

Name.....PRE.G9.BTVN – LESSON4 – MARKS:

Exercise 1: Gap Filling (Điền từ vào chỗ trống)

castle | communal house | disaster | damage | preserve | custom | windmill | square

1. Thousands of people gathered in the town _____ to celebrate the New Year.
2. The heavy flood caused severe _____ to many ancient houses in the old town.
3. It is our responsibility to _____ our natural environment for future generations.
4. The old _____ on the hill used to grind grain using wind power.
5. In many Vietnamese villages, the _____ is a place for community meetings and festivals.
6. The earthquake was a terrible natural _____ that destroyed the entire city.
7. According to local _____, people always wear traditional clothes during this festival.
8. The royal family used to live in a massive stone _____ surrounded by a deep moat.

Exercise 2: Multiple Choice (Trắc nghiệm bốn lựa chọn)

1. Ha Long Bay was recognized as a UNESCO _____ because of its outstanding geological value.
A. custom B. World Heritage Site C. structure D. disaster
2. The government is trying to _____ the local tourism industry by organizing cultural festivals.
A. promote B. damage C. occupy D. safeguard
3. The ancient _____ of My Son consists of many historic stone towers and temples.
A. windmill B. custom C. temple complex D. square
4. We must take action to _____ these endangered historic monuments from being ruined.
A. contribute B. protect C. occupy D. observe
5. The local citizens _____ a lot of money to the project to restore the old pagoda.
A. contributed B. damaged C. occupied D. rebuilt
6. After the fire, they had to _____ the entire wooden structure from scratch.
A. observe B. preserve C. rebuild D. recognize

Exercise 3: Multiple Choice (Trắc nghiệm chọn đáp án đúng)

1. Hoi An Ancient Town was recognized as a UNESCO _____ in 1999.
A. custom B. World Heritage Site C. disaster D. windmill
2. The local government is trying to _____ the ancient temple from being destroyed by urban development.
A. damage B. occupy C. safeguard D. contribute
3. In Vietnamese villages, the _____ is traditionally a place for community meetings and festivals.
A. castle B. pagoda C. communal house D. square

4. The heavy storm caused severe _____ to many historical structures in the city.
A. heritage B. damage C. monument D. custom
5. It is a local _____ to visit the pagoda on the first day of the Lunar New Year.
A. custom B. structure C. disaster D. square

Bài 2: Fill in the Blanks

Complete the sentences by choosing the correct words from the box.

knew

had

wish

were

wishes

could

built

weren't

would

didn't

1. The local people _____ they had more funds to preserve the monument.
2. My grandmother _____ her family were together for the death anniversary.
3. I wish Windsor Castle _____ open to the public today.
4. They wish the old communal house _____ damaged by the storm.
5. We wish we _____ a traditional game to play during break time.
6. The children in the mountainous area wish they _____ go to school by bus.
7. She wishes she _____ have to walk barefoot on the hot pavement.
8. I wish I _____ the ingredients of the five-colour sticky rice.
9. They wish they _____ a new windmill to help the local farmers.
10. The government wishes people _____ stop damaging our heritage sites.

Bài 3: Multiple Choice - Wish Clauses

Choose the best answer to complete each sentence expressing a present wish.

1. The local people wish they _____ more funds to preserve the ancient monument.
A. have B. had C. are having D. would have
2. I wish Windsor Castle _____ open for tourists today.
A. is B. be C. was D. were
3. The children in the mountainous area wish they _____ go barefoot to school.
A. wouldn't have to B. don't have to C. didn't have to D. hadn't to
4. We wish we _____ the traditional games of the next generation.
A. can play B. are playing C. will play D. could play

5. The government wishes more young people _____ their cultural heritage.
A. protected B. are protecting C. protect D. protects
6. I wish I _____ the ingredients to cook five-colour sticky rice.
A. am knowing B. know C. have known D. knew
7. My grandmother wishes her family _____ together for the death anniversary.
A. were B. will be C. is D. are
8. They wish they _____ enough money to rebuild the old windmill.
A. will save B. saved C. could save D. can save
9. He wishes he _____ a standard serving of fish and chips right now.
A. is having B. had C. has D. would have
10. We wish we _____ the history of this ancient temple complex.
A. understood B. can understand C. understand D. are understanding
11. She wishes she _____ to a foreign country to study heritage conservation.
A. go B. is going C. went D. goes
12. They wish their local communal house _____ damaged by the storm.
A. doesn't be B. wasn't C. isn't D. weren't
13. I wish the tourists _____ the rules when visiting the pagoda.
A. observed B. observes C. observe D. are observing
14. She wishes she _____ how to make the traditional spring rolls.
A. knows B. knew C. is knowing D. has known
15. We wish we _____ our customs and traditions alive forever.
A. keep B. can keep C. could keep D. kept

Bài 5: Verb Conjugation - Wish Clauses

Conjugate the verbs in brackets in the correct form for Present Wish clauses.

1. The local residents wish they _____ (have) more support to protect the heritage site.
(have)
2. I wish Windsor Castle _____ (not be) so crowded with tourists today. **(not be)**
3. She wishes she _____ (can go) abroad to research ancient structures. **(can go)**
4. The students wish they _____ (know) how to play traditional games. **(know)**
5. We wish our government _____ (build) a new monument in the city square. **(build)**
6. He wishes he _____ (not go) barefoot on the hot road. **(not go)**
7. They wish they _____ (can speak) English fluently to promote their cuisine.
(can speak)
8. My mother wishes she _____ (not have to) cook such a large serving of food. **(not have to)**