

# ENGLISH GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY WORKSHEET

Level A1 (Beginner) • Verb 'To Be', Subject Pronouns, Possessive Adjectives & Family

Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Class: \_\_\_\_\_

Score: \_\_\_\_ / 50

## 1. GRAMMAR REFERENCE GUIDE

### Subject Pronouns & Possessive Adjectives

| Subject Pronoun | Spanish     | Possessive Adjective | Spanish                  | Example Sentence                                                    |
|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I               | Yo          | my                   | Mi(s)                    | I am Mark. This is <b>my</b> father.                                |
| You             | Tú / Usted  | your                 | Tu(s) / Su(s)            | <b>You</b> are a student. What is <b>your</b> name?                 |
| He              | Él          | his                  | Su(s) [de él]            | <b>He</b> is Tom. This is <b>his</b> car.                           |
| She             | Ella        | her                  | Su(s) [de ella]          | <b>She</b> is Lucy. <b>Her</b> eyes are green.                      |
| It              | Eso / Ello  | its                  | Su(s) [de objeto/animal] | The dog is thin. <b>Its</b> name is Max.                            |
| We              | Nosotros/as | our                  | Nuestro/a(s)             | <b>We</b> are siblings. This is <b>our</b> house.                   |
| They            | Ellos/as    | their                | Su(s) [de ellos/as]      | <b>They</b> are my parents. <b>Their</b> names are David and Linda. |

### The Verb 'To Be' (Ser / Estar) - Present Simple Forms

| Subject         | Affirmative (+)                  | Negative (-)                            | Question / Interrogative (?)   | Short Answers                   |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| I               | I <b>am</b> (I'm)                | I <b>am not</b> (I'm not)               | <b>Am</b> I...?                | Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.       |
| He / She / It   | He / She / It <b>is</b> ('s)     | He / She / It <b>is not</b> (isn't)     | <b>Is</b> he / she / it...?    | Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.     |
| You / We / They | You / We / They <b>are</b> ('re) | You / We / They <b>are not</b> (aren't) | <b>Are</b> you / we / they...? | Yes, we are. / No, they aren't. |

## 2. FAMILY VOCABULARY REFERENCE (ENGLISH - SPANISH)

Study this vocabulary list of family members divided into Nuclear Family, Extended Family, and In-Laws & Blended Family:

| Nuclear Family  | Familia Nuclear    | Extended Family       | Familia Extendida | In-Laws & Blended | Familia Política           |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| Parents         | Padres             | Grandparents          | Abuelos           | In-laws           | Familia política / Suegros |
| Father / Dad    | Padre / Papá       | Grandfather / Grandpa | Abuelo / Abuelito | Father-in-law     | Suegro                     |
| Mother / Mom    | Madre / Mamá       | Grandmother / Grandma | Abuela / Abuelita | Mother-in-law     | Suegra                     |
| Children / Kids | Hijos / Niños      | Great-grandparents    | Bisabuelos        | Son-in-law        | Yerno                      |
| Son             | Hijo               | Great-grandfather     | Bisabuelo         | Daughter-in-law   | Nuera                      |
| Daughter        | Hija               | Great-grandmother     | Bisabuela         | Brother-in-law    | Cuñado                     |
| Siblings        | Hermanos (general) | Grandchildren         | Nietos            | Sister-in-law     | Cuñada                     |
| Brother         | Hermano            | Grandson              | Nieto             |                   |                            |
| Sister          | Hermana            | Granddaughter         | Nieta             |                   |                            |
| Spouse          | Cónyuge            | Great-grandson        | Bisnieto          |                   |                            |
| Husband         | Esposo / Marido    | Great-granddaughter   | Bisnieta          |                   |                            |
| Wife            | Esposa / Mujer     | Uncle / Aunt          | Tío / Tía         |                   |                            |
|                 |                    | Cousin                | Primo / Prima     |                   |                            |
|                 |                    | Nephew / Niece        | Sobrino / Sobrina |                   |                            |

