

FIRST QUIZ - 7TH CYCLE

1 Complete with the, – (no article), an or a.

Exploring the Nazca Lines

(1) ____ Nazca Lines are (2) ____ ancient geoglyphs located in (3) ____ Nazca Desert in southern Peru. They were created by (4) ____ Nazca culture, which flourished between 100 BC and AD 800. (5) ____ lines depict various animals, such as (6) ____ hummingbird, (7) ____ spider, and (8) ____ monkey, as well as geometric shapes and human-like figures. (9) ____ purpose of these enormous drawings remains (10) ____ mystery to this day.

Some theories suggest that (11) ____ lines had (12) ____ astronomical or calendrical function, perhaps marking (13) ____ solstices or equinoxes. Other researchers believe they were part of (14) ____ religious rituals, possibly acting as paths for processions or messages to (15) ____ gods. (16) ____ sheer size of (17) ____ drawings, some stretching for hundreds of meters, means they can only be fully appreciated from (18) ____ air. This has led to (19) ____ speculation about how they were designed and created by (20) ____ ancient people without modern technology.

2 Correct the mistake in each answer (B).

1. A Where are the children?
B They're at the school.
2. A What do you do?
B I'm engineer.
3. A Where's the juice?
B In a refrigerator.
4. A What's that?
B A ID card.
5. A How often do you go?
B Twice the week.
6. A What animals do you like?
B I like the dogs.
7. A How did you travel?
B By a train.
8. A Where did you get that?
B On Internet.

3. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in Present Perfect. (Only affirmative sentences)

- 1) I _____ (visit) Paris several times.
- 2) She _____ (finish) her homework.
- 3) We _____ (see) that movie already.
- 4) He _____ (buy) a new car.
- 5) They _____ (travel) to Japan.
- 6) You _____ (eat) sushi before.

- 7) My parents _____ (move) to a new house.
- 8) The teacher _____ (explain) the lesson well.
- 9) We _____ (make) a cake for her birthday.
- 10) I _____ (lose) my keys!
- 11) She _____ (win) three awards this year.
- 12) He _____ (break) his phone again.
- 13) They _____ (clean) the entire house.
- 14) I _____ (read) five books this month.
- 15) We _____ (start) the project on time.

4. Complete the sentences with the correct past participle of the verb in parentheses.

- 1) I have _____ (go) to Italy twice.
- 2) She has _____ (write) three books.
- 3) They have _____ (eat) all the cookies.
- 4) We have _____ (see) that movie already.
- 5) He has _____ (take) a lot of photos.
- 6) You have _____ (make) a big mistake.
- 7) My brother has _____ (break) his leg.
- 8) The children have _____ (begin) the test.
- 9) I have _____ (choose) a new laptop.
- 10) We have _____ (speak) to the manager.

5. Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence in Present Perfect (affirmative).

- 1) I _____ my homework.
a) has finished b) have finished c) finish
- 2) She _____ a new job.
a) have found b) has find c) has found
- 3) They _____ to London three times.
a) have been b) has been c) are being
- 4) We _____ the tickets for the concert.
a) have bought b) has bought c) bought

- 5) He _____ the dishes.
a) have washed b) has washed c) wash
- 6) You _____ the latest news.
a) has heard b) have hear c) have heard
- 7) Maria _____ many new friends this year.
a) has made b) have made c) made
- 8) My parents _____ to that museum before.
a) have gone b) have been c) has gone
- 9) We _____ a lot of progress in this class.
a) has made b) have made c) make
- 10) He _____ a lot since high school.
a) have changed b) has changed c) changed

6. Unscramble the words to complete the sentences.

1. All our hotel rooms have _____ (IW-IF) access.
2. It's cheaper to _____ (PKSEY) than to make a phone call.
3. Do you ever shop _____ (NONELI)?
4. You only need your username and your password to _____ (GOL NI).
5. Do you want to _____ (DLWODNAO) this file?
6. I sometimes forget to include the _____ (TATHCANEMT) in my emails.
7. I need to _____ (RASHEC FOR) some information before I write my report.
8. You can _____ (OGLEGO) the name of the restaurant to find out the address.
9. They're going to _____ (POLUDA) their vacation pictures tonight.

7. Reading

The story behind the World Wide Web

To find out when the World Wide Web began, we first need to look at the Internet. The origins of the Internet go back to the space race of the 1950s. After the Russians sent the satellite Sputnik into space, Americans wanted to develop their own technology further, so they set up ARPA – the Advanced Research Projects Agency. This agency found a way of connecting computers, which they called ARPANET. In 1974, they changed its name to the internetwork or Internet for short.

In 1980, a scientist at CERN, the European Organization for Nuclear Research, wrote a computer program so that he and his colleagues could share their research. The scientist's name was Tim Berners-Lee, and his software was called ENQUIRE. At first, only scientists at CERN could use the program, which contained a new computer language called hypertext. Then, in 1991, he and a colleague wrote a more advanced version of the program which made hypertext available over the Internet. This was the beginning of the World Wide Web, as we know it. The first website and web server was info.cern.ch. Today, there are more than 227 million websites containing over 65 billion web pages.

Over two billion people now use the Internet, which is nearly a third of the world's population.

Read the article again and number the events in the order they happened.

- a) ____ Tim Berners-Lee developed a new computer language.
- b) ____ Americans opened an agency to develop new technology.
- c) ____ They put the new language on the Internet.
- d) 1 The Russians sent a satellite into space.
- e) ____ The World Wide Web made the Internet available to all computer users.
- f) ____ The network changed its name to the Internet.
- g) ____ The agency developed a network to connect computers.
- h) ____ Berners-Lee and a colleague used the new language to write a new program.