

TALKING ABOUT MY PRESENT

GRAMMAR

TO BE (Present simple)

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I am	I am not	Am I?
You are	You are not	Are you?
He is	He is not	Is he?
She is	She is not	Is she?
It is	It is not	Is it?
We are	We are not	Are we?
You are	You are not	Are you?
They are	They are not	Are they?



“TENSES – SIMPLE PRESENT”

DEFINITION
Simple Present Tense is used to express daily habits, general facts, and universal truths.

STRUCTURE
Affirmative Sentence
Subject + V¹ (+ s/es for third person)
Example → She plays cricket.

Negative Sentence
Subject + do not / does not + V¹
Example → She does not play cricket.

Interrogative Sentence
Do / Does + Subject + V¹?
Example → Does she play cricket?

USES → **TIME EXPRESSIONS** ←←←
 • Daily routines → always, usually, often, daily, every day
 • Habits
 • General facts
 • Universal truths
 Example → The sun rises in the east.

←←← PRESENT →→→

Use 's/es' with third person singular (he, she, it)

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

The present continuous tense is used to describe actions happening right now.

+	Subject + am / is / are + verb-ing
-	Subject + am / is / are + not + verb-ing
?	Am / Is / Are + subject + verb-ing?

Affirmative	Negative	Question
I am playing.	I'm not playing.	Am I playing?
You are reading.	You're not reading.	Are you reading?
He is driving.	He isn't driving.	Is he driving?
She is running.	She isn't running.	Is she running?
It is barking.	It isn't barking.	Is it barking?
We are watching.	We aren't watching.	Are we watching?
They are cooking.	They aren't cooking.	Are they cooking?

PRACTICE

1. My friends ___ late for the English class. A. am not B. isn't C. aren't D. am E. is	2. We _____ from Arequipa. We are proud of our city. A. is B. am C. are D. be E. isn't
3. " _____ you from Peru? A. Is B. Am C. Are D. Be E. Do	4. Choose the correct question and answer. A. Are you a student? - Yes, I am. B. Is you a student? - Yes, I am. C. Am you a student? - Yes, I are. D. Are you a student? - Yes, I is. E. Is he a student? - Yes, I am.
5. Maria __ English every day. A. study B. studies C. studying D. studied E. is study	6. My brother ___ soccer. A. don't play B. doesn't plays C. doesn't play D. not play E. isn't play
7. ___ you work in a hospital? A. Do B. Are C. Is D. Does E. Does he	8. Does your brother like pizza? A. Yes, he do. B. No, he don't. C. Yes, he is. D. Yes, he does. E. No, he isn't.
9. The children _____ in the park. A. played B. plays C. are playing D. is playing E. playing	10. Ross _____ a book at the moment. A. don't reading B. read C. isn't reading D. are reading E. reading