

## UNIT 1: PRESENT SIMPLE

### 1. WHAT IS THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE?



| SCHOOL TIMETABLE |                             |                             |                          |                             |
|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Monday           | Tuesday                     | Wednesday                   | Thursday                 | Friday                      |
| 7:00             | Dancing Classes (ages 4-5)  |                             |                          | Dance classes (ages 4-5)    |
| 7:30             | Guitar Classes (ages 4-5)   |                             |                          |                             |
| 8:00             |                             | Learning Classes (ages 4-5) |                          |                             |
| 8:30             |                             |                             | Music lessons (ages 4-5) |                             |
| 9:00             | Swimming lessons (ages 4-5) |                             |                          | Swimming lessons (ages 4-5) |
| 9:30             | Music lessons (ages 4-5)    |                             |                          |                             |

Daily routines

General facts

Timetables and schedules

### 2. FORM

#### 2.1. AFFIRMATIVE

| Subject             | Verb                      | Examples                 |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| I / You / We / They | Base Verb (work/study)    | I go to school everyday. |
| He / She / It       | Verb+s/es (works/studies) | She works in an office.  |

#### 2.2. NEGATIVE

| Subject             | Auxiliary + Base Verb  | Examples                       |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| I / You / We / They | do not (don't) + V     | I do not like coffe.           |
| He / She / It       | does not (doesn't) + V | He does not watch TV at night. |

#### 2.3. YES / NO QUESTIONS

| Do / Does | Subject         | Base Verb?      | Short Answers                     |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Do        | you / we / they | play footbal?   | Yes, I do. / No, I don't.         |
| Does      | he / she / it   | live near here? | Yes, she does. / No, she doesn't. |

### 3. ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

| Adverb    | Meaning       | Frequency |
|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| Always    | luôn luôn     | 100%      |
| Usually   | thường xuyên  | 80%       |
| Sometimes | thỉnh thoảng  | 40%       |
| Never     | không bao giờ | 0%        |

#### 4. COMMON MISTAKES

|                                          |                                   |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <del>She go to school every day.</del> ☒ | <del>Does he likes music?</del> ☒ |
| She <u>goes</u> to school every day. ☑   | Does he <u>like</u> music? ☑      |

#### 5. PRACTICE

**Task A: Multiple Choice Questions. Choose the correct answer (A, B, or C).**

1. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ football with his friends every afternoon.

- A. play                      B. plays                      C. playing

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ live near the school; they have to take a bus.

- A. don't                      B. doesn't                      C. isn't

3. \_\_\_\_\_ your sister like reading English comic books?

- A. Do                      B. Is                      C. Does

4. Water \_\_\_\_\_ at 100 degrees Celsius.

- A. boil                      B. boils                      C. is boiling

5. What time \_\_\_\_\_ you usually go to bed at night?

- A. do                      B. does                      C. are