

LEARNER'S ACTIVITY SHEET

ENGLISH 3 – GRAMMAR

Learning Competency:

EN3GAGS-I-7 – Identify discourse markers for a given text type.

Topic: Time Order/Procedural Text

Name: _____ Grade & Section: _____ Date: _____



I. Let's Learn!

Discourse markers are words that help us understand the order of events or steps.

For **Time Order/Procedural Text**, we use words such as:

Discourse Marker	Meaning
First	the beginning or first step
Next	the step that follows
Then	what happens after
After that	the next step
Finally	the last step

Example: How to Wash Your Hands

1. **First**, wet your hands with clean water.
2. **Next**, put soap on your hands.
3. **Then**, rub your hands together.
4. **After that**, rinse your hands with water.
5. **Finally**, dry your hands with a clean towel.



II. Activity 1 – Choose the Correct Discourse Marker

Directions: Choose the correct word from the box. Write your answer on the blank.

first – next – then – after that – finally

1. _____, gather the materials you need.
2. _____, wash the vegetables carefully.
3. _____, cut the vegetables into small pieces.
4. _____, put the vegetables in a bowl.
5. _____, serve the vegetables.



III. Activity 2 – Arrange the Steps

Directions: Number the sentences from 1–5 to show the correct order.

How to Plant a Seed

- _____ Water the seed gently.
- _____ Put some soil in a small pot.
- _____ Finally, place the pot in a sunny area.
- _____ Make a small hole in the soil.
- _____ Put the seed in the hole and cover it with soil.



IV. Activity 3 – Read and Identify

Directions: Read the procedural text. Underline the discourse markers.

How to Make a Simple Sandwich

1. **First**, prepare two slices of bread, cheese, and ham.
2. **Next**, place the ham on one slice of bread.
3. **Then**, put the cheese on top of the ham.
4. **After that**, place the other slice of bread on top.
5. **Finally**, cut the sandwich carefully and serve it.



Answer the questions:

1. What is the first thing you should do?

2. What do you do after placing the ham?

3. What word tells the last step?

4. What type of text is this?

5. Why are discourse markers important in a procedural text?

V. My Own Procedural Steps

Directions: Write the correct discourse marker in each blank.

How to Brush Your Teeth

1. _____, put toothpaste on your toothbrush.
2. _____, brush your teeth gently.
3. _____, brush the front and back of your teeth.
4. _____, rinse your mouth with clean water.
5. _____, wash your toothbrush and put it away.



★ Remember!

First → Next → Then → After that → Finally

Discourse markers help us follow the correct order of steps in a procedural text.