

=== SLIDE 1: PRESENTATION ===

Topic: Paired Structures & Inversion

Grammar Point 1: Not only... but also...

1. Normal Structure (Connecting two adjectives, nouns, or verbs):

- Pattern: Subject + Verb + NOT ONLY + [A] + BUT ALSO + [B]
- Example: Lan is not only intelligent but also very kind.

2. Inverted Structure (Emphasizing an action at the start of a sentence):

- Pattern: NOT ONLY + Auxiliary Verb (do/does/did/is/are) + Subject + Verb..., BUT ALSO...
- Example: Not only did Nam pass the Grade 11 exam, but he also scored the highest mark in Hanoi!

=== SLIDE 2: PRESENTATION ===

Grammar Point 2: Hardly... when...

1. Use: To express that one event happened immediately after another in the past.

2. Structure (Inversion):

- Pattern: HARDLY + had + Subject + V3/ed + WHEN + Subject + V2/ed
- Key Rule: Always use Past Perfect (had + V3) in the "Hardly" clause, and Past Simple (V2) after "when".
- Example: Hardly had we arrived at West Lake when it started raining heavily.
- Note: Do NOT use "than" or "then" with "Hardly". Always pair "Hardly" with "WHEN".

=== QUESTIONS ===

1. Mai is ____ talented at playing the piano ____ excellent at mathematics.

- a) not only / but also
- b) hardly / when
- c) not only / when
- d) hardly / but also

Answer: A

2. Not only ____ hard for the English midterm exam, but he also helped his friends review.

- a) did Minh study
- b) Minh studied
- c) had Minh study
- d) Minh did study

Answer: A

3. The new coffee shop near Hoan Kiem Lake serves not only delicious egg coffee ____ friendly customer service.

- a) when also
- b) but also
- c) than also

d) as well as

Answer: B

4. Not only _____ beautiful pictures of Hanoi, but she also writes popular travel blogs.

a) she takes

b) does she take

c) is she take

d) has she take

Answer: B

5. Which of the following sentences is grammatically correct?

a) Not only he is tired, but also hungry.

b) Not only is he tired, but he is also hungry.

c) Not only he is tired, when he is hungry.

d) Hardly is he tired, but also hungry.

Answer: B

6. Hardly had the teacher entered the classroom _____ all the Grade 11 students became quiet.

a) than

b) when

c) then

d) but also

Answer: B

7. Hardly had Linh _____ her homework when her friends called her to go to the supermarket.

a) finish

b) finishing

c) finished

d) has finished

Answer: C

8. Hardly _____ at the bus stop near school when the bus arrived.

a) had we arrived

b) we had arrived

c) arrived we

d) we arrived

Answer: A

9. Hardly had the school concert started _____ the microphone stopped working.

a) than

b) when

c) then

d) but also

Answer: B

10. Choose the sentence that has the same meaning: "As soon as I turned on my laptop, the power went out."

- a) Hardly had I turned on my laptop when the power went out.
- b) Not only had I turned on my laptop but also the power went out.
- c) Hardly I turned on my laptop when the power went out.
- d) Not only did I turn on my laptop when the power went out.

Answer: A