

Auxiliary Verbs (DO, BE, HAVE)

Auxiliary verbs are helping verbs used to make questions, negatives, and verb tenses.

DO: do/does for Present Simple questions and negatives; did for Past Simple.

Examples: Do you like pizza? He doesn't play soccer. Did you visit your grandma?

Subject	Auxiliary
I	do
You	do
We	do
They	do
He	does
She	does
It	does

BE: The verb be is used in: Present Continuous, Past Continuous, Passive Voice (later levels)

Examples: She is reading. They were playing. The cake was made by my mom.

Subject	Auxiliary
I	am/was
You	are/were
We	are/were
They	are/were
He	is/was
She	is/was
It	is/was

HAVE: have/has + past participle (Present Perfect).

Examples: I have finished. She has visited Bogotá.

Subject	Auxiliary
I	have
You	have
We	have
They	have
He	has
She	has
It	has

Grammar Exercises

Exercise 1: Choose the correct auxiliary.

1. ___ you like chocolate?
2. She ___ play soccer.
3. ___ they watching a movie?
4. He ___ finished his homework.
5. ___ you visit your grandmother yesterday?
6. We ___ studying English now.

Exercise 2: Complete with do, does, did, am, is, are, was, were, have, or has.

1. ___ she like cats?
2. They ___ playing basketball now.
3. I ___ finished my homework.
4. ___ you go yesterday?
5. We ___ watching TV.
6. He ___ eating breakfast.
7. My parents ___ visited Medellín.
8. I ___ not like spicy food.
9. She ___ reading yesterday afternoon.
10. ___ they speak English?

Exercise 3: Rewrite.

Negatives: She likes music.

They are studying.

He has finished.

We visited Bogotá.

Questions: You play tennis.

She is cooking.

They have seen the movie.

He finished the report.