

ART 1 – LET'S UNDERSTAND THE PROBLEMS



Activity 1. Match the problem with its definition.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. War_____ | A. When people do not have enough food to live healthily. |
| 2. Hunger_____ | B. When harmful substances contaminate rivers, lakes and oceans. |
| 3. Climate change_____ | C. When countries or groups use violence against each other. |
| 4. Water scarcity_____ | D. When the air contains dangerous substances. |
| 5. Diseases_____ | E. When there is not enough clean water for people and communities. |
| 6. Air pollution_____ | F. When the Earth's climate changes over time. |
| 7. Water pollution_____ | G. When harmful substances damage the land. |
| 8. Soil pollution_____ | H. Health problems caused by viruses, bacteria or other factors |

PART 2 – SHOULD OR SHOULDN'T? 💡

Activity 2. Choose the best option.

1. To reduce air pollution, governments _____ promote public transportation.

- A. should
- B. shouldn't
- C. would
- D. could

2. People _____ throw plastic into rivers.

- A. should
- B. shouldn't
- C. would
- D. are

3. Countries _____ work together to prevent wars.

- A. shouldn't
- B. should
- C. wouldn't
- D. aren't

4. People _____ waste clean water.

- A. should
- B. shouldn't
- C. would
- D. could

5. Governments _____ create programs to help people suffering from hunger.

- A. should
- B. shouldn't
- C. wouldn't
- D. aren't

6. Factories _____ release toxic chemicals into rivers.

- A. should
- B. shouldn't
- C. would
- D. could

7. People _____ plant trees to help protect the environment.

- A. shouldn't
- B. should
- C. wouldn't
- D. aren't

8. Countries _____ ignore diseases that affect vulnerable communities.

- A. should
 - B. shouldn't
 - C. would
 - D. could
-

PART 3 – COMPLETE THE SENTENCE

Activity 3. Choose SHOULD or SHOULDN'T.

Problem	Sentence
Air pollution	People _____ use cars for very short distances.
Water pollution	Factories _____ dump chemicals into rivers.
Hunger	Governments _____ support food programs.
War	Countries _____ solve conflicts through dialogue.
Water scarcity	People _____ waste water.
Soil pollution	Farmers _____ use excessive amounts of harmful chemicals.
Climate change	Governments _____ invest in clean energy.
Diseases	Communities _____ have access to health education.

PART 4 – CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION

Activity 4

1. If I were the president, I _____ more money to fight hunger.

- A. would invest
- B. invested
- C. will invest
- D. should investing

2. If countries worked together, they _____ fewer wars.

- A. have
- B. would have
- C. will have
- D. should having

3. If people used less plastic, there _____ less water pollution.

- A. would be
 - B. will be
 - C. is
 - D. should be
-

4. If we had more clean water, fewer people _____ from water-related diseases.

- A. would suffer
 - B. suffer
 - C. will suffering
 - D. should suffered
-

5. If governments invested in renewable energy, air pollution _____ lower.

- A. would be
 - B. will be
 - C. should being
 - D. is
-

6. If farmers used sustainable methods, the soil _____ healthier.

- A. would be
 - B. will be
 - C. should being
 - D. is
-

7. If people cared more about climate change, they _____ more environmentally friendly decisions.

- A. would make
 - B. make
 - C. will made
 - D. should making
-

8. If every country shared its resources, fewer people _____ from hunger.

- A. would suffer
 - B. suffered
 - C. will suffer
 - D. should suffering
-

PART 5 – COMPLETE THE SECOND CONDITIONAL

Activity 5

Choose the correct ending.

1.

If I were a world leader, ...

- A. I would promote peace.
- B. I should promoted peace.
- C. I will promoting peace.
- D. I wouldn't peace.

2.

If we had more clean water, ...

- A. fewer people would get sick.
- B. fewer people should getting sick.
- C. fewer people will got sick.
- D. fewer people are sick.

3.

If factories stopped polluting rivers, ...

- A. water ecosystems would recover.
- B. water ecosystems should recovered.
- C. water ecosystems will recovering.
- D. water ecosystems are recover.

4.

If governments invested in education, ...

- A. more people would have opportunities.
- B. more people should having opportunities.
- C. more people will had opportunities.
- D. more people have opportunities yesterday.

5.

If countries stopped fighting, ...

