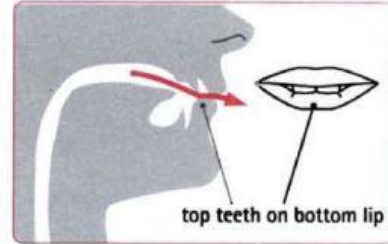


A

How to make the sound /f/



- Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is no voicing (vibration from the throat), and you can feel the air on your hand in front of your mouth. Target sound: /fffff/



B

Sound and spelling



- /f/ is usually spelled f or ff, and sometimes ph or gh. Listen and say these words.

f feel first café after leaf
ff off coffee
ph phone autograph
gh laugh



- Listen and say these phrases and sentences.

- forty-five
- a family photo
- I'm feeling fine.
- the fourteenth of February
- When I asked for her autograph she just laughed.

C

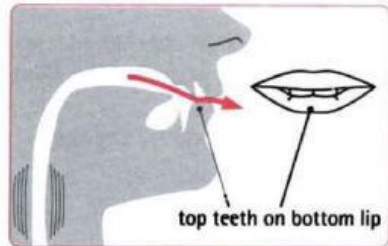
How to make the sound /v/



- Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. There is voicing (vibration from the throat), and you can feel less air on your hand in front of your mouth than when you say /f/. Target sound: /vvvvv/



- Listen and say the two sounds.
/fffff/ /vvvvv/



D

Sound and spelling



- /v/ is usually spelled v. Listen and say these words.

very travel every have leave



Note: In the name Stephen, ph is pronounced /v/.



- Listen and say these phrases and sentences.

- We're leaving at five past seven.
- a visa for a seven-day visit
- Stephen lives in a village.

Exercises

14.1 Write these words.

EXAMPLE

/fəʊn/ *phone*

1 /faɪv/

3 /fɜːst/

5 /li:v/

2 /'vɪzɪt/

4 /fri:/

6 /'fəʊtəʊ/

B10

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

14.2 Complete the titles of the pictures using these words.

few voices fast seventh ~~fine~~ forks vegetables lift five floor view
driving knives

1 A *fine*

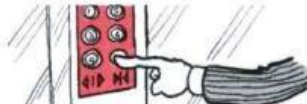
4

2 *too*

5 A



3 and



6 The to the

B11

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

14.3 Listen and repeat these poems.

B12a

November the first
November the first
Five leaves left
One leaf falls
Four leaves left.



B12b

The traveller
'A visitor? Having fun?
A fine day for travelling,'
he said.
'A café? A phone? Here?
I'm afraid not,'
he laughed.
'You'll find one in the village.
Far? No, not very far.
The ferry over the river.
Then a few more miles –
five, or seven, or eleven ...'



14.4 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.

B13

- 1 *few* / *view* (⇒ sound pair 29)
2 *leaf* / *leave* (⇒ sound pair 29)
3 *copy* / *coffee* (⇒ sound pair 24)

My hungry uncle

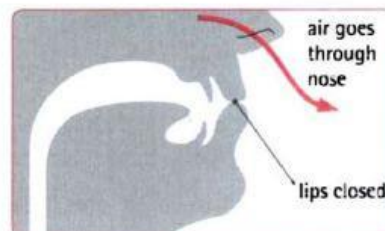
/m/, /n/ and /ŋ/

A

How to make the sound /m/



- When you say /m/, the air comes through your nose, not your mouth. Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. Your lips are together, and there is voicing. Target sound: /mmmmm/



B

Sound and spelling



- /m/ is usually spelled m or mm, but sometimes mb or mn. Listen and say these words.

m me more lemon swim film some sometimes
mm summer mb comb mn autumn



- Listen and say these phrases.

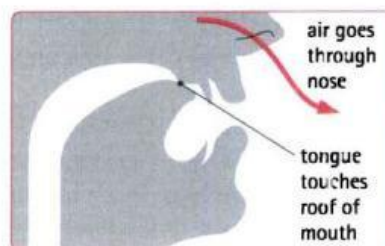
1 sometimes in summer 2 more for you, most for me 3 in the middle of the film

C

How to make the sound /n/



- When you say /n/, the air comes through your nose, not your mouth. Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. Your tongue is pressed against the roof of your mouth behind the teeth, and there is voicing. Target sound: /nnnnn/



D

Sound and spelling



- /n/ is usually spelled n, but sometimes nn or kn. Listen and say these words.

n new now sun one gone
nn dinner sunny
kn knew know knife



- Listen and say these phrases.

