma

How is school? We ¹ studied (study) the 1960s in our history class yesterday and the lives of teenagers then. It was interesting because I ² _____ (not know) much about young people at that time.

Later, I ³ _____ (speak) to my grandfather and he ⁴ _____ (tell) me about his life in the 1960s.

He liked pop music, but he ⁵ _____ (not have) any money to buy records. So he ⁶ _____ (go) to his best friend's house every weekend and they ⁷ _____ (listen) to the radio for hours and hours, then they ⁸ _____ (try) to play some of the songs on an old guitar. Sounds fun!

See you next week,
Alexia

↩ Reply

3 Write questions using the past simple.

- 1 computers / exist / in the 1960s
Did computers exist in the 1960s ?
- 2 young people / have radios / at that time
_____ ?
- 3 your grandfather / play / a musical instrument
_____ ?
- 4 young people / have / a lot of money back then
_____ ?
- 5 what / you / learn / about teenagers in the past
_____ ?
- 6 how / teenagers / communicate / before mobile phones
_____ ?

Past simple: (there) was / were

4 Complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were* or *weren't* using the information in the table.

	Saturday	Sunday
Adrian	library	theme park
Miguel and Jorge	sports centre	cinema
Lina	stadium	museum

- 1 Adrian wasn't at the museum on Saturday.
He was at the library.
- 2 Miguel and Jorge _____ at the library on Saturday. They _____ at the sports centre.
- 3 Lina _____ at the stadium on Saturday. She _____ at the cinema.
- 4 Adrian _____ at the sports centre on Sunday.
He _____ at the theme park.
- 5 Miguel and Jorge _____ at the cinema on Sunday.
They _____ at the library.
- 6 Lina _____ at the stadium on Sunday.
She _____ at the museum.

5 Complete the sentences with the phrases below.

There was There wasn't ~~There were~~
There weren't Was there Were there

- 1 There were a lot of fans at the football match.
- 2 _____ a good film on TV last night?
- 3 _____ a new student in our class on Tuesday.
- 4 _____ many children in the park.
- 5 _____ any good books in the library?
- 6 _____ a modern shopping centre in our town in 1920.

Past time expressions

6 Correct the grammatical error in each sentence. Write – if no word is needed.

- 1 My grandmother came to this town ~~on~~ the 1980s.
in
- 2 I finished that history homework past week.

- 3 Did you see Tom at Monday evening?

- 4 What did you do across the summer holidays?

- 5 Ava went to that new café two days past.

- 6 They went to the big market on yesterday.

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Verbs and their opposites

- 1 Complete the dialogues with the past simple form of the opposite verbs.
- 'I agreed with Alejandro's ideas in class.'
'Really? I disagreed with them.'
 - 'Did you win the volleyball match?'
'No, we didn't. We _____ it.'
 - 'Did your parents sell anything at the market?'
'No. But they _____ some new clothes.'
 - 'Are you connected to the Wi-Fi?'
'No, I _____ from it just now.'
 - 'How many messages did you send this morning?'
'Only one or two. But I _____ about ten.'
 - 'Did you lend that money to your brother?'
'No, I didn't. He _____ it from our mum.'

- 2 Complete the texts with the correct form of the opposites of the verbs below.

agree appear disagree lend ~~receive~~ save
sell spend

Write to Dan – he has the answer for all your problems!

Dear Dan,

My grandparents ¹ sent me some money for my birthday, but I don't know what to do with it! I saw some sunglasses in a shop today and I want to ² _____ them. I told my mum about my plan, but she ³ _____ with it. She says the sunglasses are expensive and I need to ⁴ _____ most of the money for our holiday next month.

Alex

Dear Alex,

You've got some money and that's a nice problem! But I ⁵ _____ with your mum – it's best to keep most of it for your holiday. It's easy to ⁶ _____ money and it can ⁷ _____ very quickly. And you certainly don't want to ⁸ _____ money from other people! Perhaps you can find some cheaper sunglasses. Then you can have the sunglasses *and* some money for your holiday.

Best wishes,

Dan

Adjectives for feelings

- 3 Rewrite the sentences with synonyms of the adjectives in **bold**.
- We felt **happy and enthusiastic** about the trip.
We felt excited about the trip.
 - We're **afraid** of your dog!

 - You look very **calm** today!

 - My dad was **a bit angry** with me.

 - I feel very **sleepy** this morning.

 - I'm **anxious** about the test next week.

- 4 Choose five more adjectives below. Write five sentences about situations where you feel like this.

annoyed bored embarrassed excited
relaxed scared surprised tired unhappy
worried

I sometimes feel unhappy when I have a lot of homework.

Extra: Time capsules

- 5 Read the text message and write a reply.

Hi there, I remember you made a time capsule last year at school. We're making one now and I've got some questions for you! What items did you include in your time capsule and what sort of container did you put them in? Did you put it inside your school in a cupboard, or outside in the ground? How did you hide it so nobody will find it for a long time? Thanks!

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

Past simple: regular and irregular verbs

1 Rewrite the sentences using the past simple affirmative (✓), negative (X) or question (?) form.

1 Phones connected to the internet in the past. X

Phones didn't connect to the internet in the past.

2 People bought things online in the 1980s. ?

3 Teenagers didn't phone their friends. ✓

4 Students used computers at school in the 1950s. X

5 My grandparents didn't send letters. ✓

6 Young people had their own identity. ?

7 Life was very easy for working people. X

8 Cassettes were popular in the 1980s. ?

Past simple: (there) was / were

2 Look at the two pictures. Write four more questions about how life was different in the 1960s. Then write answers using (there) was / wasn't / were / weren't.



The 1960s



Now

Were there video games in the 1960s?

No, there weren't. There were different types of board games.

Past time expressions

3 Write one or two complete sentences for each question. Use past time expressions.

1 When did you last go to the cinema?

I went to the cinema on Friday evening with my school friends and we saw the new Marvel movie. It was really exciting.

2 When did you last talk to your best friend online?

3 When did you last make a funny video?

4 When did you last go on holiday?

Consolidation

4 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs below.

arrive be be ~~go~~ go have learn like
realize sit visit write

School living history trip

Last week, all the students from my class ¹ went to the Black Country Living History Museum. When we first ² _____, it looked a bit boring – there ³ _____ just a lot of old buildings and shops.

But once inside, I ⁴ _____ that I ⁵ _____ wrong! The museum is all about experiencing life a long time ago, in the 19th and early 20th centuries.

At first, my group ⁶ _____ the school house and we ⁷ _____ a lesson with a teacher in costume. We ⁸ _____ at old desks and ⁹ _____ things from the board.

In the afternoon, we ¹⁰ _____ down under the ground into a coal mine. Yes – a coal mine!

We ¹¹ _____ all about work in the past there.

All in all, I ¹² _____ the Black Country Living History Museum. It's a very interesting place.

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult