

1 GRAMMAR defining relative clauses

a Match the sentence halves.

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| 1 That's the church <input type="text" value="f"/> | a which has a good camera. |
| 2 I need a phone <input type="text"/> | b which goes to Trafalgar Square. |
| 3 My mum is the only person <input type="text"/> | c which has the fresh fish. |
| 4 I love the picture <input type="text"/> | d who remembers my birthday. |
| 5 That bus is the one <input type="text"/> | e who painted <i>The Milkmaid</i> . |
| 6 Glastonbury is the place <input type="text"/> | f where we got married. |
| 7 Vermeer is the artist <input type="text"/> | g where they have a famous music festival. |
| 8 That's the restaurant <input type="text"/> | h which is on your bedroom wall. |

b Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronoun: *who, which, that, where* or *whose*.

1. A chef is a person _____ prepares food in a restaurant.
2. This is the restaurant _____ we had dinner last Saturday.
3. I have a friend _____ works at the airport.
4. The phone _____ I bought last month is already broken.
5. She is the woman _____ son won the competition.
6. A library is a place _____ people can read and borrow books.
7. The movie _____ we watched last night was really funny.
8. The teacher _____ teaches us English is from Canada.
9. That's the student _____ backpack was left in the classroom.
10. I need a computer _____ can run this program.
11. This is the hotel _____ my parents stayed during their vacation.
12. The man _____ lives next door is a doctor.
13. The company _____ makes these phones is very successful.
14. That's the girl _____ brother plays professional soccer.
15. A supermarket is a place _____ you can buy food and other products.

c Choose the sentence that correctly combines the two ideas.

1. **I have a friend. She works at a bank.**
 - a) I have a friend **which works at a bank.**
 - b) I have a friend **who works at a bank.**
2. **This is the restaurant. We had dinner there last night.**
 - a) This is the restaurant **where we had dinner last night.**
 - b) This is the restaurant **whose we had dinner last night.**
3. **I bought a new laptop. It has a very large screen.**
 - a) I bought a new laptop **who has a very large screen.**
 - b) I bought a new laptop **which has a very large screen.**
4. **That's the teacher. Her daughter is in my class.**
 - a) That's the teacher **whose daughter is in my class.**
 - b) That's the teacher **which daughter is in my class.**
5. **We visited a museum. It has many ancient paintings.**
 - a) We visited a museum **who has many ancient paintings.**
 - b) We visited a museum **which has many ancient paintings.**
6. **This is the hotel. My parents stayed there last summer.**
 - a) This is the hotel **where my parents stayed last summer.**
 - b) This is the hotel **who my parents stayed last summer.**
7. **I met a man. He speaks four languages.**
 - a) I met a man **who speaks four languages.**
 - b) I met a man **which speaks four languages.**
8. **That's the girl. Her brother plays professional soccer.**
 - a) That's the girl **which brother plays professional soccer.**
 - b) That's the girl **whose brother plays professional soccer.**
9. **I watched a movie. It was based on a true story.**
 - a) I watched a movie **which was based on a true story.**
 - b) I watched a movie **where was based on a true story.**
10. **This is the park. We usually play basketball there.**
 - a) This is the park **whose we usually play basketball.**
 - b) This is the park **where we usually play basketball.**

d Combine the two sentences using the relative pronoun in parentheses.

Example: I know a teacher. She teaches English online. (who)

→ I know a teacher **who** teaches English online.

1. I met a woman. She speaks five languages. (who)

→ _____ .

2. This is the hotel. We stayed there last summer. (where)

→ _____

3. I lost the watch. My father gave it to me. (which)

→ _____ .

4. That's the boy. His mother is a doctor. (whose)

→ _____ .

5. This is the book. I told you about it. (that)

→ _____ .

6. We visited a museum. It has many interesting paintings. (which)

→ _____ .

7. I have a friend. He lives in Canada. (who)

→ _____ .

8. That's the restaurant. We celebrated my birthday there. (where)

→ _____ .

9. She knows a student. His father is a famous actor. (whose)

→ _____ .

10. I bought a phone. It has an excellent camera. (that)

→ _____ .