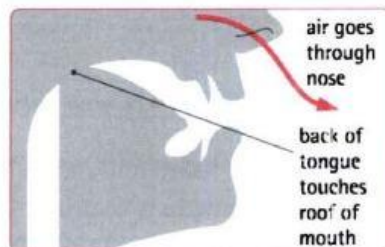
1 a sunny afternoon 2 sun and moon 3 nine months

E

How to make the sound /ŋ/



- When you say /ŋ/, the air comes through your nose, not your mouth. Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. The back of your tongue is pressed against the roof of your mouth, and there is voicing. Target sound: /ŋŋŋŋŋ/



- Listen and say the three sounds. /mmmm/ /nnnnn/ /ŋŋŋŋŋ/

F

Sound and spelling



- /ŋ/ is usually spelled ng.
The letter n is pronounced /ŋ/ if there is a /k/ or /g/ after it.
ng is sometimes /ŋ/ (e.g. singer) and sometimes /ŋg/ (e.g. finger).
nk is always pronounced /ŋk/.



- Listen and say these words.

/ŋ/ evening long sing singer thing
/ŋk/ bank thanks think uncle
/ŋg/ angry finger hungry longer single



- Listen and say these phrases.

1 thinking about things 2 a long evening singing songs 3 a hungry man is an angry man

Exercises

19.1 Write these words.

EXAMPLE

/mɔ:/ more

1 /mu:n/ _____

2 /rɒŋ/ _____

3 /drɪŋk/ _____

4 /'ʌŋk/ _____

5 /nɑ:vz/ _____

6 /kəʊm/ _____

7 /θɪŋ/ _____

8 /'strɒŋgə/ _____



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

19.2 Write the words. Two are with /n/ and three with /ŋ/.

words with /n/

knee

words with /ŋ/



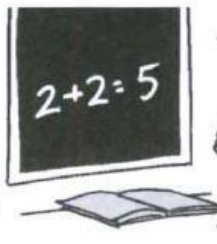
Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

19.3 Complete the titles of the pictures using these words.

room nine wrong single ~~warm~~ uncle languages evening hungry answer



1 A warm



2 A _____



3 My _____



4 A _____



5 _____



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

19.4 Look at the picture and complete the sentences.

1 The woman's listening to the radio and _____.

2 The phone's _____.

3 The cat's _____.

4 It's _____.



Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

19.5

Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key.
If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3
Sound pairs for further practice.



1 ran / rang (⇒ sound pair 34)

2 thing / think (⇒ sound pair 34)

3 might / night (⇒ sound pair 35)

4 some / sung (⇒ sound pair 35)

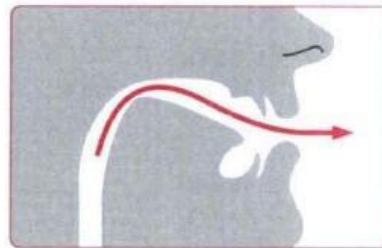
5 some / sun (⇒ sound pair 35)

A

How to make the sound /h/



- Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. The air comes through a small gap at the back of the mouth. There is no voicing. Target sound: /hə/



B

Sound and spelling



- /h/ is usually spelled h, but it is spelled wh in a few words. Listen and say these words.

h hat here help hot how behind
wh who whose whole



- A few words begin with a silent letter h. Listen and say these words.

hour honest



- Listen and say these sentences.



- Hi, hello, how are you?
- Whose hat is this?
- It's hot in here.
- We had a whole month's holiday.
- Can you help me for half an hour?
- Who's who?



Sometimes you don't hear an /h/ sound at the beginning of *he, him, her, hers, his, had, have, has*. (See Units 37–40.) Listen.

- Is he there?
- Have you seen him?
- Has he got time?
- Do you know her?
- He went to visit his family.

Important
for listening

Exercises

20.1 Write these words.

EXAMPLE

/hed/ head

1 /hæt/ _____

2 /hau/ _____

3 /həʊm/ _____

4 /hɑ:f/ _____

5 /haɪ/ _____

6 /hu:/ _____

B51

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

20.2 Listen and complete the dialogue.

B52

A: Excuse me, can you tell me how to get to the castle?

B: Yes. Go past the _____ and the _____, then there's a road those _____. You go up a _____, and the castle's at the top.