### 3. GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY PRACTICE EXERCISES

#### Exercise A: Subject Pronouns & Possessive Adjectives

Complete the sentences with the correct possessive adjective from the box: (my / your / his / her / its / our / their)

1. I am a student. \_\_\_\_\_ name is Carlos.
2. She has a brother. \_\_\_\_\_ brother's name is David.
3. We live in a big house. \_\_\_\_\_ house is white.
4. He lost \_\_\_\_\_ keys at school this morning.
5. They are my grandparents. \_\_\_\_\_ names are Robert and Margaret.
6. You have a sister. Is \_\_\_\_\_ sister older than you?
7. The cat is small. \_\_\_\_\_ fur is black and brown.
8. Maria and her husband love \_\_\_\_\_ new apartment.

#### Exercise B: Verb 'To Be' - Affirmative & Negative

Fill in the blanks with the correct present form of verb 'to be': (am / is / are / isn't / aren't)

1. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a nurse at the hospital.
2. My parents \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) at home right now; they are at work.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) 15 years old, and my brother \_\_\_\_\_ (be) 12.
4. John \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) my cousin; he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) my brother-in-law.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very happy to see our grandparents today.
6. Her aunt \_\_\_\_\_ (not / be) tall; she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) short and thin.
7. My father's eyes \_\_\_\_\_ (be) green, but my eyes \_\_\_\_\_ (be) blue.
8. You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for the English class!

#### Exercise C: Verb 'To Be' - Questions & Short Answers

Complete the questions and short answers using the correct form of the verb 'to be':

1. \_\_\_\_\_ he your uncle? — Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you ready for the test? — No, I \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ they your cousins? — Yes, they \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ she your mother-in-law? — No, she \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ your brother a doctor? — Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ we in the right classroom? — No, you \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Exercise D: Family Relationships & Vocabulary

Read the relationship clues and write the correct English family term:

1. My mother's brother is my \_\_\_\_\_.
2. My sister's daughter is my \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My father and mother are my \_\_\_\_\_.
4. My husband's mother is my \_\_\_\_\_.
5. My uncle's son or daughter is my \_\_\_\_\_.
6. My brother's son is my \_\_\_\_\_.
7. My daughter's son is my \_\_\_\_\_.
8. My wife's brother is my \_\_\_\_\_.

### 4. READING COMPREHENSION & JOBS VOCABULARY (LEVEL A1)

### READING PASSAGE: Meet Sofia's Family & Their Jobs

Hello! My name is **Sofia**. I am 19 years old and I am a university student. This is my family. We live in a comfortable house. My father's name is **Roberto**. He is 48 years old and he is an **engineer**. My mother's name is **Elena**. She is 45 years old and she is a **teacher** at a local high school. They are wonderful parents.

I have one brother and one sister. My brother, **Lucas**, is 22 years old. He is a **chef** at an Italian restaurant. His food is delicious! My sister, **Camila**, is 14 years old. She is a high school student.

We also live near my extended family. My uncle **Tomás** is my father's brother. He is a **doctor** at the city hospital. His wife, my aunt **Valeria**, is a **nurse**. They have two children, Daniel and Lucia. They are my cousins. My grandfather, **Mateo**, is 72 years old. He is retired, but he is very active. We are a close and happy family!

#### Reading Comprehension Questions: Choose the correct option (A, B, or C)

**1. What is Sofia's job/occupation?**

- A) She is a teacher.
- B) She is a university student.
- C) She is a nurse.

**3. Who is a chef at an Italian restaurant?**

- A) Her brother, Lucas.
- B) Her uncle, Tomás.
- C) Her grandfather, Mateo.

**5. How many siblings does Sofia have?**

- A) One brother and one sister.
- B) Two brothers.
- C) Only one cousin.

**2. What does Sofia's father do?**

- A) He is a doctor.
- B) He is a chef.
- C) He is an engineer.

**4. What is Aunt Valeria's profession?**

- A) She is a doctor.
- B) She is a nurse.
- C) She is a teacher.