

UNIT 3: DAILY LIFE & HABITS

LESSON 1: THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

1. What is the Present Simple?

We use the Present Simple to talk about:

1 Daily routines
(thói quen hằng ngày)

Example: I wake up at 7 a.m. every day.

2 General facts
(sự thật hiển nhiên)

- The sun rises in the east.
- Water boils at 100°C.
- Elephants are large animals.

Example: The sun rises in the east.

3 Timetables and schedules
(thời gian biểu)

WEEKLY SCHEDULE					
Time	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
8:00	English	Math	English	Science	Math
9:00	Math	English	Math	English	Science
10:00	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break
10:15	Science	History	Science	Math	English
11:15	ICT	PE	ICT	History	PE
12:00	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
13:00	Art	Science	Art	ICT	History
14:00	Library	Club	Library	Club	Library

Example: The class starts at 9:00 a.m.

Remember: He / She / It → verb + -s / -es | I / You / We / They → base verb | We do not add -s after doesn't.

2. Form:

2.1. Affirmative (Khẳng định):

Subject	Verb	Example
I / You / We / They	work/ study/ play	I work every day.
He / She / It	works/ studies/ plays	She works in an office.

2.2. Negative (Phủ định):

Subject	Auxiliary	Verb	Example
I/You/We/They	don't	work/ study/ play	I don't study on Sunday.
He/She/It	doesn't	work/ study/ play	He doesn't study on Sunday.

2.3. Yes/No Question:

Do/Does + subject + base verb?

Examples:

Do you play football?

Does she live near here?

Remember:

- Do → I / You / We / They
- Does → He / She / It

3. Adverbs of Frequency:

III. ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

Thường dùng với thì Hiện tại đơn.

Adverb	Meaning
always	luôn luôn
usually	thường
sometimes	thỉnh thoảng
never	không bao giờ

MỨC ĐỘ TẦN SUẤT

NEVER (X) SOMETIMES (😊) USUALLY (😄) ALWAYS (✔)

không bao giờ thỉnh thoảng thường luôn luôn

Example:
I usually get up at 6 a.m.

Remember:

- Trước động từ thường: I usually get up at 6 a.m.
- Sau "to be": She is always happy.

4. Common Mistakes:

IV. COMMON MISTAKES (LỖI THƯỜNG GẶP)

X She go to school every day.

✔ She goes to school every day.

X Does he likes music?

✔ Does he like music?

Remember:

- He / She / It → thêm -s/-es
- Sau does → dùng động từ nguyên mẫu (không thêm -s/-es)

X **✔**