

| Structures to describe the location                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Examples                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. A <u>stands/ lies/</u> can be seen in/on/at...<br>2. There + be + A in/on/at...<br>3. In/On/At ... lies/ stands/ features + A<br>4. Standing in/on/at ... + be + A<br>5. A + be + located + in...                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1. A cafe stands/ lies/ can be seen on the beach.<br>2. There is a cafe on the beach.<br>3. On the beach lies/ stands/ features a cafe.<br>4. Standing on the beach is a cafe.<br>5. A park is located in the north of the town.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Structures to describe changes                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Examples                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1. A + be + repurposed/ converted/ transformed/ changed into B.<br>2. B + occupies the space where A once stood.<br>3. There + be + B + replacing + A.<br>4. Place + has seen/ witnessed ...<br><br>5. In place of A, there is now B.<br>6. Where A used to be/ once stood, there is now B.<br>7. A was built, replacing B.<br>8. There used to be (a(n)) A, but it was redeveloped into B/ which then became B.<br><br>9. Other changes include A being changed into B and C being converted into C. | 1. The farmland has been repurposed into a golf course.<br>2. New restaurants occupy the space where the shops once stood.<br>3. There have been new restaurants replacing the shops.<br>4. The north of the village has seen/ witnessed the transformation of farmland into a golf course.<br>5. In place of farmland, there is now a golf course.<br>6. Where the shops used to be/ once stood, there are now new restaurants.<br>7. New restaurants were built, replacing the shops.<br>8. There used to be shops in the northern part, but they were then redeveloped into new restaurants/ which then became new restaurants.<br>9. Other changes include the museum being changed into a library and the shops being converted into a supermarket. |

**Exercise 2. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is best written from the given words/phrases.**

- school / stand / northern part / town.  
 A. The school standing at the northern part is in the town.    B. The school is stand in the northern part of town.  
 C. A school stands in the northern part of the town.    D. A school stand at northern part town.
- corner / square / feature / newly constructed / bus stop.  
 A. At the corner of the square a newly constructed bus stop is featured.  
 B. At the corner of the square features a newly constructed bus stop.  
 C. The newly constructed bus stop features at the square corner.  
 D. The bus stop is newly constructed at the square corner features.
- Stand / middle / park / tall / fountain.  
 A. Standing the middle of the park is a tall fountain.    B. Stand at the middle of the park a tall fountain is.  
 C. Standing in the middle of the park is a tall fountain.    D. A tall fountain stand at the middle of the park.
- There / hospital / eastern part / city.  
 A. There hospital is at the eastern part of the city.    B. There is hospital in the east part city.  
 C. There is a hospital in the eastern part of the city.    D. There a hospital is in the eastern city part.
- car park / lie / west / supermarket.  
 A. The car park lies to the west of the supermarket.    B. The car park lies in west of supermarket.  
 C. A car park lie west supermarket.    D. A car park lying at the west of supermarket.
- There / new / roundabout / junction / two streets.  
 A. There is a new roundabout at the junction of the two streets.  
 B. There is roundabout new in the junction two streets.  
 C. There new roundabout be at the junction of two streets.  
 D. A roundabout new is there at junction two streets.
- southern / area / map / lie / large / factory.  
 A. A large factory lies at southern area map.    B. In the southern area of the map lies a large factory.  
 C. In the southern area of map lying large factory.    D. A large factory is lies in the southern map area.

**Exercise 3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is CLOSEST in meaning to each of the following questions.**

- Question 1. The farmland has been transformed into a golf course.
- Where the farmland once stood, there is now a golf course.
  - Where farmland once stood, there is now golf course.
  - Where the farmland once stood, there are now a golf course.
  - Where the farmland once stand, there is now a golf course.

Question 2. In place of the old cinema, there is now a shopping centre.

- A. The old cinema has been converted into a shopping centre.
- B. The old cinema has been convert into a shopping centre.
- C. The old cinema has converted into a shopping centre.
- D. The old cinema has been converted to shopping centre.

Question 3. New restaurants occupy the space where the shops once stood.

- A. There used to be shops there, but they were redeveloped into new restaurants.
- B. There used to be shops there, but they were redevelopment into new restaurants.
- C. There used to be shops there, but it was redeveloped into new restaurants.
- D. There used to be shops there, but they redeveloped into new restaurants.

Question 4. The pond was changed into a boating lake.

- A. In place of the pond, there is now boating lake.
- B. In place of pond, there is now a boating lake.
- C. In place of the pond, there are now a boating lake.
- D. In place of the pond, there is now a boating lake.

Question 5. The sports centre was built, replacing the old factory.

- A. A sports centre was built, replaced the old factory.
- B. A sports centre was built, replace the old factory.
- C. A sports centre was built, replacing the old factory.
- D. A sports centre built, replacing the old factory.

Question 6. The eastern part of the town has witnessed the transformation of farmland into housing.

- A. The eastern part of the town has witnessed transformation of the farmland into housings.
- B. The eastern part of the town has witnessed the transform of farmland into housing.
- C. The eastern part of the town has witnessed the transformed of farmland into housing.
- D. The eastern part of the town has witnessed the transformation of farmland into housing.

Question 7. There is now a café where the library used to be.

- A. Where the library use to be, there is now a café.
- B. Where the library used to be, there is now a café.
- C. Where the library used to be, there are now a café.
- D. Where library used to be, there is now a café.

Question 8. The car park was enlarged to accommodate more vehicles.

- A. The car park was expanded significantly.
- B. The car park was expansion significantly.
- C. The car park was expand significantly.
- D. The car park expanded significantly.

Question 9. The old houses were replaced by new apartments.

- A. There are now new apartments replacing the old houses.
- B. There is now new apartments replacing the old houses.
- C. There are now new apartments replace the old houses.
- D. There are now a new apartments replacing the old houses.

Question 10. The farmland was repurposed into a golf course.

- A. The north of the village has seen the conversion of farmland into a golf course.
- B. The north of the village has seen the convert of farmland into a golf course.
- C. The north of the village has seen the conversion of farmland to a golf course.
- D. The north of village has seen the conversion of farmland into a golf course.

| INTRODUCTION                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| Paraphrase                                                                                                                                       | The two maps illustrate how A has changed since .../ changed from B to C.                                                                                                                                 |
| OVERVIEW                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Generalise                                                                                                                                       | Overall, A has experienced/ experienced a number of changes, the most striking of which are the development of.../ the expansion of.../ the disappearance of.../ the addition of/ the rearrangement of... |
| BODY                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Body 1: In + year;<br>Body 2: By + year, the layout of A had changed <u>significantly</u> . / So far, the layout of A has changed significantly. |                                                                                                                                                                                                           |