

Conditional sentences: **SECOND** and **THIRD** conditional

1. Choose the correct verb forms to complete the **SECOND CONDITIONAL** sentences.

REMINDER: SECOND CONDITIONAL (Main Clause: **would** + verb / If clause: **Past Simple**)

- Society _____ (**be**) less divided if people were more tolerant.
- If I _____ (**have**) more free time, I would volunteer at a local charity.
- If governments _____ (**invest**) more in education, young people might have better career opportunities.
- Chelsea would speak up more often if she _____ (**not be**) so afraid of criticism.
- If social media _____ (**not exist**), people would probably communicate differently.
- Many people _____ (**not use**) their cars every day if public transport were more reliable.
- If people were more understanding, they _____ (**not argue**) over small differences so often.
- What _____ (**you / do**) if you saw someone being treated unfairly in public?
- If everyone _____ (**recycle**) regularly, it could reduce the amount of waste produced.
- Where would you choose to live if you _____ (**can**) move to any country in the world?
- If we _____ (**not judge**) others so quickly, there might be fewer conflicts.
- _____ (**you / remain**) friends with someone if they strongly disagreed with your values?

2. Choose the correct verb forms to complete the **THIRD CONDITIONAL** sentences.

REMINDER: THIRD CONDITIONAL (Main Clause: **would have** + verb (3rd) / If clause: **Past perfect**)

- If I had left home earlier, I _____ (**not miss**) the bus.
- Jacob would have received a higher mark if he _____ (**study**) more for the exam.
- If we _____ (**book**) the tickets in advance, we might have paid less.
- Would you have chosen a different university if you _____ (**have**) more information at the time?
- What _____ (**you / do**) if you had lost your passport abroad?
- If my brother _____ (**not forget**) his phone, he could have called us.
- They wouldn't have gone hiking that day if they _____ (**check**) the weather forecast.
- If I had known about the job vacancy, I _____ (**apply**) for it.

3. Identify the type of conditional (**SECOND** or **THIRD**) and complete the sentences with the correct verb forms.

- I would speak in front of large groups more often if I _____ (**have**) more confidence.
- If my friends _____ (**not miss**) the last train, they would have got home much earlier.
- If Jeff and I had known about the road closure, we _____ (**choose**) a different route.
- If people _____ (**not spend**) so much time on their phones, they would communicate more face to face.
- Derek _____ (**not get**) angry so easily if he were more patient.
- What _____ (**you / do**) if you found a wallet full of money in the street?
- Stacy would have got the job if she _____ (**prepare**) more carefully for the interview.
- _____ (**you / accept**) the offer if they had given you more time to decide?
- If Kathryn lived closer to the city centre, she _____ (**walk**) to work every day.
- If I had remembered to charge my phone, it _____ (**not switch**) off during the trip.

4. Think carefully about the context and choose the correct **CONDITIONAL LINKER** to complete the sentence.

- You can join the project _____ you are willing to contribute to the group.
- _____ the government introduced stricter rules, some people would probably ignore them.
- People will continue to believe false stories _____ they learn to check information carefully.
- What would you do, _____ you were offered a well-paid job abroad?
- _____ the local council improves public transport, many residents will continue to use their cars.
- Take copies of your documents _____ you need to prove your identity.
- _____ your best friend had lied to you, would you have forgiven them?
- I would respect someone's opinion _____ I strongly disagreed with it.