

Does the following statement agree with the information given in Passage 11?

Write:

TRUE if the statement agrees with the information in the passage
FALSE if the statement contradicts the information in the passage
NOT GIVEN if there is no information on this in the passage

Passage 11

Communication tools are vital in today's world. The arrival of computers and the Internet has made communication more convenient and affordable to most people. However, these would not have been made possible without the unique ideas of those who sought to revolutionize communication systems. The 1800s marked the golden century of communications because the telegraph and the telephone were invented during this time. Samuel Morse invented the electric telegraph, which is the ancestor of the modern-day Internet. On the other hand, Alexander Graham Bell is recognized as the inventor of the telephone.

Question

Samuel Morse created the telephone in the late 1900s.

Approach

STEP 1 Identify the keywords in the statement question.

STEP 2 Find out the ideas related to those keywords in the passage.

STEP 3 Decide whether the statement is TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (NG).

Does the following statement agree with the information given in Passage 12?

Write:

- TRUE if the statement agrees with the information in the passage
FALSE if the statement contradicts the information in the passage
NOT GIVEN if there is no information on this in the passage

Passage 12

Water shortage is presently a problem in many countries. Nonetheless, most people in developed nations are unconcerned about this problem, believing that new technological advancements will be the key to solving the water problem. However, many factors are at play here. First, the ever-increasing world population increases water demand. The continuous pollution of the environment also contaminates water supply, thus spoiling many fresh water sources. If these problems are not addressed today, a global water shortage crisis is likely to be a threat to human survival.

Question

In the year 2020, nations around the world will suffer from scarcity of water supply.

Approach

STEP 1 Identify the keywords in the statement question.

STEP 2 Find out the ideas related to those keywords in the passage.

STEP 3 Decide whether the statement is TRUE (T), FALSE (F), or NOT GIVEN (NG).