

MATERI VOCABULARY

Persiapan Sebelum Latihan Soal-Kelas 7

Sebelum mengerjakan latihan soal, pelajari terlebih dahulu kosakata (vocabulary) berikut ini. Kosakata ini akan membantu kalian memahami dan menjawab soal-soal pilihan ganda pada bagian latihan.

1. Kata Sifat (Adjectives) - Makna Kata

Perhatikan arti kata sifat berikut beserta contoh penggunaannya dalam kalimat.

Word	Arti	Contoh Kalimat
diligent	rajin	<i>My sister is very diligent. She always finishes her homework on time.</i>
bitter	pahit	<i>The soup tastes bitter. I don't like it.</i>
generous	murah hati / dermawan	<i>He is a generous man. He always helps poor people.</i>
humid	lembap	<i>The weather today is humid, so I feel sticky.</i>
wise	bijaksana	<i>My grandmother is very wise. She always gives good advice.</i>
proud	bangga	<i>She feels proud because she got the highest score.</i>

2. Sinonim & Antonim

Sinonim adalah kata yang memiliki arti sama, sedangkan antonim adalah kata yang memiliki arti berlawanan.

Sinonim (Synonym)

Word	Arti	Contoh Kalimat
happy	senang (= joyful)	<i>I am happy today because it's my birthday.</i>
difficult	sulit (= hard)	<i>This exercise is difficult for me.</i>
beautiful	cantik (= pretty)	<i>The garden looks very beautiful in the morning.</i>

Antonim (Antonym)

Word	Lawan Kata (Antonim)	Contoh Kalimat
expensive	cheap (murah)	<i>This bag is expensive, but that one is cheap.</i>
brave	coward (penakut)	<i>A soldier must be brave, not a coward.</i>

3. Kata Kerja (Verbs) dalam Konteks Kalimat

Pelajari kata kerja berikut yang sering digunakan dalam kalimat sehari-hari.

Word	Arti	Contoh Kalimat
enter	masuk	<i>Please knock before you enter the room.</i>
leave	meninggalkan / pergi	<i>Please turn off the lights before you leave the room.</i>
protect	melindungi	<i>We should protect our environment by not littering.</i>
pollute	mencemari	<i>Factories should not pollute the river.</i>
have breakfast	Sarapan	<i>My father always has breakfast before going to work.</i>

4. Kategori Kata (Word Categories)

Kata-kata dapat dikelompokkan berdasarkan jenis atau temanya. Ini akan membantu mengerjakan soal odd one out.

Kategori	Contoh Kata
Buah-buahan (Fruits)	apple, banana, mango
Sayuran (Vegetables)	carrot
Perasaan (Feelings)	happy, sad, angry, proud
Benda (Objects)	table
Profesi (Professions)	teacher, doctor, engineer
Tempat (Places)	school

5. Kosakata Bergambar (Picture Vocabulary)

Perhatikan gambar berikut dan hafalkan nama benda/hewan dalam bahasa Inggris.



Rabbit: kelinci



Apple: apel