



ZERO CONDITIONAL



A. Grammar Summary

Structure	Example	Use
If + Present Simple, Present Simple	If people recycle more, the environment becomes cleaner.	To talk about facts, rules, habits or situations that are always true.
Present Simple + if + Present Simple	Wild animals become endangered if people destroy their habitats.	The order of the clauses can change without changing the meaning.

Notes

- Both clauses use the Present Simple.
- We use **if** to mean **when** in Zero Conditional.
- It describes facts, scientific truths, general rules, or things that always happen.



B. Exercise 1 – Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.



Complete the sentences using the Zero Conditional.

- If people _____ (cut down) too many trees, animals _____ (lose) their homes.
- If elephants _____ (not have) enough water, they _____ (become) weak.
- If you _____ (protect) forests, more animals _____ (survive).
- Wild animals _____ (be) safer if people _____ (not hunt) them.
- If people _____ (throw) rubbish into rivers, the water _____ (become) dirty.
- If a tiger _____ (feel) threatened, it usually _____ (attack).
- If we _____ (recycle) more, we _____ (produce) less waste.
- Plants _____ (grow) well if they _____ (get) enough sunlight.
- If people _____ (destroy) habitats, many species _____ (disappear).
- If animals _____ (live) in safe habitats, they usually _____ (stay) healthy.