GRAMMAR

Student's name : ..... Teacher's name : .....

Gender : ..... Room .....Time: .....

Date: ..... Level : **L7BC2**

Part 1: *Choose Fact or Speculation.*

1. Air pollution is a major problem all over the world today.

2. In fact, air pollution may be a much greater danger to our health than scientists believed before.

3. A second group of researchers in Ottawa, Canada reported that children living in busy roads were more likely to develop asthma.

4. A 20-year study of residents of a Cairo suburb shows that the tiny particles in polluted air could lead to three times as many long-term health problems as was previously thought.

5. All these studies show that it is important to reduce air pollution for the next generation.

Part 2: *Choose the correct answer.*

1. Original idea: Cutting down too many trees leads to heavy floods during the rainy season.

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Paraphrase: Deforestation is _____ for causing heavy floods during the rainy season.

A) responsibility B) responsibly

C) response D) responsible

2. Original idea: As a result of heavy deforestation, many wild animals lose their natural shelter.

Paraphrase: Many wild animals lose their natural shelter _____ of heavy deforestation.

A) therefore B) because C) since D) as

3. Original idea: Plastic waste in the oceans harms marine life and destroys coral reefs.

Paraphrase: Plastic waste in the oceans _____ aquatic life and destroys coral ecosystems.

A) damages B) damaging C) damaged D) damage

4. Original idea: To sum up all these environmental facts, people need to change their daily habits.

Paraphrase: _____, people need to change their daily habits to protect the environment.

A) To concluding B) In conclusion

C) For conclude D) At concluding

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5. Original idea: Using reusable bags is a great solution to lower plastic pollution.

Paraphrase: Using reusable bags is an effective _____ to lower plastic pollution.

A) solve B) solving C) solution D) to solve

Part 3: *Combine the sentences using who, which, or where with commas(non-defining relative clause).*

1. Arthur Conan Doyle was a Scottish doctor. He wrote the Sherlock Holmes stories.

_____

2. The film Amadeus is about the life of Mozart. It won eight Oscars.

_____

3. Stratford-upon-Avon is a beautiful little town. Shakespeare was born there.

_____

4. Marie Curie discovered radium and polonium. She won two Nobel Prizes.

_____

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5. Oxford University was founded in the 12th century. It remains one of the world's most famous institutions.

Part 4: *Choose the correct Cause and Result linker.*

1. Many people check their smartphones first thing in the morning _____ it has become a deeply ingrained habit.

A) because B) therefore

C) so D) All answers are correct

2. Screen time limits were set by the application, _____ users spent less time scrolling late at night.

A) because B) since

C) so D) All answers are correct

3. _____ wireless earbuds are so portable and convenient, they have largely replaced traditional wired headphones.

A) Because B) Since

C) As D) All answers are correct

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4. Cloud storage allows people to access their documents from anywhere; _____, physical USB flash drives are becoming less common.

A) however B) therefore

C) consequence D) All answers are correct

5. Online shopping offers doorstep delivery and easy price comparisons; _____, high street retail stores have seen changes in foot traffic.

A) because B) as

C) consequently D) All answers are correct

Part 5: *Choose what the highlighted pronoun refers to.*

> **"Cyberbullying: Role of Education to Fight Against New Age Digital Threat"**
> Technology is an important part of our daily lives and **it**[1] gives students many chances to learn, connect, and succeed. However, **it**[2] also creates challenges like cyberbullying, where people use the internet to hurt or embarrass others. Cyberbullying can harm students' mental health, lower **their**[3] confidence, and affect their studies. This chapter explores how education can help fight cyberbullying by teaching students how **they**[4] can

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> use technology safely and respectfully. **This**[5] highlights the need to help build a safer digital environment.

1. it[1] refers to ___.

A) our daily lives B) technology

C) the digital generation D) a student

2. it[2] refers to ___.

A) the internet B) success

C) technology D) a classroom

3. their[3] refers to ___.

A) students' B) teachers'

C) parents' D) researchers'

4. they[4] refers to ___.

A) teachers B) students C) bullies D) parents

5. This[5] refers to ___.

A) using social media daily

B) teaching students how to use technology safely

C) ignoring online cyberbullying

D) lowering student confidence

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Part 6: *Write the correct active or passive form of the verbs in brackets.*

How Do Bees Make Honey?

Honeybees collect nectar from flowers to make food for the winter. First, nectar (1) _____ (gather) by worker bees from many different flowers. This sweet liquid (2) _____ (produce) by plants to attract insects. While the bees fly back to the hive, special chemicals in their stomachs (3) _____ (start) to break down the complex sugars into simpler ones.

Once the bees return, the nectar (4) _____ (store) in honeycomb cells made of beeswax. While it is in the comb, the water content (5) _____ (reduce) because the liquid is still very wet. To help the extra water evaporate, the bees (6) _____ (beat) their wings rapidly over the cells.

When the honey reaches the right thickness, the cells (7) _____ (seal) with a thin layer of wax to protect it. This stored food (8) _____ (keep) safely so the colony can survive when the weather turns cold. Because honey (9) _____ (make) with very little water, it rarely spoils or grows mold. In the

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> end, these amazing natural steps (10) _____ (ensure) that the bees have enough energy all year long.

Part 7: *Look carefully at the book references. Are the statements true (T) or false (F)?*

> Davis, M. (2012). Understanding Animal Behavior. Academic Press.
> Roberts, J. (2018). *Introduction to Environmental Science.* Global Publishing.

1. There is a comma after the author's family name.

2. The author's first name is written in full.

3. The year of publication is in brackets.

4. There is a comma after the year of publication.

5. The title of the book can be underlined or written in italics.

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