

broken arm	☐	cut	☐	insect bite	☐	stomachache	☐
cold	☐	earache	☐	sick	☐	temperature	☐
cough	☐	headache	☐	sore throat	☐		



- a** A **headache / stomachache** is when you have a pain in your head.
b He went outside without a coat in January and now he has **a cold / an insect bite**.
c She has a **sore throat / stomachache** because she ate her dinner very quickly.
d I was talking all day yesterday and now I have **a sore throat / a broken arm**.
e When you eat some spoiled food, you can get **sick / an earache**.
f The baby is now cured of the infection but still has a **cut / temperature**.

drink water have a cough drop lie down
 put on a bandage take an aspirin

What do you do when you have ...

... a headache? I take an aspirin and I lie down.

a ... a sore throat? _____

b ... a cough? _____

c ... a cut? _____

d ... a temperature? _____



READING 2

- 1 Read and listen to the interview. Then answer: What does John Martin do in his free time?



Mountain Rescue!

John Martin works for the rescue service in the Yosemite National Park.



Q: John, is this your only job?

A: No, I'm an engineer, but in my free time I'm a volunteer for the rescue service.

Q: What are the most common problems?

A: A very common problem is exhaustion. If someone in your group looks tired, you should all rest. You should also carry high-energy food, like chocolate.

Q: And what should I do if someone has a broken leg or arm? Should I move him or her?

A: No, you shouldn't move him or her. You should call for help.

Q: Who should I contact?

A: You should call 911 to speak to the police. While you wait, you should keep the person warm.

Q: What about for minor things like insect bites?

A: Use cold water or a special cream, but if the person has a temperature you should go to the hospital.

- 2 Read the text again. Then write T for true or F for false.

- a ☐ John Martin's only job is to work as a volunteer for the rescue service.
- b ☐ John Martin mentions a broken leg or arm as one of the most common problems.
- c ☐ John Martin recommends calling 911 to ask for help.

- 3 What is John Martin's advice for these situations?



- a Someone feels tired.



- b Someone has a broken leg.



- c You need to speak to the police.



- d Someone has an insect bite.



- e Someone has a temperature.



- d ☐ John Martin says that anyone with an insect bite should go to the hospital.



GRAMMAR 2

should (Questions and Short Answers)

- 1 Read the questions below and choose the best answer for each one of them.

- a Should you cover your mouth when you cough?
☐ Yes, we should. ☐ No, we shouldn't.
- b Mark has broken his leg. Should he call for help?
☐ Yes, he should. ☐ No, he shouldn't.
- c The kids are sick. Should they go swimming?
☐ Yes, they should. ☐ No, they shouldn't.
- d Jane has a sore throat and a cough. Should she go to the hospital?
☐ Yes, she should. ☐ No, she shouldn't.

- 2 Complete the rules below with the words in the box.

affirmative questions short answers

- a In _____, *should* comes before the subject.
- b In _____, use *should* (_____) and *shouldn't* (negative).

- 3 Refer to activities 1 and 2 and complete the chart below.

questions and short answers	
_____ I / you go to the hospital?	
Yes, I / you _____.	
No, I / you _____.	
_____ he / she / it move the person?	
Yes, he / she / it _____.	
No, he / she / it _____.	
_____ we / you / they go swimming?	
Yes, we / you / they _____.	
No, we / you / they _____.	

- 4 Write complete questions.

I have a terrible cold. stay at home / go to school?
Should I stay at home or should I go to school?

- a I always feel terrible on buses. sit at the front / sit at the back?

- b It's my mom's birthday. buy her a present / make her dinner?

- c My friends want to learn a new language. study Chinese / study German?

- d We want to try a new activity. go paintballing / go karting?

- 5 Read the information below. Then answer the questions that follow.

There are several things you can do to relieve pain in case of insect bites or stings. Here are a few:

- Don't panic!
- Apply an ice pack to a bite or sting for 15 to 20 minutes once an hour for the first 6 hours.
- Elevate the area of the bite or sting to decrease swelling.
- Do not use any cream on children younger than age 2 without a medical's prescription.

In case of an insect bite or sting ...

- a Should we panic?

- b Should people apply an ice pack to the sting for 15 to 20 minutes once an hour for the first 6 hours?

- c Should we elevate the area of the bite or sting to decrease swelling?

- d Should adults use a cream on children younger than age 2 without a medical's prescription?

GRAMMAR GUIDE page 76

WRITING

An Account for a Local Newspaper

EXPLORING THE CONTEXT

- 1 Skim the texts on page 75. Where do the likely readers of Haley and Matt's accounts live?

- 2 Read and listen to the texts on page 75. Who decided to talk about a member of his or her family?
