GRAMMAR *have to and must*

1 **Read the examples. Then complete the rules.**

1 You must show them you can change.
2 He knows he mustn't go in there.
3 I have to get home by 9.30 pm.
4 You don't have to be with someone all the time.
5 Last Saturday, I had to get home by 10 pm.
6 My mates didn't have to get home until 11 pm.

a We use *have to* and _____ to talk about rules and things that are necessary.
b We use _____ when something isn't allowed by a rule.
c We use *don't have to* when something isn't necessary. We use _____ when something wasn't necessary in the past.
d We use _____ for rules in the past.
e Remember: *You* ***mustn't*** *go.* = You aren't allowed to go. *You* ***don't have to*** *go.* = It isn't necessary for you to go.

2 **Make two sentences for each idea. Compare your answers.**

0 things you have to do at school
I have to wear a uniform. I have to study for my exams.
1 things you don't have to do at school
2 things you mustn't do at school
3 things you must do at home
4 things you mustn't do at home
5 things you had to do when you were younger
6 things you didn't have to do when you were younger

should

3 **Read the examples. Then complete the rules.**

1 What should I do?
2 He should apologise.
3 You shouldn't get angry.

We use:
a _____ to say something is a good idea.
b _____ to say something isn't a good idea.
c _____ in questions to ask for advice.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

UNIT 7 HAVE TO AND MUST; SHOULD

have to and must

- ***Have to*** changes form.
  *I **have to go** to school.*
  *We **don't have to go** in the car.*
  *You **had to go** to school.*
  *She **has to be** home by 10 pm.*
  *He **doesn't have to do** any homework today.*
  *They **didn't have to clean** the car.*
  We don't use contractions in the positive:
  ~~*You've to go. He's to stay.*~~
- ***Must*** has only one form. There is no past tense of ***must***. We use the past form ***had to***.

I, You, He, She, We, They	**must catch** the early bus.
	mustn't be late.

- We use ***must*** and ***have to*** to talk about rules and things that are necessary.
  *You **must be** 18 to see that film.*
  *He **has to practise** the guitar every day.*
- In the past tense we use ***had to***. There is no past form of ***must***.
  *You **had to be** 18 to see that film.*
  *He **had to practise** the guitar every day.*
- We use ***mustn't*** when something isn't allowed.
  *I **mustn't sleep** in class.*
  *You **mustn't read** that letter.*
- ***Don't/Didn't have to*** means that it is/was not necessary to do something.
  *She **doesn't have to answer** that email.*
  *I **didn't have to do** a test.*

should and shouldn't

- ***Should*** has only one form.

I, You, He, She, We, They	**should tidy** the living room.
	shouldn't make a mess.

- We use ***should*** when we think it is a good idea to do something.
  *I **should buy** a present for my mum.*
  *They **should build** a new sports centre.*
- We use ***shouldn't*** when we think it isn't a good idea to do something.
  *You **shouldn't do** your homework in front of the TV.*
  *We **shouldn't eat** too many chips.*
- We use ***should*** in questions when we ask for advice.
  *What **should** I **say** in my interview?*
  *Which shoes **should** I **wear** with this dress?*

Practice

1 Choose the correct verbs.



PLEASE READ THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY.

There are eight different activities to choose from. You [1] *should / don't have to* look at the list of activities for the week and decide which ones you want to do. You can choose to do something different every day. You [2] *must / should* talk to your friends before you sign up if you want to do the same things.

You [3] *shouldn't / must* try at least three different activities in the week but you [4] *don't have to / must* try everything. You [5] *mustn't / should* sign up for activities before breakfast every day.

You [6] *don't have to / mustn't* miss the safety lesson before each new activity. You [7] *should / have to* ask a teacher if you aren't sure what to do.

2 **Rewrite the sentences, using the correct form of *must, have to* and *should*. For one sentence two of these verbs are correct. Which sentence is it?**

1 We're not allowed to text our friends in lessons.
We _____
2 It's a good idea to read through your work before you show it to anyone.
You _____
3 My brother can wear any clothes he likes to school.
He _____ school uniform.
4 Can you advise me which phone to buy?
Which phone _____?
5 It wasn't necessary to book seats for the concert.
We _____
6 It isn't very sensible to wear your best shirt when you mend your bike.
You _____
7 Seat belts are compulsory for both drivers and passengers.
Both drivers and passengers _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4 **Take turns to read out the problems and give advice. Use *You should* or *You shouldn't*.**

1 I can never find my phone.
2 I find it hard to make friends.
3 I have a lot of arguments with my cousins.
4 My parents think everything is my fault.
5 My sister/brother uses my things without asking.

5 **Correct the mistake in each sentence.**

1 We wanted to chat, but we must go to school.
2 I'm sorry we had ask you.
3 In my opinion, all schools has to have a uniform.
4 Studying is great, but you don't have to sit down all day.
5 I don't must go to bed early at weekends.

GRAMMAR *have to, must* and *should*

1 **Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.**

1 has / practise / piano / to / the / Zoe / every day

2 library / be / You / must / in / quiet / the

3 mustn't / in / room / run / dining / the / You

4 had / to / Grandma / 5 km / cycle / school / to

5 don't / We / to / have / tomorrow / school / to / go

6 lunch / to / my / I / make / had / own / yesterday

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2 Choose the best answer in each sentence.

1 Johnny left basketball class early last week – he _____ do his homework.
a had to **b** must **c** didn't have to

2 When you see your brother, you _____ tell him about his secret birthday party!
a don't have to **b** must **c** mustn't

3 When the film starts, you _____ be quiet.
a don't have to **b** had to **c** must

4 Mum _____ wear glasses to read – she can't see properly without them.
a must **b** has to **c** didn't have to

5 I think you _____ tell us what happened.
a should **b** didn't have to **c** mustn't

6 Mike and Tracey_____ get up early tomorrow – it's the holidays!
a don't have to **b** doesn't have to **c** mustn't

7 Thank you! That's a lovely present, but you _____ get me anything!
a don't have to **b** didn't have to **c** mustn't

8 You _____ argue so much! It isn't good.
a must **b** have to **c** shouldn't

9 You _____ be late for school or make the teacher angry.
a don't have to **b** mustn't **c** should

10 I wasn't sure what to write for my school project, so I asked Dad what I _____ do.
a should **b** have to **c** must

3 Complete the sentences with *should* or *shouldn't*.

1 You _____ go to bed early when you have school the next day.
2 You _____ eat a lot of fast food – it's bad for you.
3 You _____ find someone to ask about your homework.
4 The teacher is annoyed with Erik – he _____ behave better in class.
5 I _____ really play these computer games – they are a waste of time!
6 We _____ make a reservation at the restaurant for your birthday dinner.

4 Correct the mistakes in these sentences or tick (✓) any you think are correct.

1 You will bring a ball if you want to play football.
_____

2 I have to prepare for the picnic.
_____

3 It must be fun if we go together.
_____

4 The rules of this game are that you should help the monkey to find her home.
_____

5 So you must to believe me – this game is the best.
_____

LIVEWORKSHEETS