

1 Match the word halves 1–8 to A–H to make geographical features.

- | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|
| 1 cli | F | A ter |
| 2 wa | ..... | B tain |
| 3 fie | ..... | C er |
| 4 sn | ..... | D ld |
| 5 moun | ..... | E ow |
| 6 isl | ..... | F ff |
| 7 l | ..... | G and |
| 8 riv | ..... | H ake |

2 Choose the correct words.

- A: How *long* / *high* is the mountain?
B: It's over 8,000 metres. Do you think you can climb it?
- A: How *deep* / *long* is the water?
B: It's only 1 metre, don't worry, you can see the bottom.
- A: How *wide* / *high* is the lake?
B: It's about 10 metres. It won't take long to cross it.
- A: How *deep* / *long* is the river?
B: It's about 1,000 km. Do you want to travel all the way?

3 Complete the words to make weather adjectives.

- w i n d y
- s u
- c
- i
- s n
- f
- r

4 Put the letters in the correct order to make weather nouns. Then, match them to the adjectives in Exercise 3.

- | | | |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|
| 1 dlouc | <i>cloud</i> | 3 |
| 2 dniw | ..... | ..... |
| 3 ofg | ..... | ..... |
| 4 cie | ..... | ..... |
| 5 niar | ..... | ..... |
| 6 nows | ..... | ..... |
| 7 uns | ..... | ..... |

5 Choose the correct words.

- He was climbing the *mountain* / *water* for hours; it took a long time to get to the top.
- They were sailing on the *field* / *lake* when it started to rain.
- Is it difficult to swim across the *river* / *snow*?
- It was very cold. The *snow* / *lake* was very deep and difficult to walk through.
- She looked over the *cliff* / *island*, down to the *water* / *mountain* below.
- The farmer was working in the *field* / *cliff* all day.
- The *mountain* / *island* is 2 km from the mainland. There is a ferry every hour.

6 Match the sentence halves 1–9 to A–I.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| 1 It was cloudy at the top of the | <u>B</u> |
| 2 Moscow is very snowy | ..... |
| 3 When Loch Ness is foggy, | ..... |
| 4 The lake is very deep and | ..... |
| 5 England is very rainy; | ..... |
| 6 It was very sunny and | ..... |
| 7 It was so windy on the island, | ..... |
| 8 The river is very long, | ..... |
| 9 The cliff is really high: | ..... |
-
- | | |
|---|---|
| A | my hat blew away and I lost it. |
| B | mountain, we couldn't see very far. |
| C | wide; it's dangerous to swim there. |
| D | hot; we were at the beach all day. |
| E | and icy in winter. |
| F | you need to carry an umbrella all the time. |
| G | you can't see anything. |
| H | the water is about 100 m below. |
| I | over 9,000 km. |

1 Complete the sentences with *was*, *wasn't*, *were* or *weren't* to make the past continuous.

- Last night I was reading in bed until late.
- We swimming yesterday on the island.
- My dad working. He was on holiday.
- My sister skiing because it was too hot.
- It was sunny so my friends playing football.
- you eating last night?

2 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets in the *-ing* form to make the past continuous.

- Were you playing football at 5 pm last Saturday? Yes, I was. (play)
- I usually study on Sunday but last Sunday I was TV. (watch)
- What were your friends yesterday? I didn't see them anywhere on the island. (do)
- We were last weekend on the mountain in the snow. (ski)
- The party was excellent. I was my red dress and everybody loved it. (wear)
- The water was cold. Jo wasn't . (swim)

3 Match the beginnings and endings of the sentences and question.

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 Last weekend we were skiing while | <u>C</u> |
| 2 My sister was helping me tidy the house | <u> </u> |
| 3 What were you doing yesterday | <u> </u> |
| 4 I was afraid because we | <u> </u> |
| 5 The teacher said she was | <u> </u> |
| 6 It was very sunny so we weren't | <u> </u> |
- A** copying in the exam!
B so she didn't go to the cinema.
C my sister was snowboarding.
D were climbing a very high mountain.
E walking fast.
F when I saw you in the shopping centre?

4 Circle the correct option, A, B or C.

- Last summer I hurt my leg when I was .
A run **(B)** running **C** ran
- My teachers correcting our exams all day yesterday.
A were **B** was **C** to
- He wasn't swimming. He was in the field!
A walk **B** to walk **C** walking
- Were you mountains last weekend?
A climb **B** climbed **C** climbing
- They were eating and all night at the party.
A dance **B** dancing **C** danced
- We skiing yesterday because there was no snow.
A aren't **B** weren't **C** wasn't

5 Correct the underlined mistakes in the sentences.

- Last night I am watching TV until late. was
- We was studying for an exam all day yesterday.
- Last Sunday my family was climb in the mountains.
- Are you working last summer or were you on holiday?
- Juan and Rosa were help their friends learn to ski.
- My mother isn't thinking so she forgot to meet me at the cinema.

6 Complete Hannah's email with the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

Subject:
Reply Forward

From:
 To:
 Date:

Hi Fabia,

I was busy every day last week. On Monday, we went to the mountains and we were ¹ climbing (climb) and then skiing all day. Tuesday was boring because I ² (be) studying. On Friday, my parents had a surprise for me. We went to the city centre and I was ³ (shop) with my mum for five hours. It was amazing. I ⁴ (buy) gloves, scarves and boots for the winter but yesterday I was ⁵ (wear) my swimsuit all day and I was ⁶ (swim) in the river near my house. What ⁷ you (do) yesterday?

Hannah



PRONUNCIATION

Rising and falling intonation



7 Listen and repeat.

- Sara was walking in the mountains.
- My dad was carrying an umbrella in case it rained.
- Was it foggy when you were leaving?
- Was he watching the film with his brother?
- My friends were visiting an island in Scotland.
- What were you doing at one o'clock yesterday?