A: Thanks for your _____!

Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

20.3 Complete the titles of the pictures using these words.

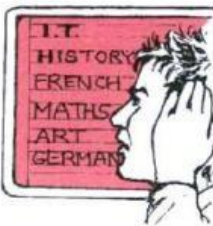
half hand home perhaps who happy happen hours helping how
hi house holiday how history

1 A helping

2 A _____



3 _____ many ?



4 _____ ?



5 _____ a _____



6 _____ did it ?

7 _____ !
_____ 's at
_____ ?

B53

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

20.4 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.

B54

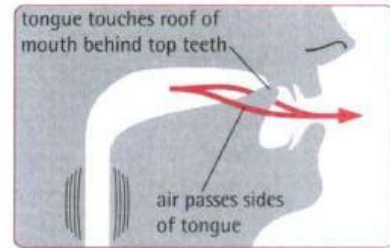
1 hear / ear (⇒ sound pair 37)2 high / eye (⇒ sound pair 37)

A

How to make the sound /l/



- Look at the diagram. Listen and say the sound. The tip of your tongue touches the roof of your mouth just behind the top teeth, the air passes the sides of the tongue, and there is voicing. (If you prepare to say /l/ but breathe in instead of out, you feel cold air on the sides of your tongue.) Target sound: /l/



B

Sound and spelling



- /l/ is spelled l or ll. Listen and say these words.

l learn leave language lovely alone feel help English
ll tall well yellow



- /l/ is long at the end of some words. Listen and say these words.

people simple uncle little



- In some words, the letter l is silent. Listen and say these words.

half talk could



- Listen and say these sentences.

- 1 When shall we leave?
- 2 Are you alone?
- 3 How do you feel?
- 4 Can I help you?
- 5 Look at those lovely little yellow flowers.
- 6 Learning a language can be difficult for some people.

Exercises

21.1 Write these words.

EXAMPLE

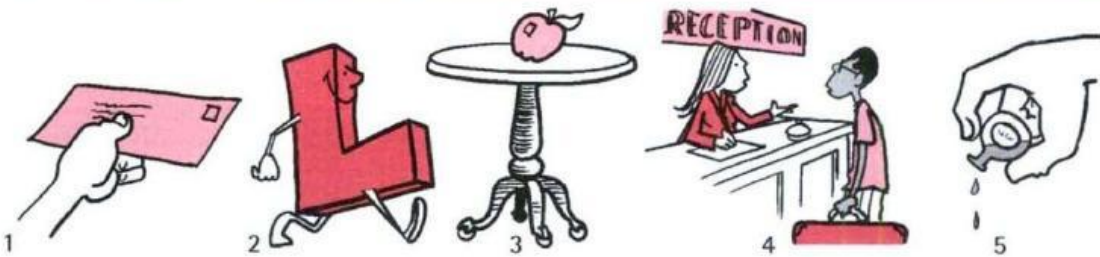
- /fi:l/ feel
 1 /leɪt/
 2 /lɑ:t/
 3 /ɑ:dʒ/
 4 /kəʊld/
 5 /'teɪbl/
 6 /'æpl/
 7 /'lɜ:nɪŋ/
 8 /bɪ'ləʊ/

B56

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

21.2 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences using these words.

hello double middle bottle letter litter table alphabet single letter
 little apple



- 1 Did you say the letter box or the bin?
 2 My name's L. I'm the twelfth of the
 3 There's an in the of the
 4 Would you like a room or a ?
 5 What's in that ?

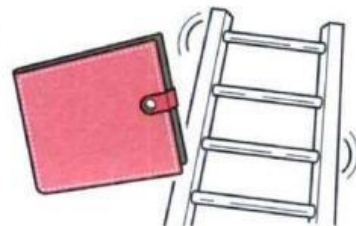
B57

Listen to check your answers. Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

21.3 Listen and complete the story.

B58

Monday	My bus was <u>late</u> .
Tuesday	I my wallet.
Wednesday	I off a ladder.
Thursday	I caught a
Friday	I at work.
That's !	



Check with the Key. Then listen and repeat.

21.4 Listen and circle the word you hear. Check with the Key. If you find any of these difficult, go to Section E3 Sound pairs for further practice.

B59

- 1 *light* / *right* (⇒ sound pair 36)
 2 *collect* / *correct* (⇒ sound pair 36)