

Past Simple 1: Regular Verbs



- ★ We use the **past simple** to talk about what happened in the past.
- ★ We usually add **-d** or **-ed** to the base verb to make the past form.
- ★ We put **did not** before the base verb to make negative sentences.

Positive		Negative		
Subject	Verb	Subject	Did + Not	Base Verb
I / We / You / They	jumped.	I / We / You / They	did not (= didn't)	jump.
He / She / It		He / She / It		

		Base Verb	Past Form
most verbs	+ -ed	jump play	jump ed play ed
-e	+ -d	bake smile	bake d smile d
consonant + -y	y + -ied	cry study	cried stud ied
vowel + consonant	double consonant + -ed	drop plan	drop ped plan ned



She **studied** math.
She **didn't study** science.



We **played** baseball.
We **didn't play** soccer.

✦ Circle the correct past simple forms.

watched studies baked cook
 cried lived dropped helps visit
 danced opened carries planned



Circle the correct words.

- The rain just (stoped / stopped).
- He (cooked / cookked) the fish.
- They (studyed / studied) hard.
- Ken (changed / changeed) his plan.
- She didn't (answer / answers / answered) the question.
- The train didn't (arrive / arrives / arrived) at 10 o'clock.



Complete the sentences in the past simple.

- live We lived in the country.
- drop Wendy _____ a beautiful vase.
- close She _____ all the windows.
- cry My baby sister _____ loudly.
- wash I _____ my dirty bicycle.



Complete the sentences in the past simple.

- 

(play)
Jack didn't play soccer.
He played basketball.
- 

(watch)
I _____ TV.
I _____ a movie.
- 

(visit)
We _____ New Zealand.
We _____ Australia.
- 

(study)
Justin _____ math.
He _____ English.

Past Simple 2: Irregular Verbs



- ★ Some verbs change their forms irregularly in the **past simple**.
- ★ We put **did not** before the **base verb** to make negative sentences.

Positive		Negative		
Subject	Verb	Subject	Did + Not	Base Verb
I/We/You/They	ate.	I/We/You/They	did not	eat.
He/She/It		He/She/It	(= didn't)	

Irregular Verb			
run – ran	do – did	go – went	read – read
come – came	have – had	see – saw	cut – cut
give – gave	make – made	eat – ate	put – put
drink – drank	write – wrote	buy – bought	hit – hit



They **went** to the zoo yesterday.
They **saw** many animals there.



She **bought** a gift for her mom.
She **didn't buy** a cake.

★ Match the verbs with their past simple forms.

- | | | | | | |
|---------|---|--------|---------|---|--------|
| 1. do | • | • made | 2. come | • | • went |
| 3. give | • | • did | 4. go | • | • ate |
| 5. make | • | • had | 6. see | • | • came |
| 7. have | • | • gave | 8. eat | • | • saw |



Circle the correct words.

1. I (~~doed~~ / did) my homework.
2. They (went / goed) to school.
3. He (bought / buyed) some pens.
4. She (writed / wrote) a letter.
5. We (runned / ran) to the park.
6. You (made / maked) a mistake.



Complete the sentences in the past simple.

1. come I came home late yesterday.
2. put Sandy _____ the book on the shelf.
3. give My uncle _____ me some books.
4. cut Frank _____ his finger this morning.
5. drink Dad _____ some orange juice.



Complete the sentences in the past simple.

1.  (eat)
Kelly and I didn't eat pizza.
We _____ some fruit.
2.  (buy)
Mom _____ cookies.
She _____ a cake.
3.  (write)
Eric _____ a letter.
He _____ an email.
4.  (have)
The farmers _____ cows.
They _____ some pigs.