- A. millions of people would live more safely.
- B. millions of people should lived safely.
- C. millions of people will living safely.
- D. millions of people are live safely.

PART 6 – WHAT WOULD YOU DO? 🤔

Activity 6. Imagine you are a world leader.

Choose the best answer.

🌍 Situation 1 – WAR

There is a war between two countries. What would you do?

If I were a world leader, I would...

- A. promote dialogue and peace negotiations.
- B. ignore the problem.
- C. create more conflicts.
- D. stop talking to everyone.

Situation 2 – HUNGER

Millions of people do not have enough food.

If I had enough resources, I would...

- A. create food programs.
 - B. ignore poor communities.
 - C. waste food.
 - D. make food more difficult to access.
-

Situation 3 – CLIMATE CHANGE

The planet is getting warmer.

If I were responsible for environmental policies, I would...

- A. promote renewable energy.
 - B. increase pollution.
 - C. cut down more forests.
 - D. encourage people to waste energy.
-

Situation 4 – WATER SCARCITY

A community does not have enough clean water.

If I could help the community, I would...

- A. improve access to clean water.
 - B. waste more water.
 - C. pollute the rivers.
 - D. ignore the community.
-

Situation 5 – AIR POLLUTION

The air in a city is highly polluted.

If I were the mayor, I would...

- A. promote public transportation.
 - B. increase traffic.
 - C. allow more pollution.
 - D. eliminate environmental regulations.
-

Situation 6 – WATER POLLUTION

A river is contaminated by industrial waste.

If I were responsible for the environment, I would...

- A. control industrial waste.
 - B. allow factories to pollute more.
 - C. throw more garbage into the river.
 - D. ignore the problem.
-

PART 8 – SECOND CONDITIONAL + SHOULD



Esta es la parte que puede hacer que la actividad tenga un nivel más alto.

Activity 7. Choose the best combination.

Example:

If I were the mayor, I would reduce air pollution. People **should** use public transportation.

1. Climate Change

If I were the president, I would protect forests. People _____ plant more trees.

- A. should
 - B. shouldn't
 - C. would
 - D. wouldn't
-

2. Water Scarcity

If our community had less water, we _____ waste it.

- A. shouldn't
 - B. should
 - C. would
 - D. are
-

3. Hunger

If I were a world leader, I would fight hunger. Governments _____ support vulnerable families.

- A. should
 - B. shouldn't
 - C. wouldn't
 - D. aren't
-

4. Air Pollution

If I were the mayor, I would improve public transportation. People _____ use cars for every short trip.

- A. should
- B. shouldn't
- C. would
- D. are

5. Water Pollution

If I were responsible for the river, I would protect it. Factories _____ dump toxic substances into the water.

- A. should
 - B. shouldn't
 - C. would
 - D. could
-

PART 9 – FIX THE WORLD

Activity 8. Read each problem and select the best solution.

Problem	Best solution
1. War	A. Promote dialogue / B. Create more weapons / C. Ignore conflicts
2. Hunger	A. Waste food / B. Support food programs / C. Ignore poor families
3. Climate change	A. Burn more fossil fuels / B. Protect forests / C. Waste energy
4. Water scarcity	A. Save water / B. Waste water / C. Pollute rivers
5. Air pollution	A. Use public transportation / B. Increase traffic / C. Burn more fuel
6. Water pollution	A. Dump waste / B. Protect rivers / C. Throw plastic into water
7. Soil pollution	A. Use sustainable farming / B. Pollute the soil / C. Dump chemicals
8. Diseases	A. Improve health education / B. Ignore symptoms / C. Avoid prevention

PART 10 – THE WORLD IN 2050

Activity 10 – Imagine the future

Choose the best option.

1. If countries worked together, the world _____ more peaceful.

- A. would be
- B. will be
- C. should being
- D. is

2. If people recycled more, there _____ less waste.

- A. would be
- B. will being
- C. should
- D. is

3. If governments protected forests, many animals _____ their habitats.

- A. would keep
- B. will keeping
- C. should kept
- D. are keep

4. If people wasted less water, communities _____ more water available.

- A. would have
- B. will having
- C. should had
- D. have yesterday

5. If we used more renewable energy, the air _____ cleaner.

- A. would be
 - B. will being
 - C. should been
 - D. is yesterday
-