

I. WORD FORM & WORD CHOICE

Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in brackets.

1. Greater public _____ of environmental issues is essential if governments want people to change their consumption habits.
(**AWARE**)
2. The widespread use of disposable products has contributed significantly to environmental _____.
(**POLLUTE**)
3. Governments should encourage the _____ of energy-efficient household appliances through financial incentives.
(**ADOPT**)
4. Recycling can reduce our dependence on newly extracted raw materials and promote greater resource _____.
(**SUSTAIN**)
5. Some industrial _____ are highly toxic and may contaminate soil and groundwater if they are improperly disposed of.
(**CHEMICAL**)
6. The campaign aims to encourage more environmentally _____ forms of transport.
(**RESPONSIBILITY**)
7. The excessive _____ of electricity places unnecessary pressure on national energy systems.
(**CONSUME**)
8. The proper _____ of electronic waste is essential because some devices contain hazardous substances.
(**DISPOSE**)
9. The company has invested heavily in the _____ of biodegradable packaging materials.
(**PRODUCE**)
10. The government is considering making waste separation _____ in residential areas.
(**COMPULSION**)

II. CLOSELY RELATED VOCABULARY

Choose the option that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

11. The campaign aims to **reduce** household energy consumption.

- A. minimise
- B. regulate
- C. maintain
- D. monitor

12. Consumers are encouraged to purchase **eco-friendly** products.

- A. environmentally responsible
- B. economically efficient
- C. technologically advanced
- D. commercially available

13. Plastic waste can **harm** marine ecosystems.

- A. threaten
- B. preserve
- C. sustain
- D. restore

14. The government has introduced measures to **prevent** plastic waste from entering rivers.

- A. prohibit
- B. avert
- C. eliminate
- D. restrict

15. Residents are required to **dispose of** their household waste properly.

- A. get rid of
- B. break down
- C. cut down on
- D. sort out

16. Consumers should **cut down on** their use of single-use plastics.

- A. phase out
- B. reduce
- C. dispose of
- D. break down

17. Many plastic products take decades to **break down** naturally.

- A. deteriorate
- B. decompose
- C. dissolve
- D. diminish

18. The new campaign has **attracted** considerable public attention.

- A. generated
- B. drawn
- C. appealed
- D. stimulated